Title: Apple Card algorithm sparks gender bias allegations against Goldman Sachs By: Taylor Telford, Washington Post, The, 11/12/2019
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Critics say algorithm results in lower credit limits for women

What started with a viral Twitter thread metastasized into a regulatory investigation of Goldman Sachs's credit card practices after a prominent software developer called attention to differences in Apple Card credit lines for male and female customers.

David Heinemeier Hansson, a Danish entrepreneur and developer, said in tweets last week that his wife, Jamie Hansson, was denied a credit line increase for the Apple Card, despite having a higher credit score than he did.

'My wife and I filed joint tax returns, live in a community-property state, and have been married for a long time. Yet Apple's black box algorithm thinks I deserve 20x the credit limit she does,' Hansson tweeted.

Hansson detailed the couple's efforts to bring up the issue with Apple's customer service, resulting in a formal internal complaint. Representatives repeatedly assured the couple that there was no discrimination, citing the algorithm that makes Apple Card's credit assessments. Jamie Hansson's credit limit was ultimately bumped up to equal her husband's, but he said this did not address the root of the problem.

David Hansson's tweets drew the attention of Linda Lacewell, superintendent of the New York State Department of Financial Services (DFS), who announced Saturday that her office would investigate the Apple Card algorithm over claims of discrimination.

'This is not just about looking into one algorithm,' she wrote in a Medium post. 'DFS wants to work with the tech community to make sure consumers nationwide can have confidence that the algorithms that increasingly impact their ability to access financial services do not discriminate and instead treat all individuals equally and fairly.'

Apple didn't immediately respond to a request for comment from The Washington Post.

'Women tend to be better credit risks. While it is illegal to discriminate, the data indicates that, controlling for income and other things, women are better credit risks,' said Aaron Klein, a Brookings Institution fellow. 'So giving men better terms of credit is both illegal and seems to be inconsistent with international experience.'

With the spread of automation, more and more decisions about our lives are made by computers, from credit approval to medical care to hiring choices. The algorithms " formulas for processing information or completing tasks " that make these judgments are programmed by people and thus often reproduce human biases, unintentionally or otherwise, resulting in less-favorable outcomes for women and people of color. But the public, and even companies themselves, often have little visibility into how algorithms operate.

Past iterations of Google Translate struggled with gender bias in translations. Amazon was forced to jettison an experimental recruiting tool in 2017 that used artificial intelligence to score job candidates, because the prevalence of male candidates resulted in the algorithm penalizing résumés that included the word 'women's' and downgrading candidates who attended women's colleges. A study published last month in Science found that racial bias in a widely used health-care risk-prediction algorithm made black patients significantly less likely than white patients to get important medical treatment.

'It does not matter what the intent of individual Apple reps are, it matters what the algorithm they've placed their complete faith in does,' Hansson tweeted. 'And what it does is discriminate.'

Dozens of people shared similar experiences after Hansson's tweets went viral, including Apple co-founder Steve Wozniak, who indicated that his credit limit is 10 times that of his wife. The outcry prompted Goldman Sachs to issue a response Sunday stressing that credit assessments are based on individual income and creditworthiness, which could result in family members having 'significantly different credit decisions.'

'In all cases, we have not and will not make decisions based on factors like gender,' Andrew Williams, a spokesman for Goldman Sachs, said in a statement.

Released in August through a partnership with Goldman Sachs, the Apple Card is a 'digital-first,' numberless credit card 'built on simplicity, transparency and privacy,' according to a news release.