

3.If  $\mu = 55$ ,  $\sigma_{\alpha} = 4$ ,  $\sigma_{\beta} = 10$ ,  $\sigma_c = 15$ , In this which is better?

Given:

Mean ( $\mu$ ) = 55

Standard deviation:

- $\sigma_{\alpha} = 4$
- $\sigma_{\beta} = 10$
- $\sigma_c = 15$

### Which is better?

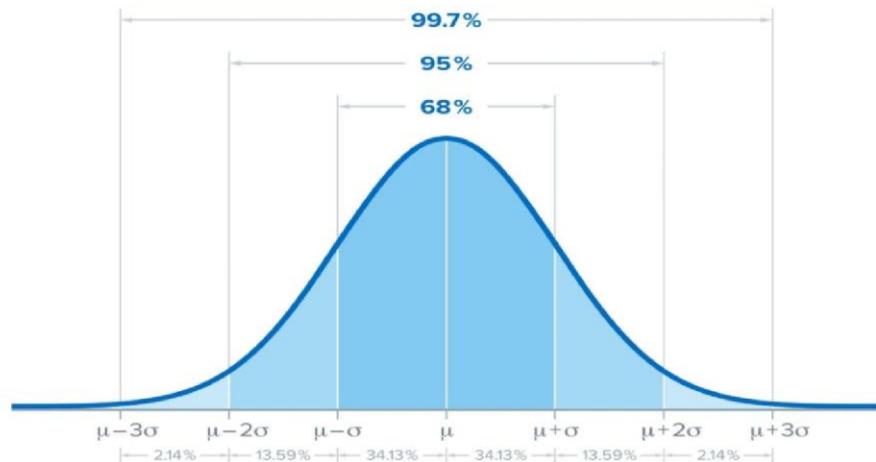
To decide which is better, we compare **standard deviation ( $\sigma$ )**.

**Standard deviation** tells us how much the values deviate (spread) from the mean.

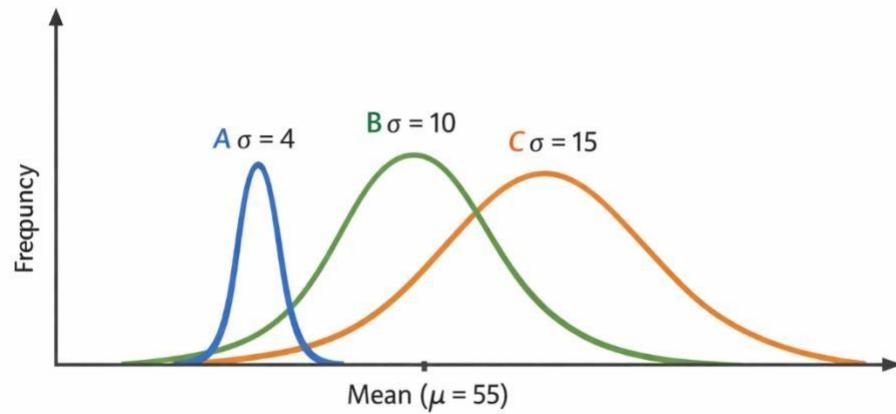
- Small  $\sigma \rightarrow$  values are close to mean  $\rightarrow$  more consistent  $\rightarrow$  better
- Large  $\sigma \rightarrow$  values are far from mean  $\rightarrow$  less consistent

### Comparison

Case	Mean ( $\mu$ )	Standard Deviation ( $\sigma$ )	Interpretation
A	55	4	Very less variation, highly consistent
B	55	10	Moderate variation
C	55	15	High variation, less consistent



Comparison of Normal Distribution with Same Mean



## Conclusion

Since all have same mean (55), we choose the one with **lowest standard deviation**.

**$\sigma_a = 4$  is better**

because it has the **least variation** and values are closer to the mean.