

GridSearchCV

Grid Search

import numpy as np

import pandas as pd

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

Importing the dataset

**dataset = pd.read_csv(r'D:\Samson - All Data\Naresh IT Institute\New
folder\Social_Network_Ads.csv')**

x = dataset.iloc[:, 2:4].values

y = dataset.iloc[:, -1].values

Feature Scaling

from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

sc = StandardScaler()

x = sc.fit_transform(x)

Splitting the dataset into the Training set and Test set

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size = 0.25, random_state = 0)

Training the kernel SVM model on the Training set

from sklearn.svm import SVC

classifier = SVC()

classifier.fit(x_train, y_train)

Predicting the Test set results

```
y_pred = classifier.predict(x_test)
```

Making the Confusion Matrix

```
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
```

```
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
print(cm)
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

```
ac = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
print(ac)
```

```
bias = classifier.score(x_train, y_train)
```

Applying k-Fold Cross Validation

```
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
```

```
accuracies = cross_val_score(estimator = classifier, X = x_train, y = y_train, cv = 5)
```

```
print("Accuracy: {:.2f} %".format(accuracies.mean()*100))
```

```
print("Standard Deviation: {:.2f} %".format(accuracies.std()*100))
```

Applying Grid Search to find the best model and the best parameters

```
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
```

```
parameters = {'C': [1, 10, 100, 1000], 'kernel': ['linear']}
```

```
{'C': [1, 10, 100, 1000], 'kernel': ['rbf'],
```

```
'gamma': [0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9]]
```

```
grid_search = GridSearchCV(estimator = classifier,
```

```
param_grid = parameters,
```

```
scoring = 'accuracy', cv = 10)
```

```
grid_search = grid_search.fit(x_train, y_train)

best_accuracy = grid_search.best_score_

best_parameters = grid_search.best_params_

print("Best Accuracy: {:.2f} %".format(best_accuracy*100))

print("Best Parameters:", best_parameters)
```