**Chapter 1 Terms**

**Act Utilitarianism:** whether or not action maximizes happiness compared to other options

**Casuistry:**

**Categorical Imperative:**

**Consequentialism:** consequence matters over motive; G. E. M. Anscombe

**Contractarianism:** Hobbes; political and moral theory; Premise: people are rational beings who wish to promote their own self-interests, and the best way of doing that is to promote the common interests of society.

**Cultural Relativism:** judging consists of comparing others to self; no way to compare culture with respect to morality. .’. no universal morality

**Deliberative Critical Discussion:**

**Deontological Ethical Theory:**

**Difference Principle:** all socio-economic differences are of the most benefit to the least advantaged (part of theory of justice)

**Divine Command Theory:** because God tells us to

**Ethics of Caring:** Nodding; impartiality impractical; no general or universal way to judge an acition

**Game Theory:** branch of mathematics; choices

**Good Will:**

**Hobbes, Thomas:** English philosopher; formed Contractarianism

**Ideal Man:**

**Impartiality:** everyone treated equal, no preferential treatment

**Justice as Fairness:**

**Kant, Immanuel:** German philosopher; focus of Deontological Ethics; “nothing can be good but good will

**Moral Theory:**

**Morality:** the set of standards everyone (every rational person at his/her rational best) wants everyone else to follow even if their following them means having to do the same

**No Harm, No Foul:**

**Noddings, Nel:** Ethics of Caring

**One-Caring:** caregiver role does this

**Practical Reason:** reasoning used to make decisions

**Principle of the End in Itself:** Kant’s categorical imperatives: treat humans as ends in themselves, not as the means to an end

**Prisoner’s Dilemma:** both testify 5 years, neither 6 months, one free other 10 years

**Pure Reason:** boobersnatch

**Rawls, John:** Contractarian; theory of justice

**Rawls’s Theory of Justice:** as much freedom as possible, equal opportunity to reach desirable positions in society,

**Religious Ethics:**

**Righteous Indignation:**

**Rule Utilitarianism:** set act of rules; for greater people because of less Utilitarian Calculus

**Tolerance:**

**Universal Law of Nature:** Kant’s categorical imperatives: act only according to maxims that could be adopted as universal laws.

**Universality:** a decision reached by applying the theory should be correct for everyone

**Utilitarian Calculus:** process of calculating action which maximizes happiness

**Utilitarianism:** consequentialist; Bentham, John Stuart Mill;

**Utility:**

**Veil of Ignorance:**

**Virtue Theory:** Plato then Aristotle

**Virtues:** more about the nature of the person making the decision than the decision

Study your summary tables at the end of Chapter 1.

**Chapter 2 Terms**

**Association for Computing Machinery:**

**Asimov, Issac:**

**Bayles, Michael:**

**Ethics:**

**Good Works Project:**

**Ideals:**

**Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers:**

**Kultgen, John:**

**Moral Idea:**

**Principles:**

**Rules:**

**System Administrator:**

**Chapter 3 Terms**

**Chilling effect:**

**Do Not Call law:**

**Drug Tourism:**

**Libel:**

**Posner, Richard:**

**Privacy:**

**Privacy as concealment:**

**Right:**

**Right to privacy:**

**Solove, Daniel:**

**Chapter 4 Terms**

**Algorithm:**

**Author:**

**BitTorrent:**

**Commons:**

**Contributory infringement:**

**Copyright:**

**Copyright term:**

**Counterfeiting:**

**DeCSS:**

**Digital Millennium Copyright Act (DMCA):**

**Digital rights management (DRM):**

**Digital watermarking:**

**Doctrine of first sale:**

**DVD Copy Control Association (DVDCCA):**

**Fair use:**

**Index site:**

**Invention:**

**Key server:**

**Orphaned work:**

**Patent:**

**Piracy:**

**Plagiarism:**

**Price discrimination:**

**Prim:**

**Real money transaction (RMT):**

**Region-coding:**

**Rootkit:**

**Terms of Service (ToS):**

**Torrent:**

**Trade dress:**

**Trademark:**

**Trade secret:**

**Vicarious infringement**:

**Virtual goods:**

**Chapter 5 Terms**

**Assembly language:**

**Control program:**

**Decision point:**

**Floating point:**

**Hackers:**

**Malware:**

**Multi-process**

**Phishing scam:**

**Real time:**

**Safety-critical software:**

**Zero day attack:**