Practical No.:2

Title: DDA and Bresenham line drawing algorithm
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Roll No.:S564

DDA line drawing algorithm:

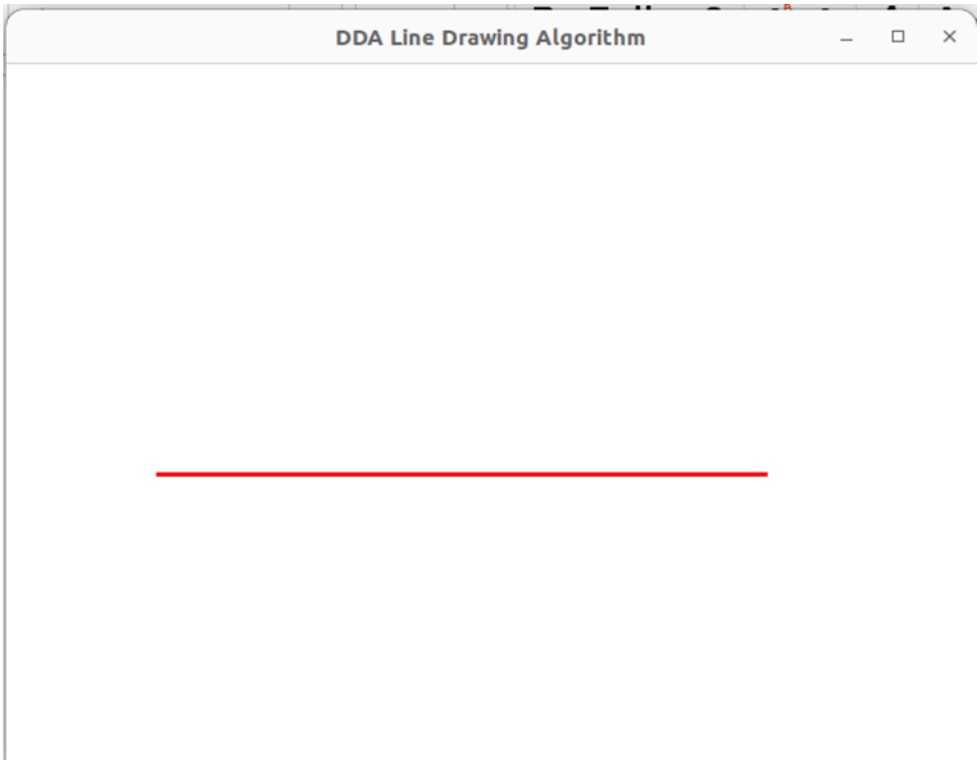
Code:

```
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

struct Point {
   GLint x, y;
};

int choice; // User choice for line style
void drawDDA(Point p1, Point p2) {
   GLfloat dx = p2.x - p1.x;
   GLfloat dy = p2.y - p1.y;
   GLfloat steps = (abs(dx) > abs(dy)) ? abs(dx) : abs(dy);
   GLfloat xInc = dx / steps;
   GLfloat yInc = dy / steps;
   GLfloat x = p1.x, y = p1.y;

   glBegin(GL_POINTS);
   for (int i = 0; i <= steps; i++) {
      if (choice == 1) {
         // Simple Line
         glVertex2i(x, y);
      }
      else if (choice == 2 && i % 5 == 0) {
         // Dotted Line (draw every 5th point)
         glVertex2i(x, y);
      }
      else if (choice == 3 && (i / 5) % 2 == 0) {
         // Dashed Line (draw blocks of 5 pixels, skip 5)
         glVertex2i(x, y);
      }
      else if (choice == 4 && ((i / 5) % 3 == 0 || i % 5 == 0)) {
         // Dotted and Dashed Line (combination of both)
         glVertex2i(x, y);
      }
      x += xInc;
      y += yInc;
   }
   glEnd();
   glFlush();
}
void display() {
```

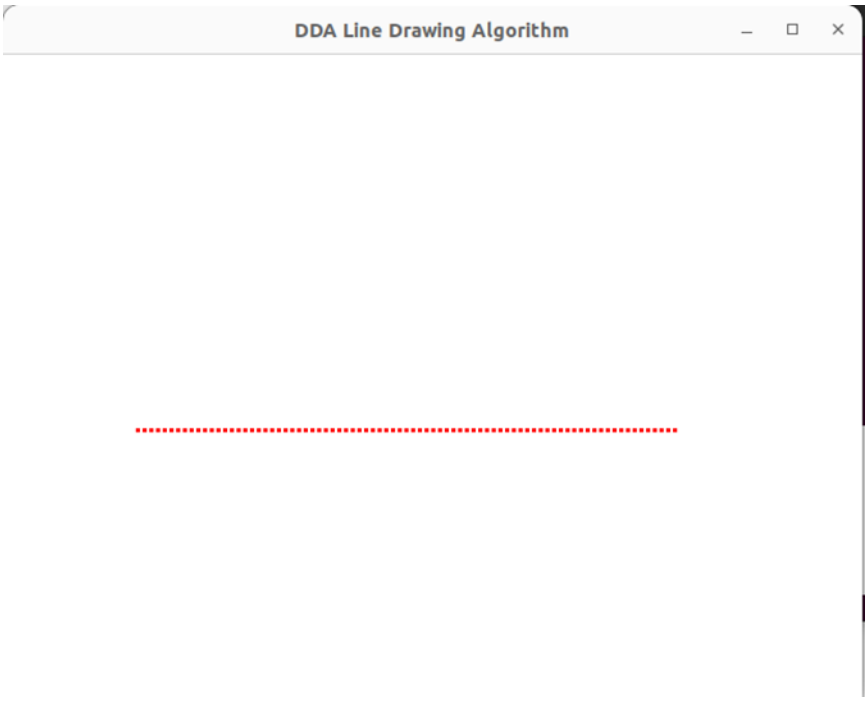
```
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    Point p1 = {100, 200}, p2 = {500, 200}; // Line coordinates
    glColor3f(1.0, 0.0, 0.0); // Red color
    drawDDA(p1, p2);
    glFlush();
}
void init() {
    glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
    glPointSize(3.0);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluOrtho2D(0, 640, 0, 480);
}
int main(int argc, char** argv) {
    // Get user choice in the terminal
    cout << "Select Line Type:\n";
    cout << "1: Simple Line\n";
    cout << "2: Dotted Line\n";
    cout << "3: Dashed Line\n";
    cout << "4: Dotted and Dashed Line\n";
    cout << "Enter your choice: ";
    cin >> choice;

    if (choice < 1 || choice > 4) {
        cout << "Invalid Choice! Exiting program." << endl;
        return 0; // Exit if choice is invalid
    }

    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);
    glutInitWindowSize(640, 480);
    glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);
    glutCreateWindow("DDA Line Drawing Algorithm");
    init();
    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutMainLoop();
    return 0;
}
```

Output:

```
it@it-HP-EliteDesk-800-G2-SFF:~$ g++ ddaline.cpp -lGL -lGLU -lglut
it@it-HP-EliteDesk-800-G2-SFF:~$ ./a.out
Select Line Type:
1: Simple Line
2: Dotted Line
3: Dashed Line
4: Dotted and Dashed Line
Enter your choice: 1
```




```
it@it-HP-EliteDesk-800-G2-SFF:~$ g++ ddaline.cpp -lGL -lGLU -lglut
it@it-HP-EliteDesk-800-G2-SFF:~$ ./a.out
Select Line Type:
1: Simple Line
2: Dotted Line
3: Dashed Line
4: Dotted and Dashed Line
Enter your choice: 2
```



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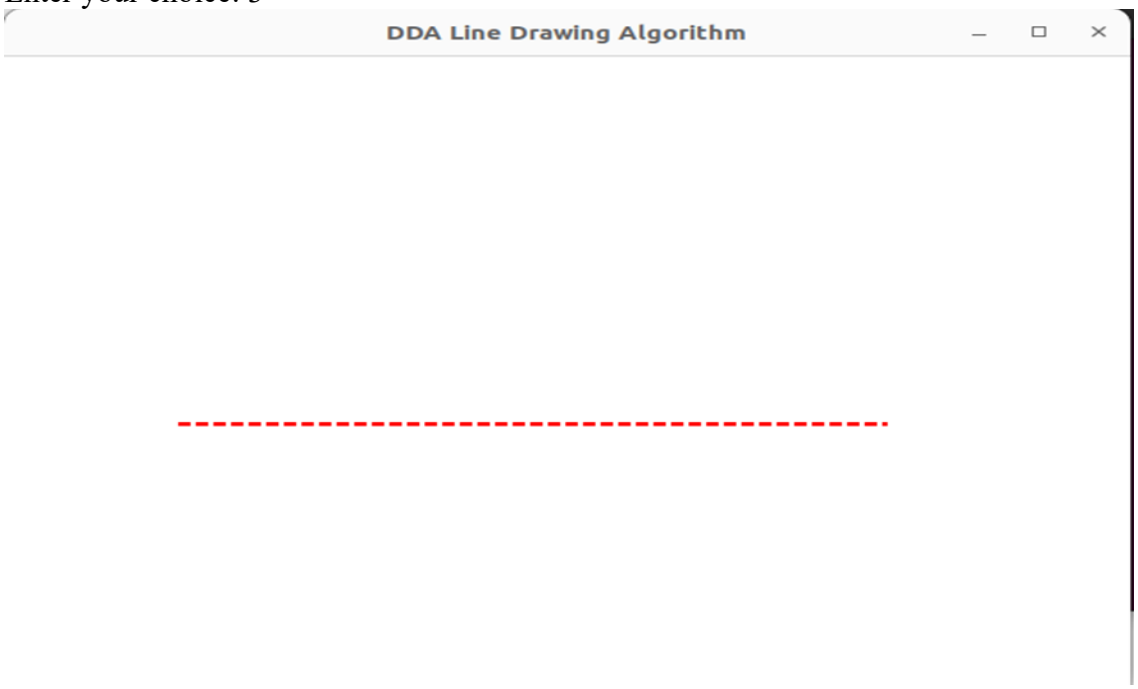
it@it-HP-EliteDesk-800-G2-SFF:~$ ./a.out
Select Line Type:
1: Simple Line
2: Dotted Line
3: Dashed Line
4: Dotted and Dashed Line
Enter your choice: 3
```

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it@it-HP-EliteDesk-800-G2-SFF:~$ ./a.out
Select Line Type:
1: Simple Line
2: Dotted Line
3: Dashed Line
4: Dotted and Dashed Line
Enter your choice: 4
```