

# Linear Combinations of Normal Variables

## 1 Sums and Differences

$$\mu_{x+y} = \mu_x + \mu_y$$

$$\mu_{x-y} = \mu_x - \mu_y$$

$$\sigma_{x+y}^2 = \sigma_x^2 + \sigma_y^2$$

$$\sigma_{x-y}^2 = \sigma_x^2 + \sigma_y^2$$

## 2 Multiples

$$\mu_{ax+by} = a\mu_x + b\mu_y$$

$$\mu_{ax-by} = a\mu_x - b\mu_y$$

$$\sigma_{ax+by}^2 = a^2\sigma_x^2 + b^2\sigma_x^2$$

$$\sigma_{ax-by}^2 = a^2\sigma_x^2 + b^2\sigma_x^2$$