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# Finding Structure in Noisy Data Streams

- ❖ Motivation: Removing regions of low complexity to preprocess
- ❖ Resilient to  $k$  human error, noise, or mutation
- ❖  $O(\text{poly}(k, \log n))$  space algorithms for periodicity, palindromes, alignments

ITCS**PATTERN**MEVKBYDQCDPLOILMUU**PATTERN**BOSTON  
**PERIODPERIODPERIODPER**THEORYSCASMITBXCAUONZ  
IO**LONGPALINDROME****EMORDNILAPGNOL**BOMBCYCLONE  
STREAMINGALGORITHMS**ALIGNMENT**EIBHLAKISNDFIWE  
YGOVGRADUATINGBITSII**ALIGNMENT**IGENASDFIEMIXAS

# Graph Pebbling for Password Hashing

- ❖ Motivation: Server attacks inevitable, try to mitigate offline attacks
- ❖ Specialized hardware (ASIC) can compute  $10^{12}$  hashes per second.
- ❖ Black pebbling = computing memory hard functions
- ❖ Red-blue pebbling = computing bandwidth hard functions
- ❖ Complexity of functions proposed for IRTF standardization

