

1. Write a program

- a) To construct a binary Search tree.
- b) To traverse the tree using all the methods i.e., in-order, preorder and post order
- c) To display the elements in the tree.

Code:

// Binary Search Tree operations in C

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct node {  
    int key;  
    struct node *left, *right;  
};
```

// Create a node

```
struct node *newNode(int item) {  
    struct node *temp = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));  
    temp->key = item;  
    temp->left = temp->right = NULL;  
    return temp;  
}
```

// Inorder Traversal

```
void inorder(struct node *root) {  
    if (root != NULL) {  
        // Traverse left  
        inorder(root->left);  
  
        // Traverse root  
        printf("%d -> ", root->key);  
  
        // Traverse right  
        inorder(root->right);  
    }  
}
```

// Preorder Traversal

```
void preorder(struct node *root) {  
    if (root != NULL) {  
        // Traverse root  
        printf("%d -> ", root->key);  
        // Traverse left
```

```

    preorder(root->left);
    // Traverse right
    preorder(root->right);
}
}

```

```

// Postorder Traversal
void postorder(struct node *root) {
    if (root != NULL) {
        // Traverse left
        postorder(root->left);
        // Traverse right
        postorder(root->right);
        // Traverse root
        printf("%d -> ", root->key);
    }
}

```

```

// Insert a node
struct node *insert(struct node *node, int key) {
    // Return a new node if the tree is empty
    if (node == NULL) return newNode(key);

    // Traverse to the right place and insert the node
    if (key < node->key)
        node->left = insert(node->left, key);
    else
        node->right = insert(node->right, key);

    return node;
}

```

```

// Driver code
int main() {
    struct node *root = NULL;
    root = insert(root, 8);
    root = insert(root, 3);
    root = insert(root, 1);
    root = insert(root, 6);
    root = insert(root, 7);
    root = insert(root, 10);
    root = insert(root, 14);
    root = insert(root, 4);
}

```

```

printf("\nInorder traversal: \n");
inorder(root);

printf("\nPreorder traversal: \n");
preorder(root);

printf("\nPostorder traversal: \n");
postorder(root);

}

```

Output:

```

Inorder traversal:
1 -> 3 -> 4 -> 6 -> 7 -> 8 -> 10 -> 14 ->
Preorder traversal:
8 -> 3 -> 1 -> 6 -> 4 -> 7 -> 10 -> 14 ->
Postorder traversal:
1 -> 4 -> 7 -> 6 -> 3 -> 14 -> 10 -> 8 ->
Process returned 0 (0x0)    execution time : 0.031 s
Press any key to continue.

```

```

Inorder traversal:
1 -> 3 -> 4 -> 7 -> 8 -> 10 -> 16 -> 20 -> 24 -> 41 ->
Preorder traversal:
8 -> 3 -> 1 -> 7 -> 4 -> 16 -> 10 -> 41 -> 20 -> 24 ->
Postorder traversal:
1 -> 4 -> 7 -> 3 -> 10 -> 24 -> 20 -> 41 -> 16 -> 8 ->
Process returned 0 (0x0)    execution time : 0.187 s
Press any key to continue.

```