



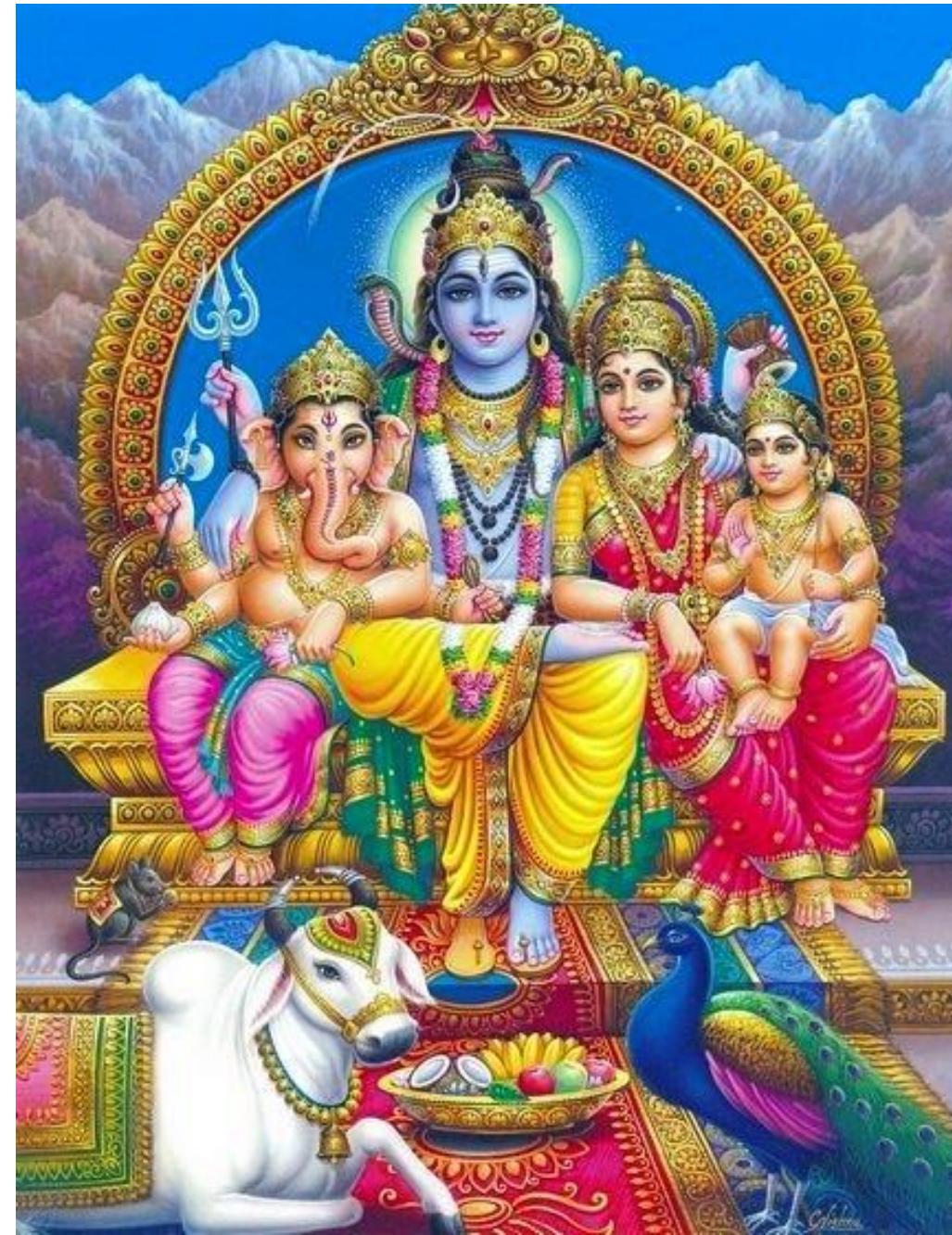
शक्तिः



कुकुटध्वजः

षडाननः















वल्ली

देवसेना