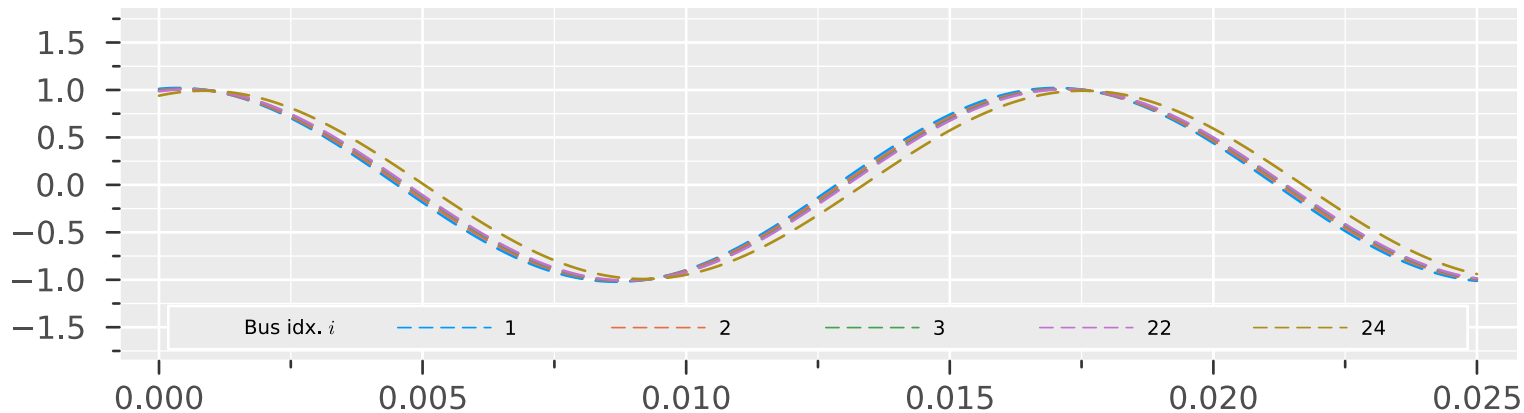


$$\text{est. } \hat{v}_i(t) = |\bar{v}_i| \cos(2\pi f t - \hat{\theta}_i)$$

AC voltage



$$\text{actual } v(t) = |\bar{v}_i| \cos(2\pi f t - \theta_i)$$

AC voltage

