

```
class BTree {  
    BNode *root;
```

```
    int t;
```

```
    BTree () {
```

```
        root = NULL;
```

```
        t = 2;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void insert (int k) {
```

```
    if (!root) {
```

```
        root = new BNode();
```

```
        root->keys[0] = k;
```

```
        root->n = 1;
```

```
    } else if (root->n == 2*t - 1) {
```

```
        BNode *s = new BNode();
```

```
        s->c[0] = root;
```

```
        s->split(0, root);
```

```
        int i = 0;
```

```
        if (s->keys[0] < k)
```

```
            i++;
```

```
        s->c[i] = insertintoNode(k);
```

```
        root = s;
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        root = insertintoNode(k);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```

void insertintoNode(int k) {
    int i = n - 1;
    if (!leaf) {
        while (i >= 0 && keys[i] > k) {
            keys[i+1] = keys[i];
            i--;
        }
        keys[i+1] = k;
        n = n + 1;
    }
    else {
        while (i >= 0 && keys[i] > k)
            i--;
        if (C[i+1] -> n == 2 * t - 1)
            split(i+1, C[i+1]);
        if (keys[i+1] < k)
            i++;
    }
    C[i+1] -> insertintoNode(k);
}
}

```

```

void split(int i, BTree *u) {
    BTree *z = new BTree(y -> key);
    z -> n = t - 1;
    for (int j = 0; j < t - 1; j++)
        z -> keys[j] = y -> keys[j + t];
    if (y -> leaf == false)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < t; j++)
            z -> C[j] = y -> C[j + t];
    }
}

```

```

y → n = t - 1;
for (int j = n ; j ≥ i + 1 ; j --)
    c[j + 1] = c[j];
c[i + 1] = z;
for (int j = n - 1 ; j ≥ i ; j --)
    keys[j + 1] = keys[j];
keys[i] = y → keys[t - 1];
n = n + 1;
}

```