



f(x+a)	f(x)+a
f(ax)	f(-x)
af(x)	-f(x)
$\sec heta$	$\csc heta$
$\cot heta$	Graph of $\sec \theta$

Vertical translation of +a	Horizontal translation of -a
Reflection in the y axis	Horizontal stretch of scale factor $\frac{1}{\mathbf{a}}$
Reflection in the x axis	Vertical stretch of scale factor a
$\frac{1}{\sin \theta}$	$\frac{1}{\cos \theta}$
	$\frac{1}{\tan \theta} = \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta}$

Graph of $\csc \theta$	Graph of $\cot \theta$
$\sec^2 \theta$	$\csc^2 \theta$
Graph of $\arcsin \theta$	Graph of $\arccos \theta$
Graph of $\arctan \theta$	$y = [f(x)]^n$
y = f[g(x)]	y = uv

