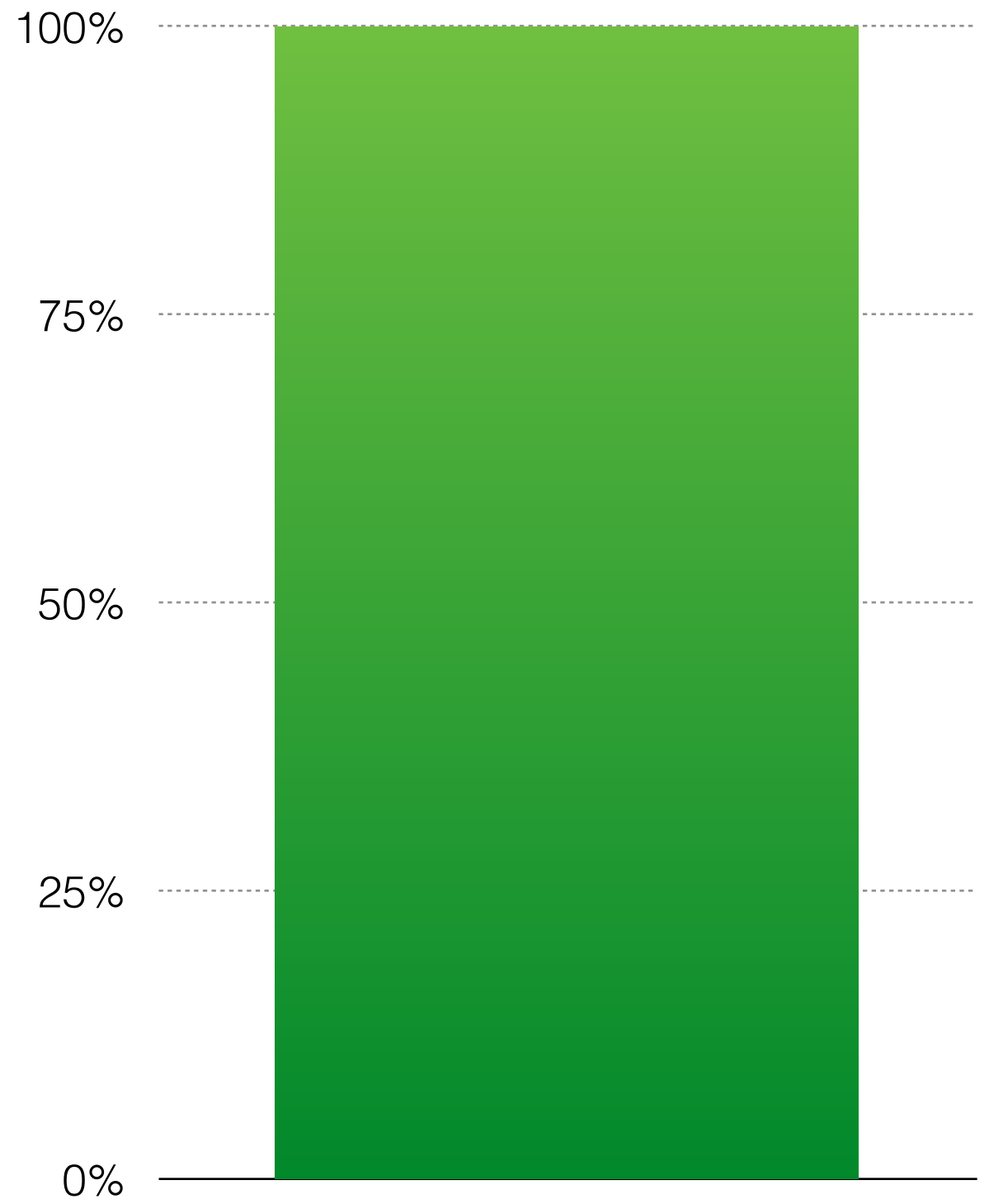
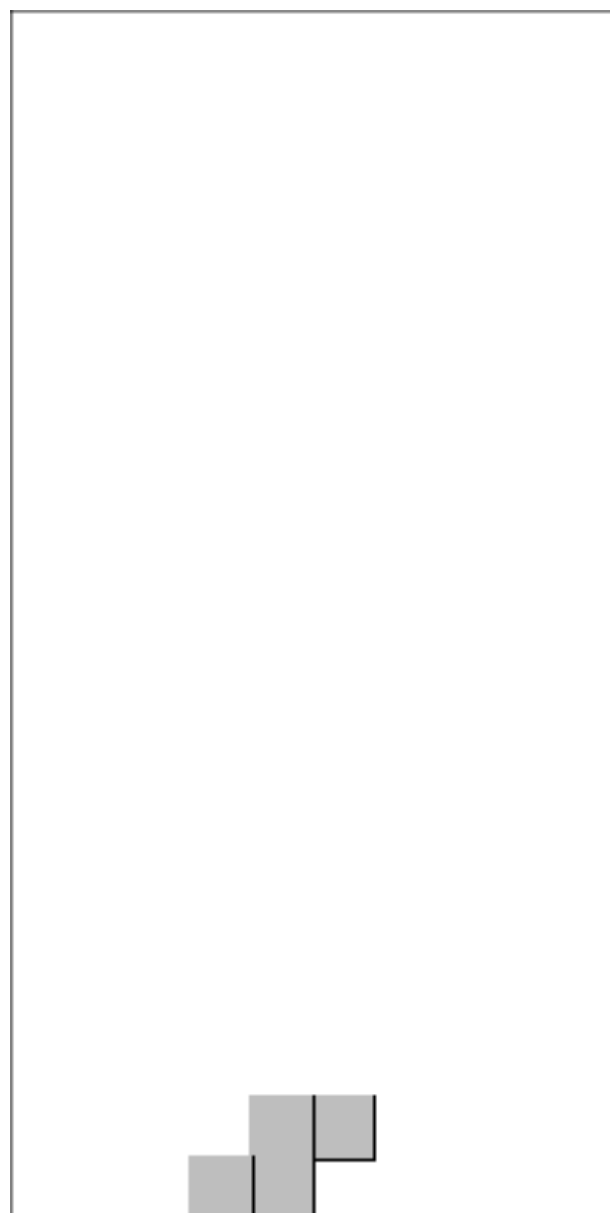
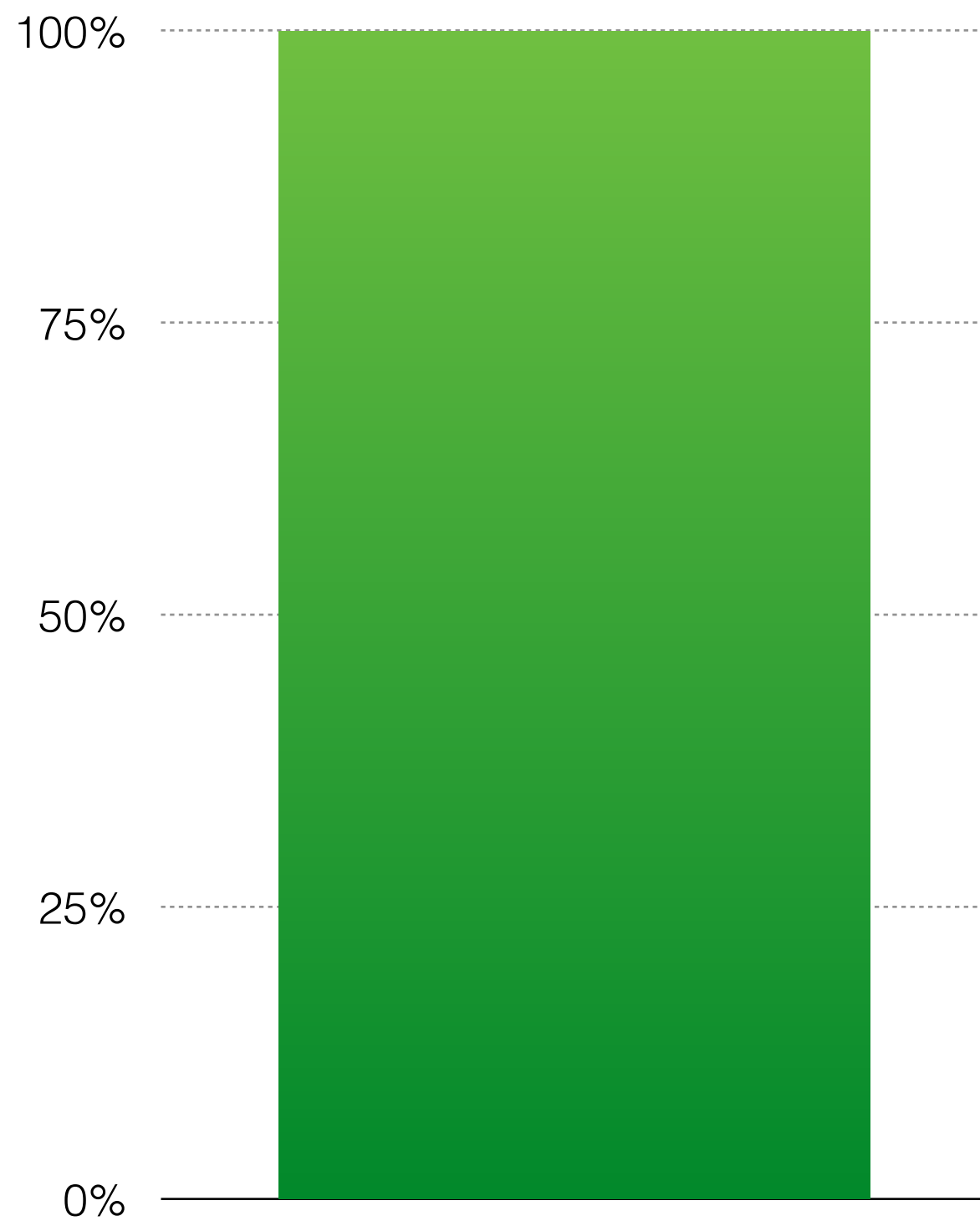


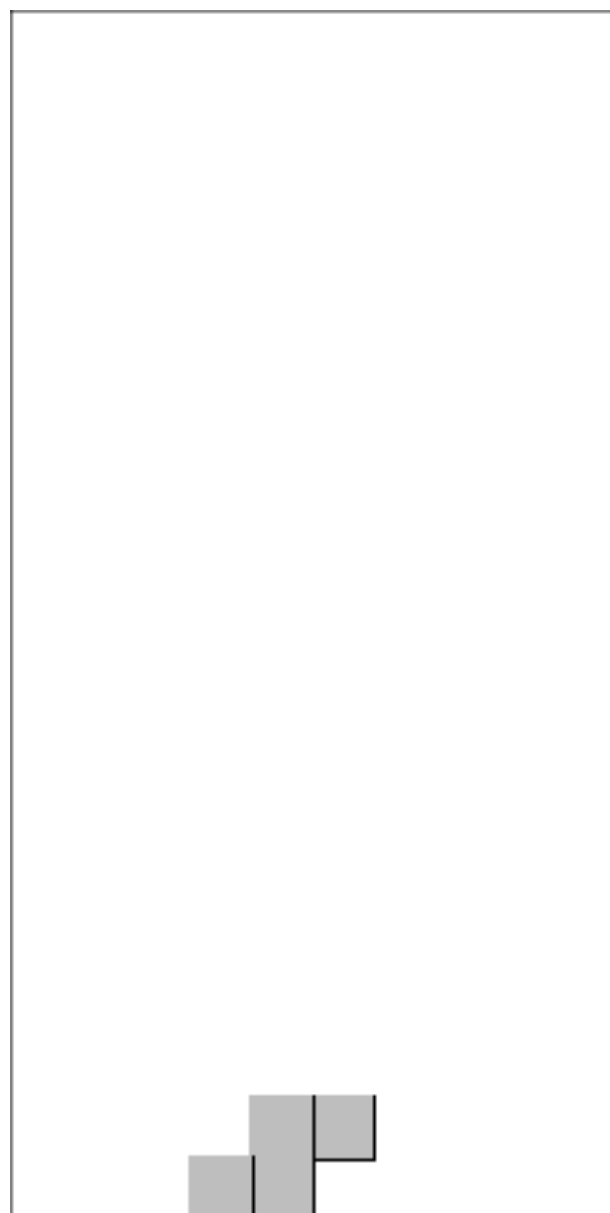
 **Code**  **Contracts**



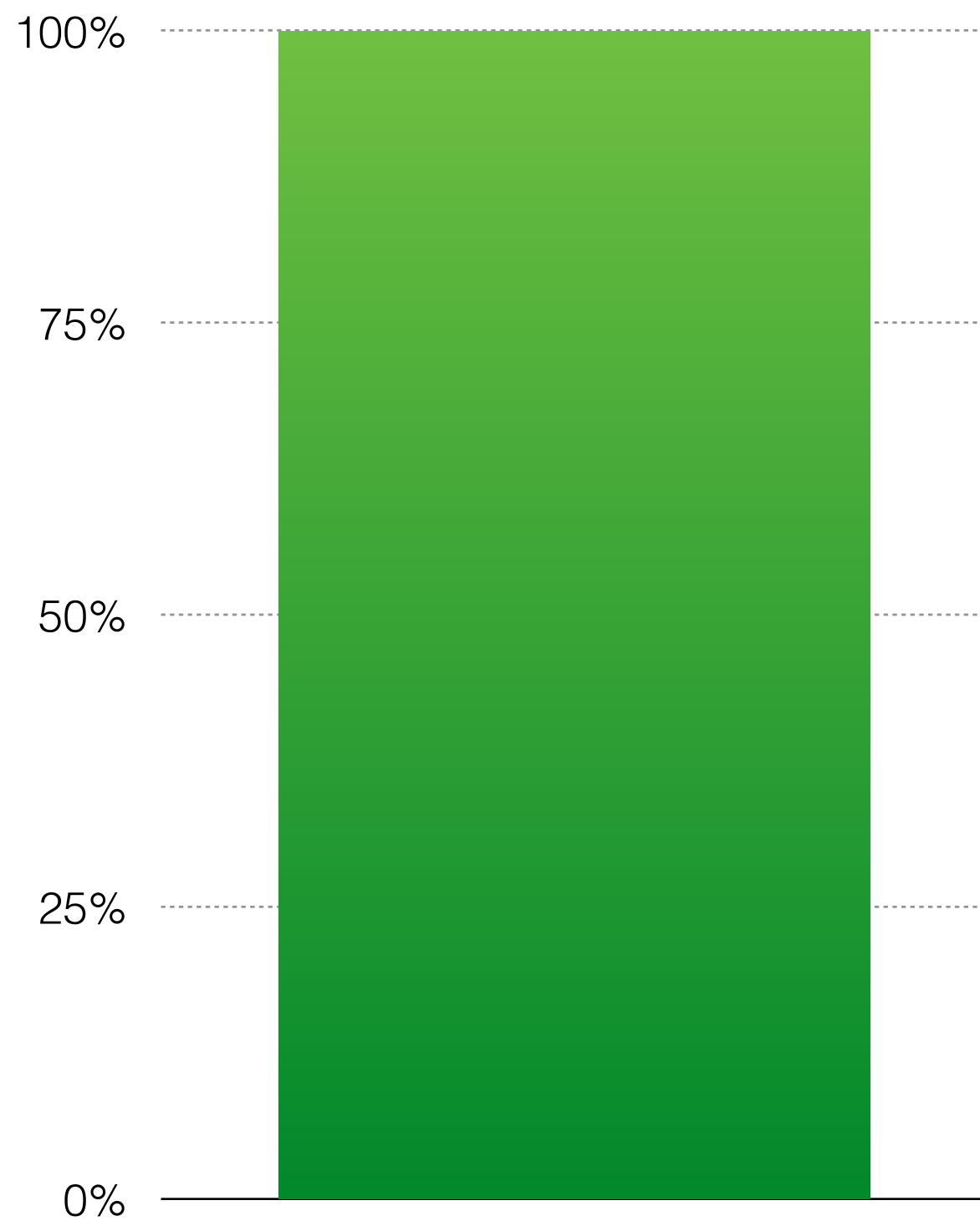


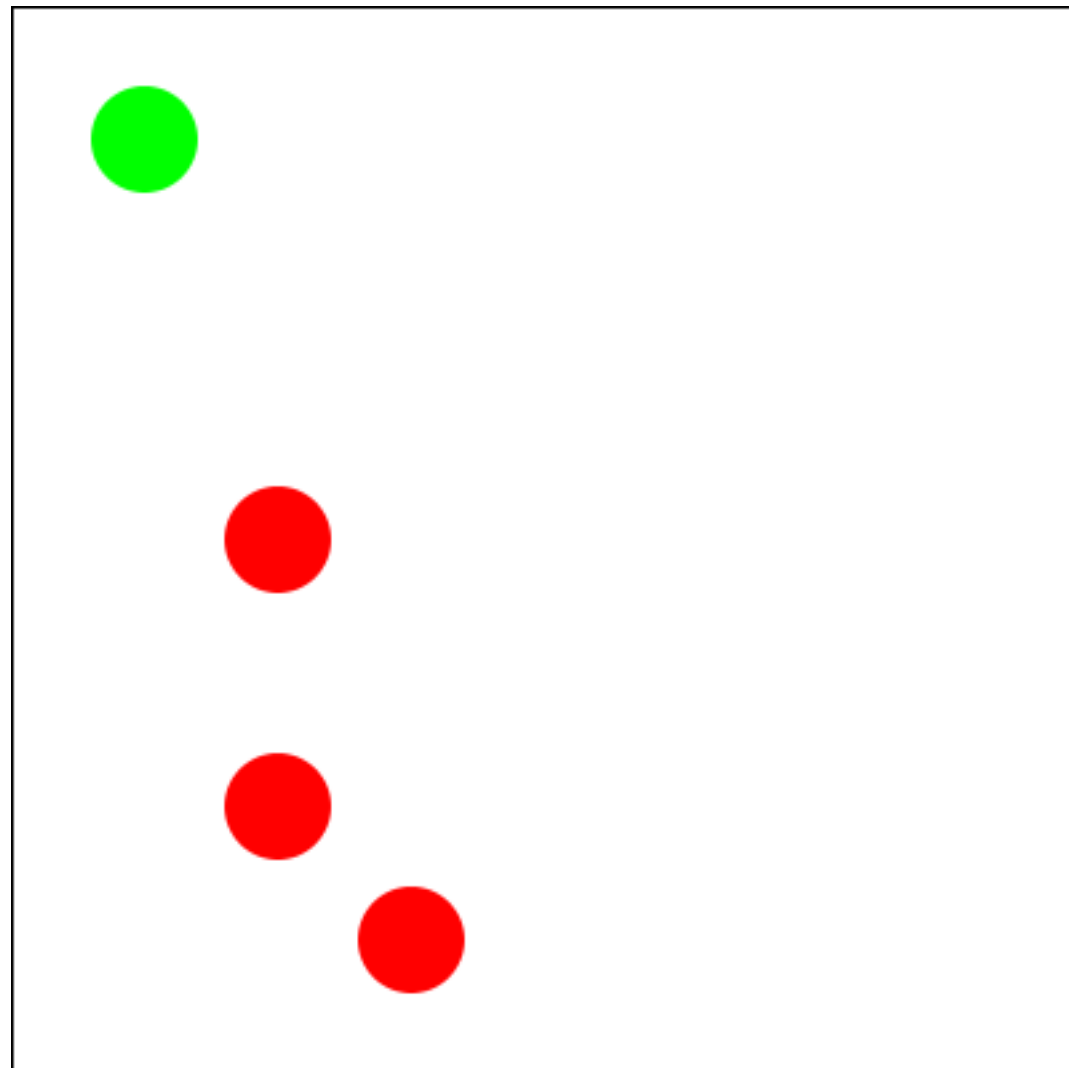
 **Code**  **Contracts**



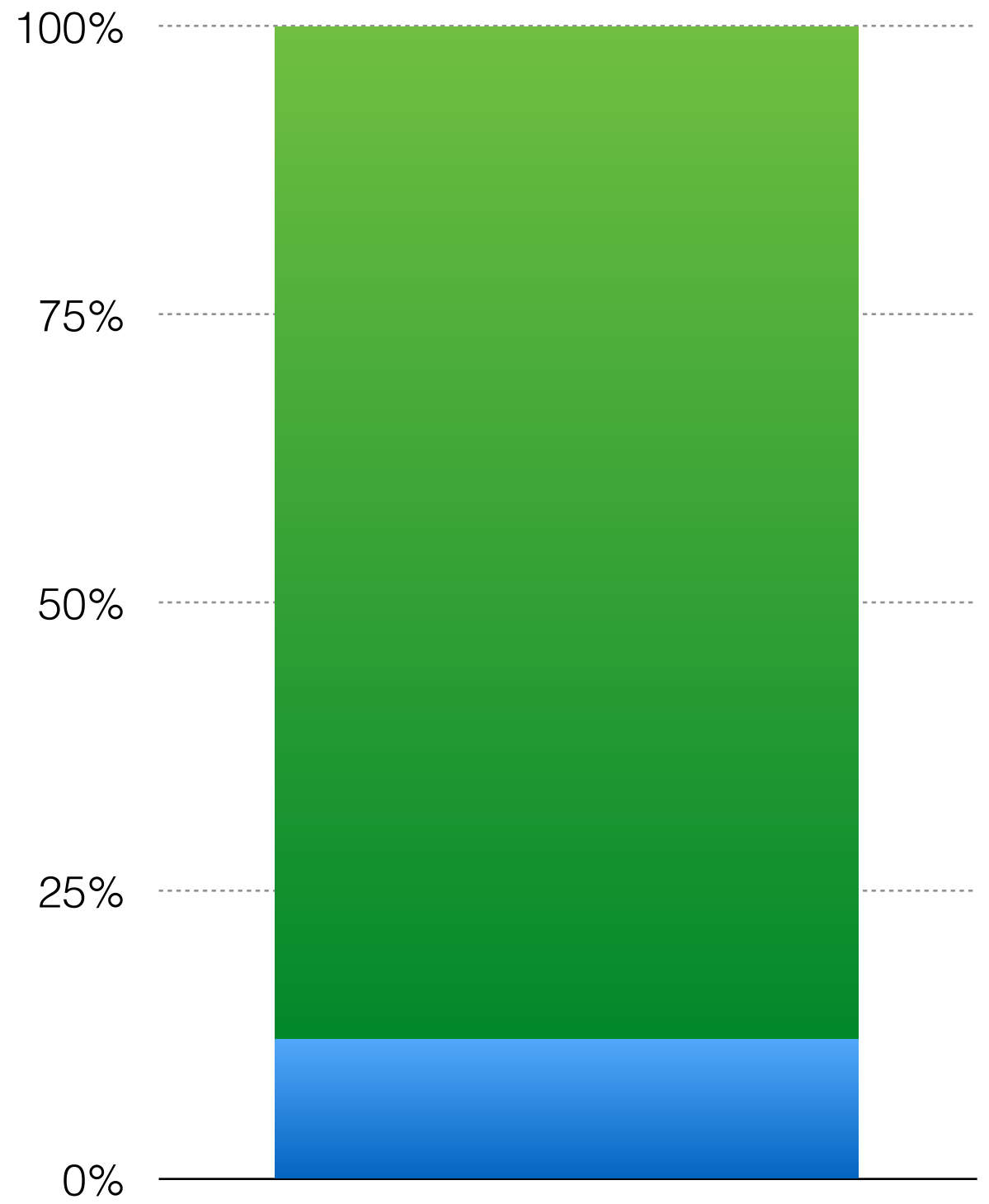


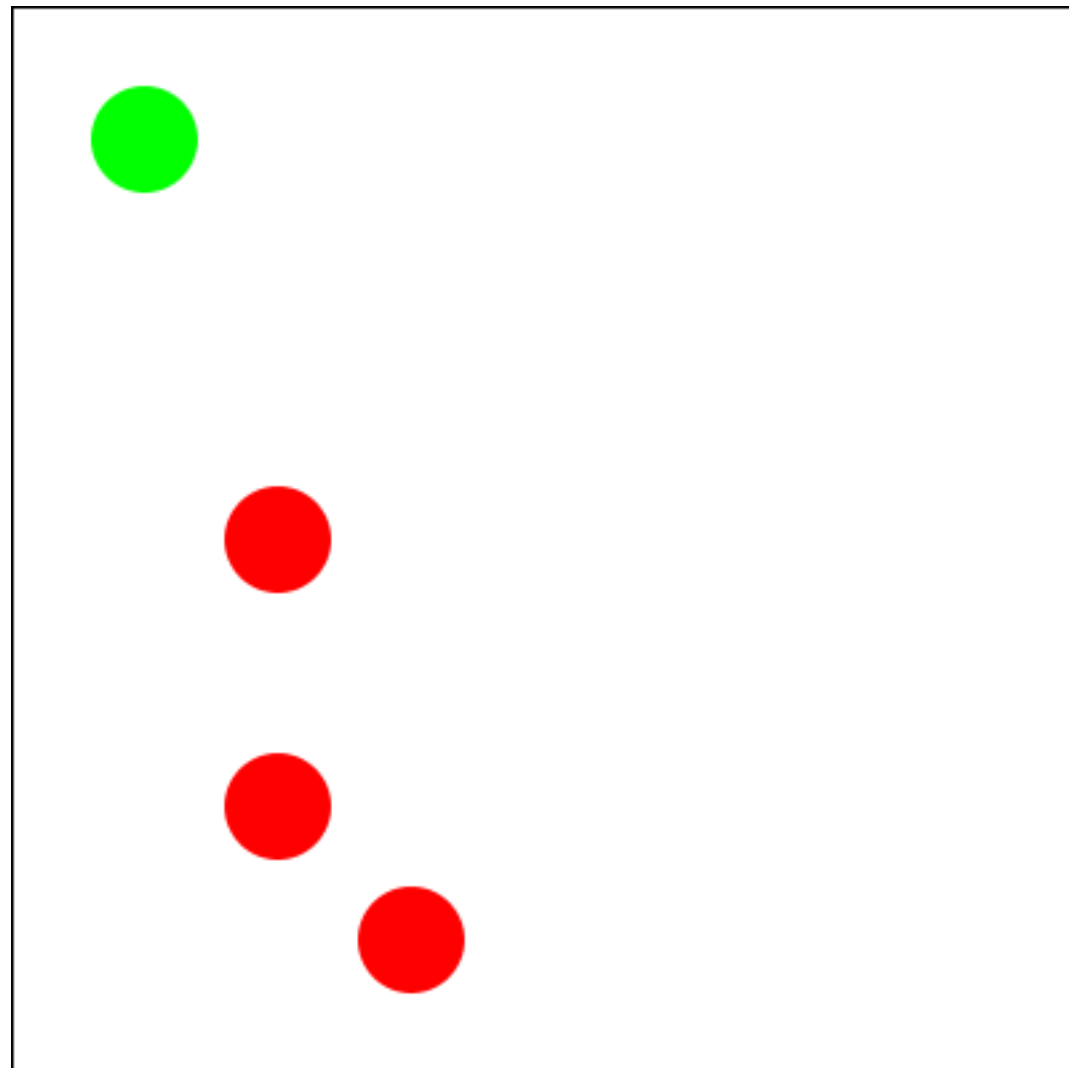
 **Code**  **Contracts**



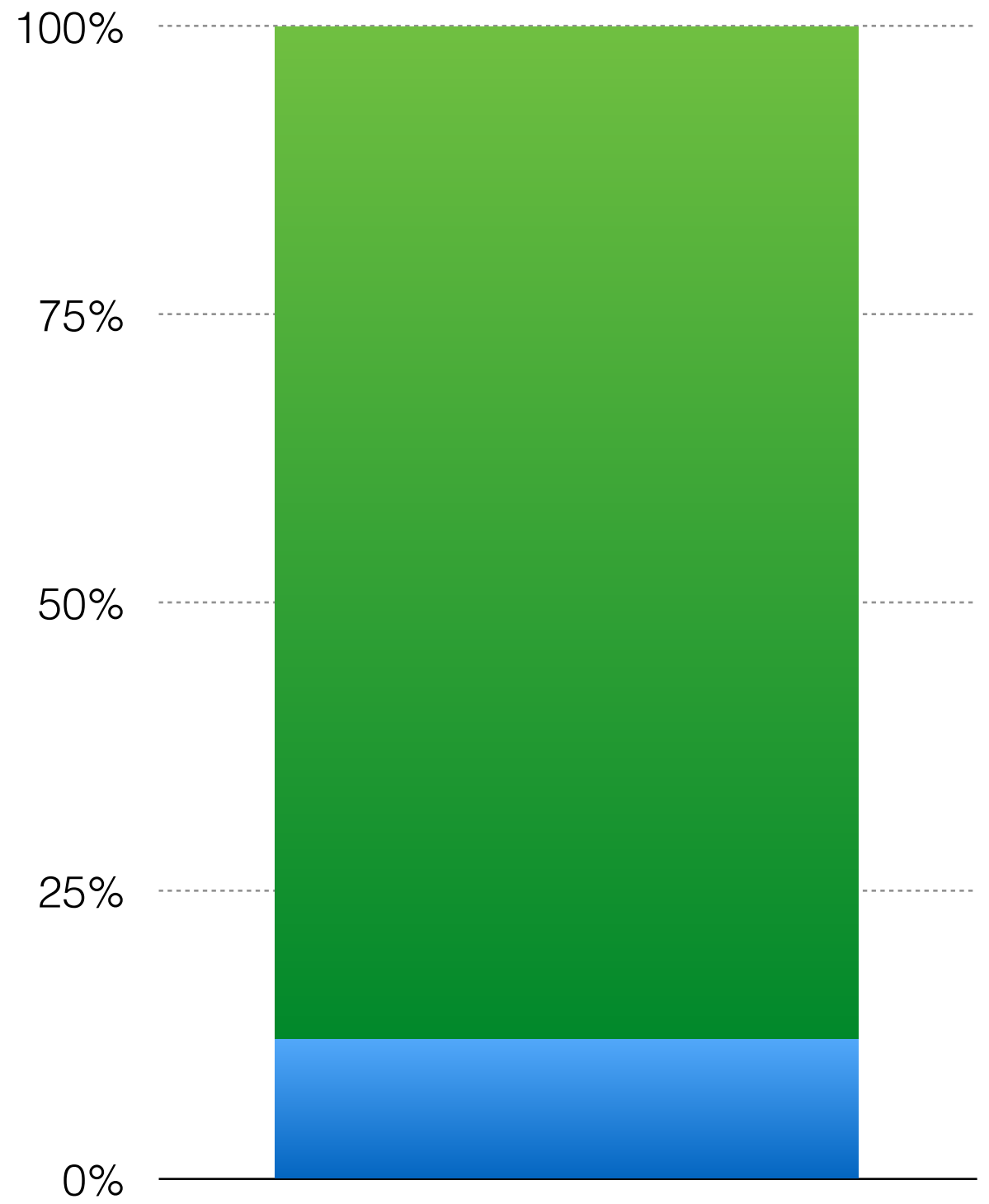


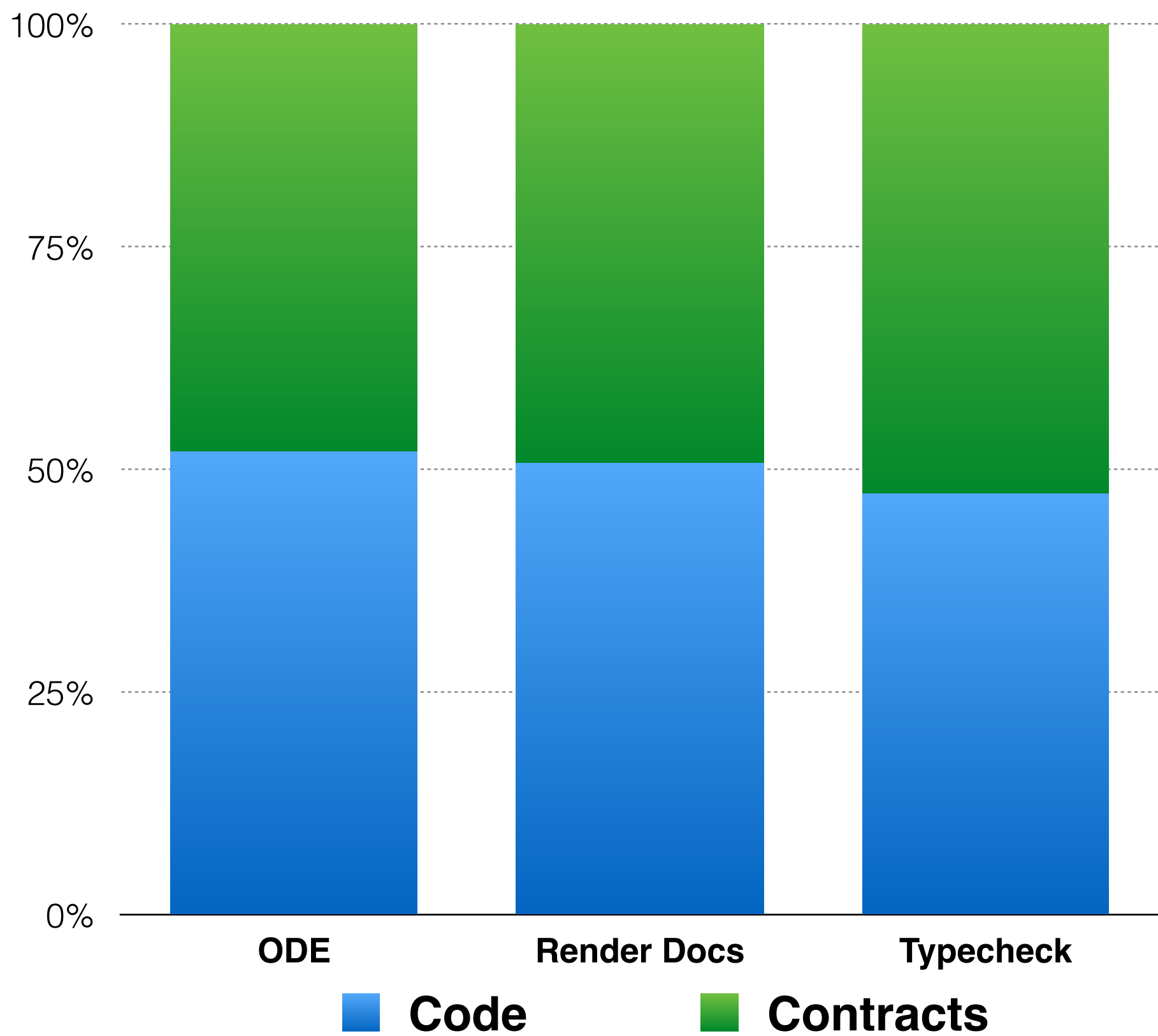
 **Code**  **Contracts**



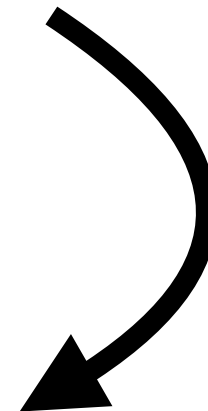
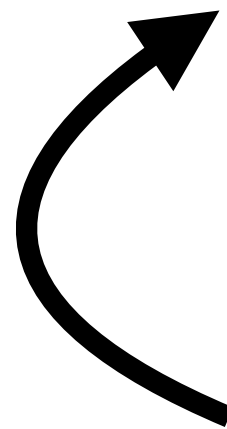


 **Code**  **Contracts**





**BLAME
AVOIDANCE**

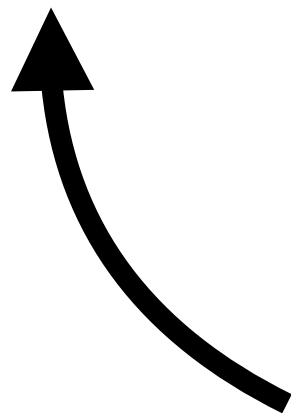
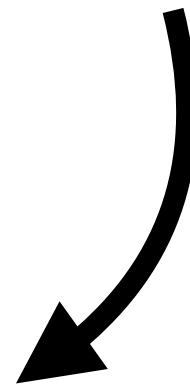
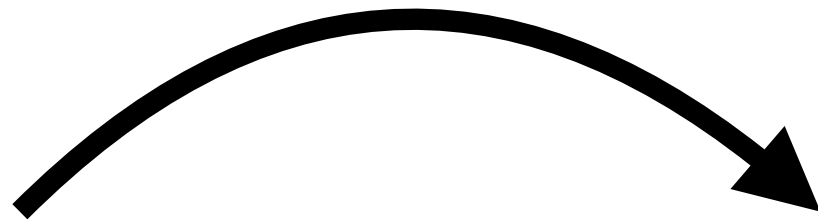


CONTRACTS

**CONTRACT
VERIFICATION**

**BLAME
AVOIDANCE**

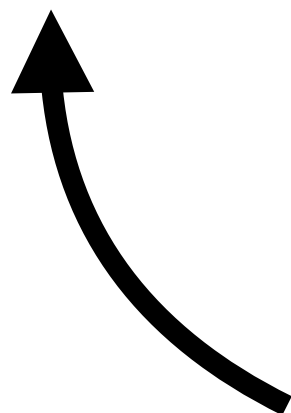
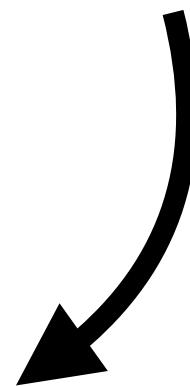
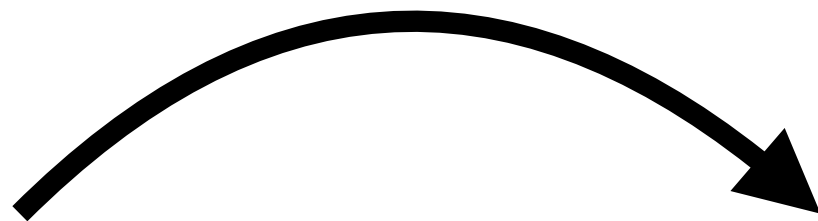
CONTRACTS



SOFT
CONTRACT
VERIFICATION

BLAME
AVOIDANCE

CONTRACTS



SOFT CONTRACT VERIFICATION

Phuc C. Nguyen

Sam Tobin-Hochstadt

David Van Horn



SOFT CONTRACT VERIFICATION:

- FIRST-CLASS, DEPENDENT, RECURSIVE, DIST., + CONJ. CONTRACTS
- LIFTS FIRST-ORDER SMT SOLVER WITHOUT ENCODINGS
- COMPETITIVE W/ BOTH LIGHT + HEAVY WEIGHT VERIFICATION TECHNIQUES
- WORKS EVEN WITHOUT APPARENT CONTRACTS

CPCF

;; Terms

$M ::= X \mid N \mid / \mid + \mid - \mid * \mid =$
 $(\lambda ([X : T] \dots) M)$
 $(M \ M \ \dots)$
 $(\text{if0 } M \ M \ M)$

;; Terms

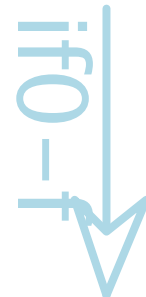
$M ::= X \ N \ / \ + \ - \ * \ =$
 $(\lambda \ ([X : T] \ \dots) \ M)$
 $(M \ M \ \dots)$
 $(\text{if0} \ M \ M \ M)$
 $(C \ \text{⚖} \ M)$

;; Contracts

$C ::= M$
 $(C \ \dots \rightarrow C)$

CPCF

(/ 10 (if0 7 2 3))



(/ 10 3)



3

CPCF

```
( / 10 ( if0 7 2 0 ) )
```



```
( / 10 0 )
```



```
( err "Divide by zero" )
```

CPCF

$((\lambda (x : \text{nat})) (+ x (/ 10 x))) 3)$



$(+ 3 (/ 10 3))$



$(+ 3 3)$



6

CPCF

$((\lambda (x : \text{nat})) (+ x (/ 10 x))) 3)$



$(+ 3 (/ 10 3))$



$(+ 3 3)$



6

CPCF

```
((λ ((f : (nat -> nat))) (f 3))  
 (λ ((x : nat)) (+ x (/ 10 x))))
```



```
((λ ((x : nat)) (+ x (/ 10 x))) 3)
```



```
(+ 3 (/ 10 3))
```



```
(+ 3 3)
```



```
6
```

CPCF

(pos? ⚖️ 7)



(if0 (pos? 7) 7 blame)



(if0 0 7 blame)



7

CPCF

(pos?  0)



(if0 (pos? 0) 0 blame)



(if0 1 0 blame)



blame

```
( (zero? -> pos?)  $\models$  ( $\lambda$  ( (x : nat) ) (+ 1 x) ) )
```



```
( $\lambda$  ( (x : nat) )  
  (pos?  $\models$  ( $\lambda$  ( (x : nat) ) (+ 1 x) )  
    (zero?  $\models$  x) ) ) )
```



```
(( (zero? -> pos?)  $\models$  ( $\lambda$  ((x : nat)) (+ 1 x)))
0)
```



```
(( $\lambda$  ((x : nat))
  (pos?  $\models$  (( $\lambda$  ((x : nat)) (+ 1 x))
    (zero?  $\models$  x))))
0)
```



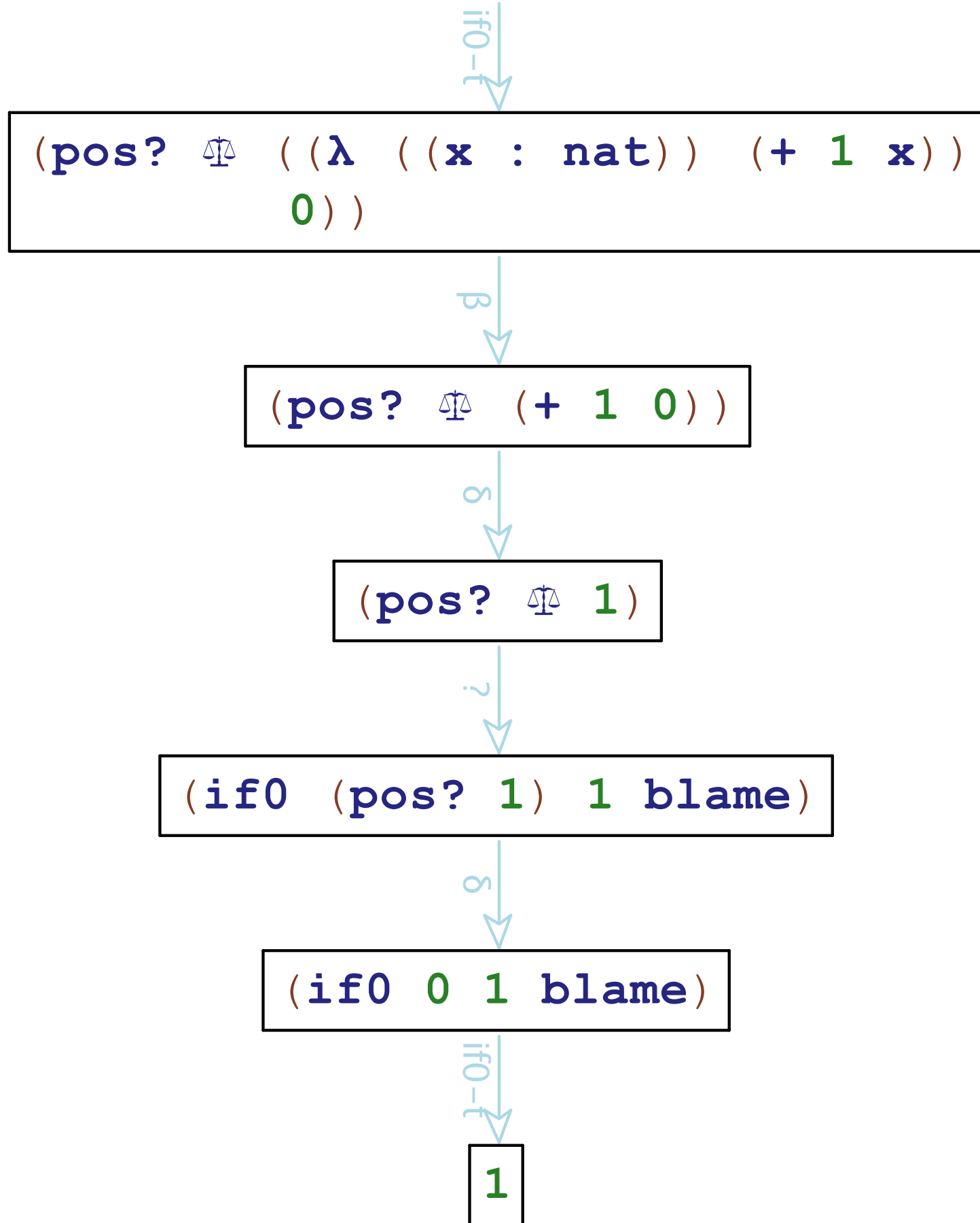
```
(pos?  $\models$  (( $\lambda$  ((x : nat)) (+ 1 x))
  (zero?  $\models$  0)))
```



```
(pos?  $\models$  (( $\lambda$  ((x : nat)) (+ 1 x))
  (if0 (zero? 0) 0 blame)))
```



CPCF



```
(( (zero? -> pos?)  $\models$  ( $\lambda$  ((x : nat)) (+ 1 x)))
7)
```



```
(( $\lambda$  ((x : nat))
  (pos?  $\models$  (( $\lambda$  ((x : nat)) (+ 1 x))
    (zero?  $\models$  x))))
7)
```



```
(pos?  $\models$  (( $\lambda$  ((x : nat)) (+ 1 x))
  (zero?  $\models$  7)))
```



```
(pos?  $\models$  (( $\lambda$  ((x : nat)) (+ 1 x))
  (if0 (zero? 7) 7 blame)))
```



CPCF

β

```
(pos?  $\mathbb{I}$  (( $\lambda$  (( $x$  : nat)) (+ 1  $x$ ))  
          (zero?  $\mathbb{I}$  7)))
```

η

```
(pos?  $\mathbb{I}$  (( $\lambda$  (( $x$  : nat)) (+ 1  $x$ ))  
          (if0 (zero? 7) 7 blame)))
```

σ

```
(pos?  $\mathbb{I}$  (( $\lambda$  (( $x$  : nat)) (+ 1  $x$ ))  
          (if0 1 7 blame)))
```

if0-1

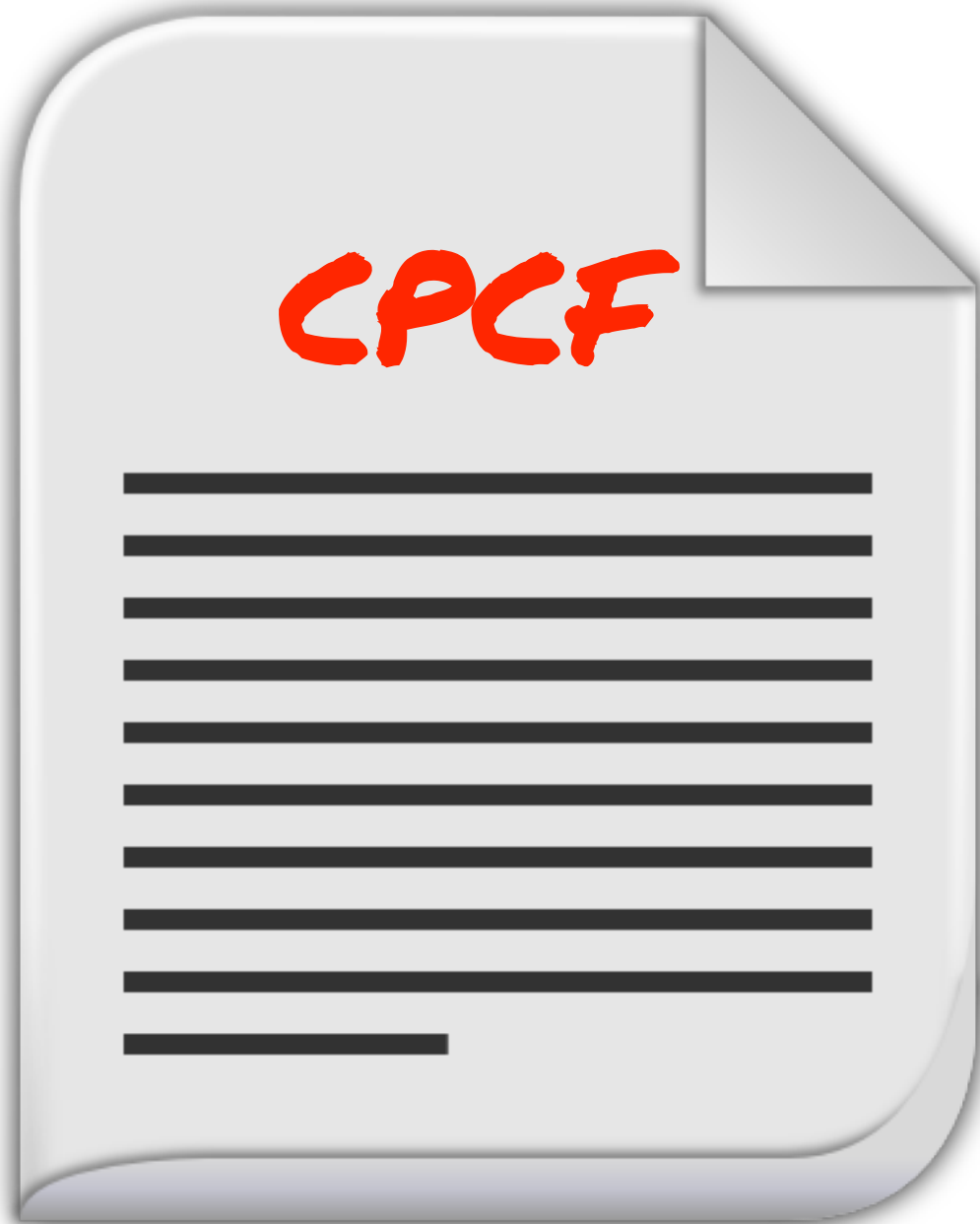
```
(pos?  $\mathbb{I}$  (( $\lambda$  (( $x$  : nat)) (+ 1  $x$ ))  
          blame))
```

blame

SYMBOLIC CPCF

'CPCF

ABSTRACTION



ABSTRACTION

CPCF

```
(λ ([f : (nat -> nat)])  
  (f 3))
```


ABSTRACTION



```
(λ ([f : (nat -> nat)])  
  (f 3))
```

ABSTRACTION

(• ((nat -> nat) -> nat))

CPCF



ABSTRACTION



(• ((nat -> nat) -> nat)
((pos? -> prime?) -> prime?)))

ABSTRACTION

(• ((nat -> nat) -> nat)
((pos? -> prime?) -> prime?)))

CPCF

SYMBOLIC VALUES ARE
SETS OF CONTRACTS

ABSTRACTION

(• ((nat -> nat) -> nat)
((pos? -> prime?) -> prime?))

CPCF

SYMBOLIC VALUES ARE
SETS OF CONTRACTS

ABSTRACTION

'CPCF

SYMBOLIC VALUES ARE
SETS OF CONTRACTS



'CP

SOUNDNESS:

ALL CONCRETIZATIONS ARE

APPROXIMATED BY 'CPCF

ESSENTIAL IDEAS:

- 1) CONTRACTS AS SYMBOLIC VALUES
- 2) CHECKS REFINE VALUES
- 3) REFINEMENTS INFLUENCE COMPUTATION
- 4) PARTITION VERIFICATION W/ BLAME
- 5) HEAP OF INVARIANTS -> SMT

'CPCF

(/ 10 (if 0 7 2 3))

'CPCF

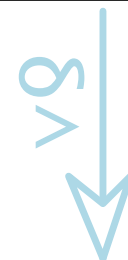
```
( / ( • nat ) ( if0 7 2 3 ) )
```

'CPCF

$(/ (\bullet \text{ nat}) (\text{if0 } 7 \text{ } 2 \text{ } 3))$



$(/ (\bullet \text{ nat}) 3)$



$(\bullet \text{ nat})$

'CPCF

(/ 10 (if 0 7 2 3))

'CPCF

```
( / 10 (if0 (• nat) 2 3) )
```

'CPCF

(/ 10 (if0 (• nat) 2 3))

(/ 10 3)

(/ 10 2)

3

5

'CPCF

(add1 7)

'CPCF

```
(( • (nat -> nat) ) 7)
```


'CPCF

$((\bullet \text{ nat} \rightarrow \text{nat})) \text{ 7})$

$\beta \bullet$

$(\bullet \text{ nat})$

'CPCF

$((\bullet \text{ nat} \rightarrow \text{nat})) \text{ 7})$

havoc

β_\bullet

$((\lambda ((y : \text{nat})) \Omega) \text{ 7})$

$(\bullet \text{ nat})$

β

Ω

Ω

'CPCF

```
( (λ ( (f : (nat -> nat) ) ) (f 3) )  
  (λ ( (x : nat) ) (+ x (/ 10 x) ) ) )
```

'CPCF

```
( ( • ( ( nat -> nat ) -> nat ) )  
  ( λ ( ( x : nat ) ) ( + x ( / 10 x ) ) ) )
```

'CPCF

```
( ( • ( (nat -> nat) -> nat) )  
  ( λ ( x : nat ) ) ( + x ( / 10 x ) ) ) )
```

'CPCF

```
((• (nat -> nat) -> nat))  
(λ (x : nat) (+ x (/ 10 x))))
```

λ rule

```
((λ (y : nat)) Ω)  
(λ (x : nat) (+ x (/ 10 x)))  
(• nat)))
```

```
(• nat)
```

β

```
((λ (y : nat)) Ω)  
(+ (• nat) (/ 10 (• nat))))
```

δ_2

```
((λ (y : nat)) Ω)  
(+ (• nat) (err "Divide by zero")))
```

```
(err "Divide by zero")
```

δ_1

```
((λ (y : nat)) Ω)  
(+ (• nat) (• nat)))
```

δ_2

```
((λ (y : nat)) Ω)  
(• nat))
```

β

```
Ω
```

'CPCF

(pos?  7)

'CPCF

(pos?  (• nat))

'CPCF

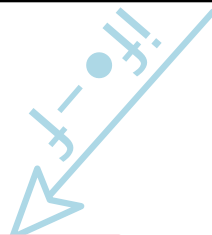
`(pos?  (• nat))`



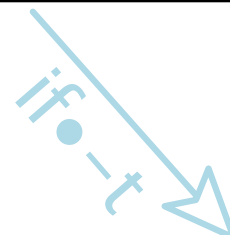
`(if0 (pos? (• nat)) (• nat pos?) blame)`



`(if0 (• nat) (• nat pos?) blame)`



`blame`



`(• nat pos?)`

ESSENTIAL IDEAS:

- 1) CONTRACTS AS SYMBOLIC VALUES
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- 4) PARTITION VERIFICATION W/ BLAME
- 5) HEAP OF INVARIANTS -> SMT

'CPCF

(pos?  7)

'CPCF

(pos?  (• nat pos?)))

'CPCF

(pos?  (• nat pos?)))



(• nat pos?)

'CPCF

(pos?  (• nat pos?)))



(• nat pos?)

(/ 10 (• nat pos?))



(• nat)

ESSENTIAL IDEAS:

- 1) CONTRACTS AS SYMBOLIC VALUES
- 2) CHECKS REFINE VALUES
- 3) REFINEMENTS INFLUENCE COMPUTATION
- 4) PARTITION VERIFICATION W/ BLAME
- 5) HEAP OF INVARIANTS -> SMT

'CPCF

```
( ( • ( (nat -> nat) -> nat)
      ( (pos? -> pos?) -> pos?) ) )
( λ ( (x : nat) ) ( + x ( / 10 x ) ) )
```


'CPCF

```
((• ((nat -> nat) -> nat)
      ((pos? -> pos?) -> pos?)))
(λ ((x : nat)) (+ x (/ 10 x))))
```

β_\bullet

```
(• nat pos?)
```

'CPCF

```
((• ((nat -> nat) -> nat)
  ((pos? -> pos?) -> pos?))
(λ ((x : nat)) (+ x (/ 10 x))))
```

havoc

β

```
((λ ((y : nat)) Ω)
 ((λ ((x : nat)) (+ x (/ 10 x)))
  (• nat pos?)))
```

```
(• nat pos?)
```

β

```
((λ ((y : nat)) Ω)
 (+ (• nat pos?) (/ 10 (• nat pos?))))
```

$\delta\lambda$

```
((λ ((y : nat)) Ω)
 (+ (• nat pos?) (• nat)))
```

$\delta\lambda$

```
((λ ((y : nat)) Ω)
 (• nat))
```


β

Ω



β

'CPCF

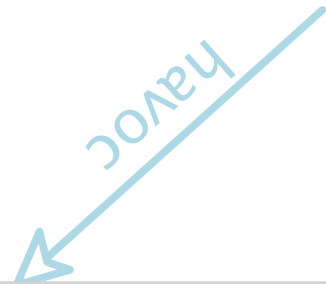
```
((• ((nat -> nat) -> nat))  
 ((pos? -> pos?)  (λ ((x : nat)) (+ x (/ 10 x))))))
```

'CPCF

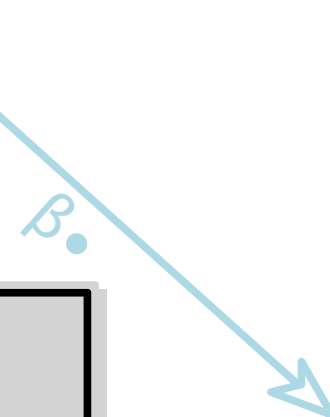
```
((• ((nat -> nat) -> nat))  
 ((pos? -> pos?)  $\models$  ( $\lambda$  ((x : nat)) (+ x (/ 10 x))))))
```



```
((• ((nat -> nat) -> nat))  
 ( $\lambda$  ((x : nat)) (pos?  $\models$  (( $\lambda$  ((x : nat)) (+ x (/ 10 x)))  
 (pos?  $\models$  x))))))
```



```
((• nat)  $\Omega$ )  
 ((pos?  $\models$  (( $\lambda$  ((x : nat)) (+ x (/ 10 x)))  
 (pos?  $\models$  x))))
```



```
(• nat)
```

'CPCF

λy ↓

```
((λ ((y : nat)) Ω)
 (pos? ⚖ ((λ ((x : nat)) (+ x (/ 10 x))))
  (if0 (• nat) (• nat pos?) (blame HAVOC))))
```

λx ↓

$\text{if } t$ ↓

```
((λ ((y : nat)) Ω)
 (pos? ⚖ ((λ ((x : nat)) (+ x (/ 10 x))))
  (blame HAVOC))))
```

```
((λ ((y : nat)) Ω)
 (pos? ⚖ ((λ ((x : nat))
  (• nat pos?
```

↓

```
(blame HAVOC)
```

```
((λ ((y : nat)) Ω)
 (pos? ⚖ (+ (• nat pos?
```

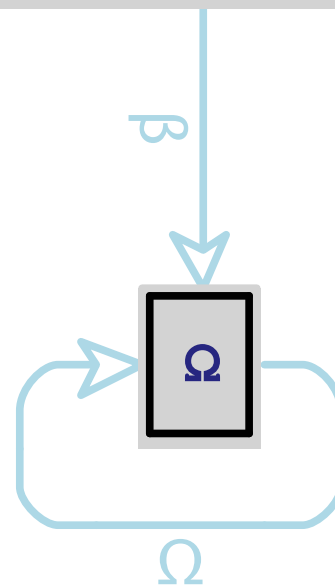
'CPCF

$\delta \downarrow$

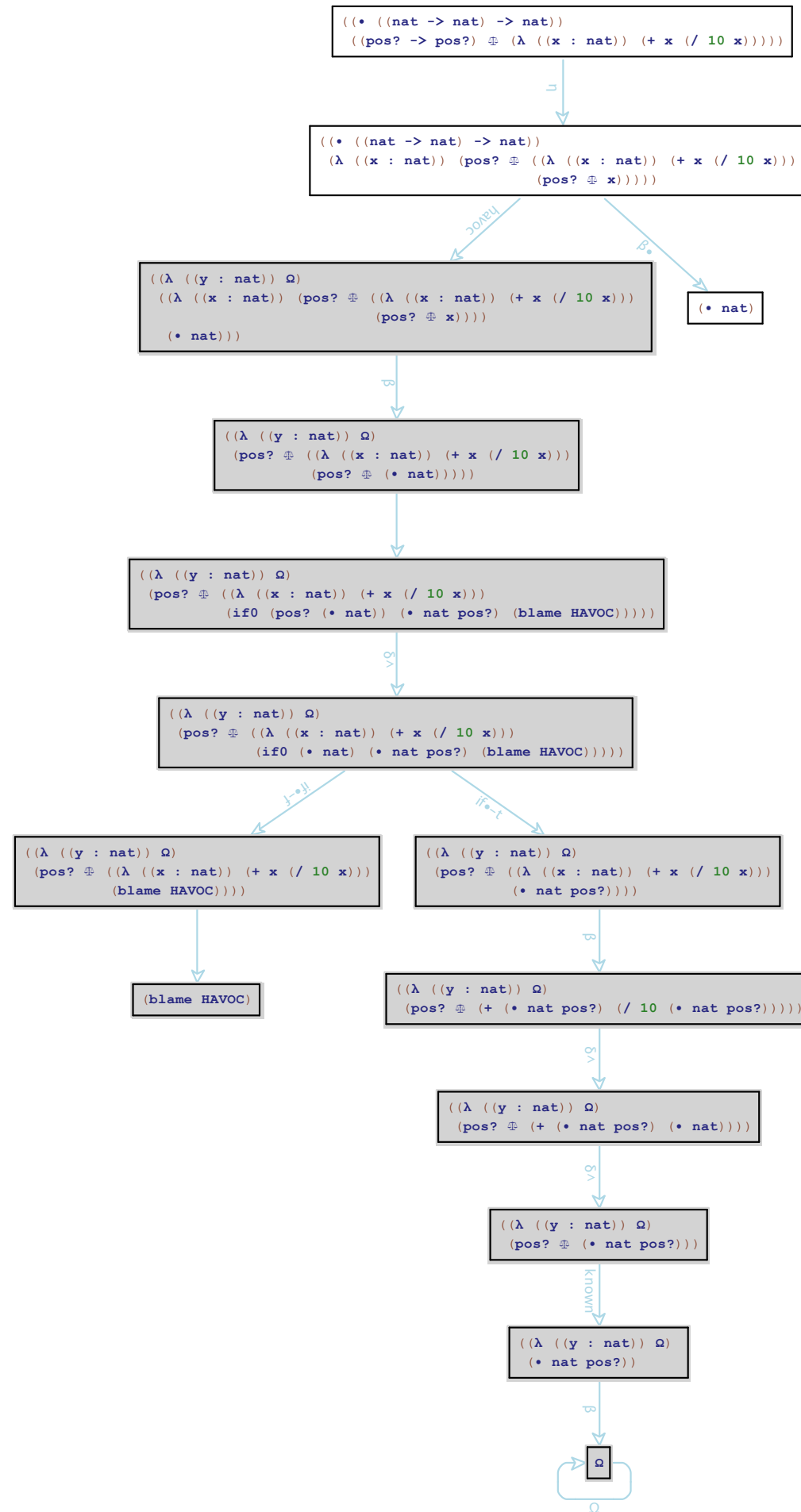
```
((λ ((y : nat)) Ω)
 (pos? ⚖ (• nat pos?)))
```

$\text{known} \downarrow$

```
((λ ((y : nat)) Ω)
 (• nat pos?))
```



'CPCF



ESSENTIAL IDEAS:

- 1) CONTRACTS AS SYMBOLIC VALUES
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'CPCF

```
((λ (x : nat) (if0 x 1 (/ 10 x))) (• nat))
```

'CPCF

```
( (λ (x : nat)) (if0 x 1 (/ 10 x))) (• nat) )
```



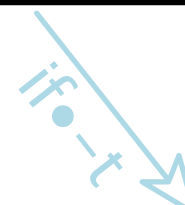
```
(if0 (• nat) 1 (/ 10 (• nat)))
```

'CPCF

```
((λ ((x : nat)) (if0 x 1 (/ 10 x))) (• nat))
```

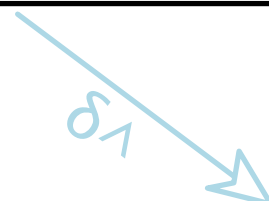
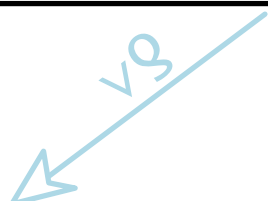


```
(if0 (• nat) 1 (/ 10 (• nat)))
```



```
(/ 10 (• nat))
```

```
1
```



```
(err "Divide by zero")
```

```
(• nat)
```

'CPCF

```
(( (λ (x : nat)) (if0 x 1 (/ 10 x))) (• nat))  
# ( ) )
```

'CPCF

```
( ( (λ (x : nat)) (if0 x 1 (/ 10 x))) (• nat))  
# ( ) )
```



```
( (if0 (& 2) 1 (/ 10 (& 2)))  
# ( (1 ↦ (λ (x : nat)) (if0 x 1 (/ 10 x)))  
    (2 ↦ nat) ) ) )
```

!0-1
CPCF

```
(1  
# ( (1  $\mapsto$  ( $\lambda$  ( (x : nat) ) (if0 x 1 (/ 10 x) ) ) )  
  (2  $\mapsto$  (nat zero? ) ) ) )
```

'CPCF

if0-f

```
(( / 10 (& 2) )
```

```
# ( (1 ↦ (λ (x : nat) (if0 x 1 (/ 10 x) ) ) )  
    (2 ↦ (nat pos?)) ) )
```

```
(( • nat)
```

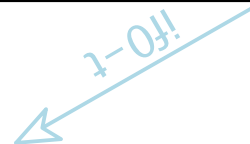
```
# ( (1 ↦ (λ (x : nat) (if0 x 1 (/ 10 x) ) ) )  
    (2 ↦ (nat pos?)) )  
    (3 ↦ /)  
    (4 ↦ 10) ) )
```

'CPCF

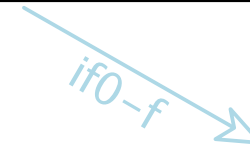
```
((λ (x : nat)) (if0 x 1 (/ 10 x))) (• nat))  
#()
```



```
((if0 (& 2) 1 (/ 10 (& 2)))  
#((1 ↦ (λ (x : nat)) (if0 x 1 (/ 10 x))))  
 (2 ↦ nat)))
```



```
(1  
#((1 ↦ (λ (x : nat)) (if0 x 1 (/ 10 x))))  
 (2 ↦ (nat zero?))))
```



```
((/ 10 (& 2))  
#((1 ↦ (λ (x : nat)) (if0 x 1 (/ 10 x))))  
 (2 ↦ (nat pos?))))
```



```
((• nat)  
#((1 ↦ (λ (x : nat)) (if0 x 1 (/ 10 x))))  
 (2 ↦ (nat pos?))  
 (3 ↦ /)  
 (4 ↦ 10)))
```


ESSENTIAL IDEAS:

- 1) CONTRACTS AS SYMBOLIC VALUES
- 2) CHECKS REFINE VALUES
- 3) REFINEMENTS INFLUENCE COMPUTATION
- 4) PARTITION VERIFICATION W/ BLAME
- 5) HEAP OF INVARIANTS -> SMT

ESSENTIAL IDEAS:

- 1) CONTRACTS AS SYMBOLIC VALUES
- 2) ~~CHECKS REFINE VALUES~~ CONDITIONALS REFINE LOCATIONS
- 3) REFINEMENTS INFLUENCE COMPUTATION
- 4) PARTITION VERIFICATION W/ BLAME
- 5) HEAP OF INVARIANTS -> SMT

'CPCF

```
((λ (x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)) (• nat))  
# ( ) )
```

'CPCF

```
((λ (x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)) (• nat))  
# ( ) )
```



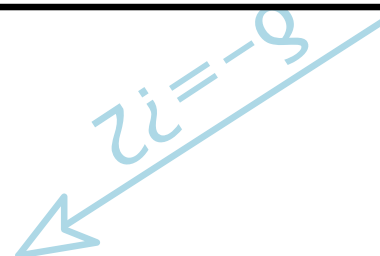
```
((if0 (= (& 2) 5) (= 5 (& 2)) 0)  
# ( (1 ↦ (λ (x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)) )  
  (2 ↦ nat) ) )
```

'CPCF

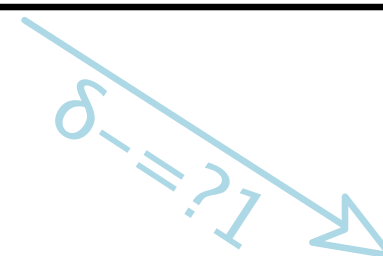
```
(( (λ (x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)) (• nat))  
# ( ) )
```



```
((if0 (= (& 2) 5) (= 5 (& 2)) 0)  
# ( (1 ↦ (λ (x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)) )  
    (2 ↦ nat) ) )
```



```
2)) 0)  
nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)) )
```



```
((if0 0 (= 5 (& 2)) 0)  
# ( (1 ↦ (λ (x : nat)) (if0 (= x  
    (2 ↦ nat)  
    (2 ↦ =)
```

(2 \mapsto nat))

$zi = -9$

CPCF

```
((if0 1 (= 5 (& 2)) 0)
# ((1  $\mapsto$  ( $\lambda$  ((x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)))
(2  $\mapsto$  nat)
(3  $\mapsto$  =)
(4  $\mapsto$  (5 ( $\lambda$  ((x : nat)) (not (= x (& 2)))))))
```

if0-1

```
(0
# ((1  $\mapsto$  ( $\lambda$  ((x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)))
(2  $\mapsto$  nat)
(3  $\mapsto$  =)
(4  $\mapsto$  (5 ( $\lambda$  ((x : nat)) (not (= x (& 2))))))
(5  $\mapsto$  1)))
```

'CPCF

$\delta_{=}=?1$

```
((if0 0 (= 5 (& 2)) 0)
# ((1 ↦ (λ ((x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)))
(2 ↦ nat)
(3 ↦ =)
(4 ↦ (5 (λ ((x : nat)) (= x (& 2)))))))
```

if0-t

```
((= 5 (& 2))
# ((1 ↦ (λ ((x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)))
(2 ↦ nat)
(3 ↦ =)
(4 ↦ (5 (λ ((x : nat)) (= x (& 2))))))
(5 ↦ 0)))
```

PCF

```
( (= 5 (& 2))  
  # ( (1 ↦ (λ ((x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)))  
      (2 ↦ nat)  
      (3 ↦ =)  
      (4 ↦ (5 (λ ((x : nat)) (= x (& 2)))) )  
      (5 ↦ 0) ) ) )
```

```
(0  
  # ( (1 ↦ (λ ((x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)))  
      (2 ↦ nat)  
      (3 ↦ =)  
      (4 ↦ (5 (λ ((x : nat)) (= x (& 2)))) )  
      (5 ↦ 0)  
      (6 ↦ =)  
      (7 ↦ 5) ) ) )
```


CPCF

$((= 5 (\& 2)))$
$((1 \mapsto (\lambda ((x : \text{nat})) (\text{if0 } (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0))))$
 $(2 \mapsto \text{nat})$
 $(3 \mapsto =)$
 $(4 \mapsto (5 (\lambda ((x : \text{nat})) (= x (\& 2)))))$
 $(5 \mapsto 0))$

Z3

$(0$
$((1 \mapsto (\lambda ((x : \text{nat})) (\text{if0 } (= x 5)$
 $(2 \mapsto \text{nat})$
 $(3 \mapsto =)$
 $(4 \mapsto (5 (\lambda ((x : \text{nat})) (= x (\& 2)))))$
 $(5 \mapsto 0)$
 $(6 \mapsto =)$
 $(7 \mapsto 5))$

$x2, x4, x5 : \text{nat}$
 $x4=5$
 $x4=x2$
 $x5=0$

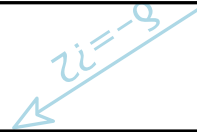
 $x2=5?$

CPCF

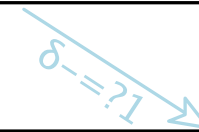
```
((λ (x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)) (• nat))
#()
```



```
((if0 (= (& 2) 5) (= 5 (& 2)) 0)
#((1 ↦ (λ (x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)))
(2 ↦ nat)))
```



```
((if0 1 (= 5 (& 2)) 0)
#((1 ↦ (λ (x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)))
(2 ↦ nat)
(3 ↦ =)
(4 ↦ (5 (λ (x : nat)) (not (= x (& 2)))))))
```



```
((if0 0 (= 5 (& 2)) 0)
#((1 ↦ (λ (x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)))
(2 ↦ nat)
(3 ↦ =)
(4 ↦ (5 (λ (x : nat)) (= x (& 2))))))
```



```
(0
#((1 ↦ (λ (x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)))
(2 ↦ nat)
(3 ↦ =)
(4 ↦ (5 (λ (x : nat)) (not (= x (& 2))))))
(5 ↦ 1)))
```



```
(= 5 (& 2))
#((1 ↦ (λ (x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)))
(2 ↦ nat)
(3 ↦ =)
(4 ↦ (5 (λ (x : nat)) (= x (& 2))))
(5 ↦ 0)))
```



```
(0
#((1 ↦ (λ (x : nat)) (if0 (= x 5) (= 5 x) 0)))
(2 ↦ nat)
(3 ↦ =)
(4 ↦ (5 (λ (x : nat)) (= x (& 2))))
(5 ↦ 0)
(6 ↦ =)
(7 ↦ 5)))
```

ESSENTIAL IDEAS:

- 1) CONTRACTS AS SYMBOLIC VALUES
- 2) ~~CHECKS REFINE VALUES~~ CONDITIONALS REFINE LOCATIONS
- 3) REFINEMENTS INFLUENCE COMPUTATION
- 4) PARTITION VERIFICATION W/ BLAME
- 5) HEAP OF INVARIANTS -> SMT

BEYOND 'CPCF

'RACKET

P, Q	$::=$	$\vec{M}E$
M, N	$::=$	$(\text{module } f \ C \ V)$
E, E'	$::=$	$f^\ell \mid X \mid A \mid E \ E^\ell \mid \text{if } E \ E \ E \mid O \ \vec{E}^\ell \mid \mu X.E$ $\mid \text{mon}_\ell^{\ell, \ell}(C, E)$
U	$::=$	$n \mid \text{tt} \mid \text{ff} \mid (\lambda X.E) \mid \bullet \mid (V, V) \mid \text{empty}$
V	$::=$	U/\mathcal{C}
C, D	$::=$	$X \mid C \mapsto \lambda X.C \mid \text{flat}(E)$ $\mid \langle C, C \rangle \mid C \vee C \mid C \wedge C \mid \mu X.C$
O	$::=$	$\text{add1} \mid \text{car} \mid \text{cdr} \mid \text{cons} \mid + \mid = \mid o? \mid \dots$
$o?$	$::=$	$\text{nat?} \mid \text{bool?} \mid \text{empty?} \mid \text{cons?} \mid \text{proc?} \mid \text{false?}$
A	$::=$	$V \mid \mathcal{E}[\text{blame}_\ell^\ell]$

**THEOREM: VERIFIED MODULES
CAN'T BE BLAMED.**

SOFT TYPING

**OCCURRENCE
TYPING**

**H.O. RECURSION
SCHEMES**

**DEPENDENT
REFINEMENT
TYPES**

SOFT TYPING

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TYPES**

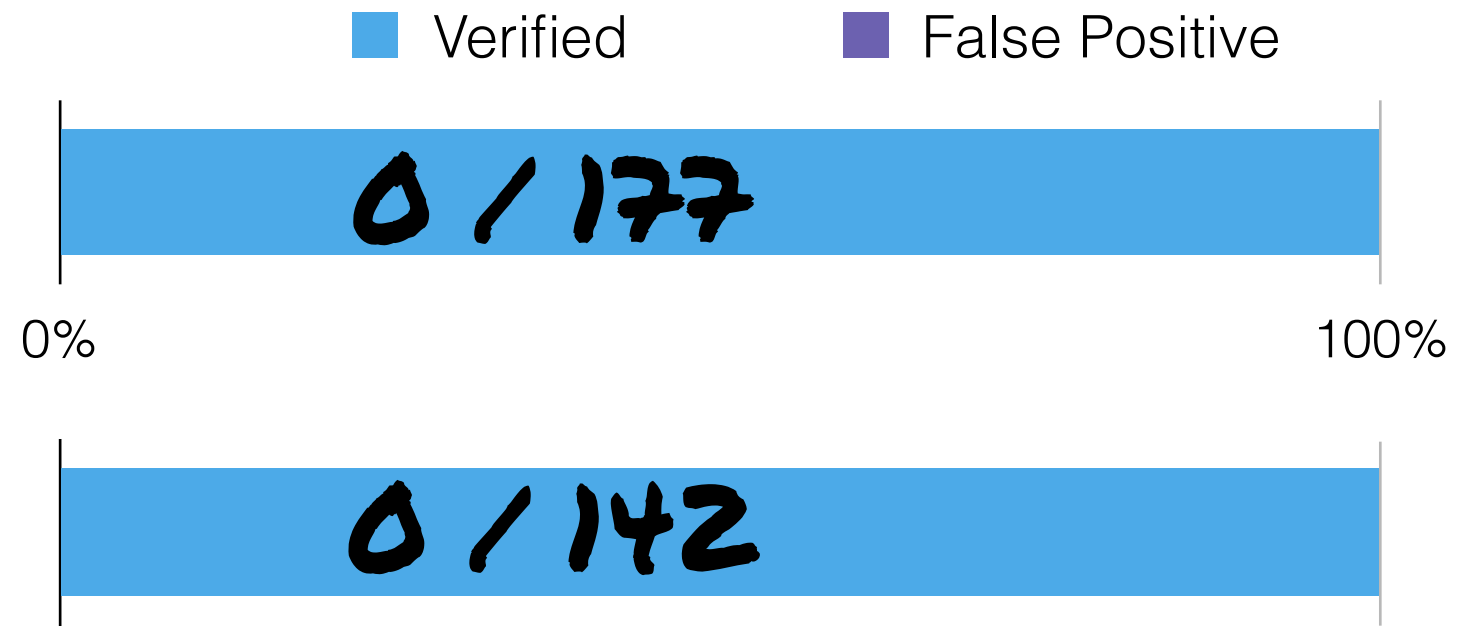


SOFT TYPING

**OCCURRENCE
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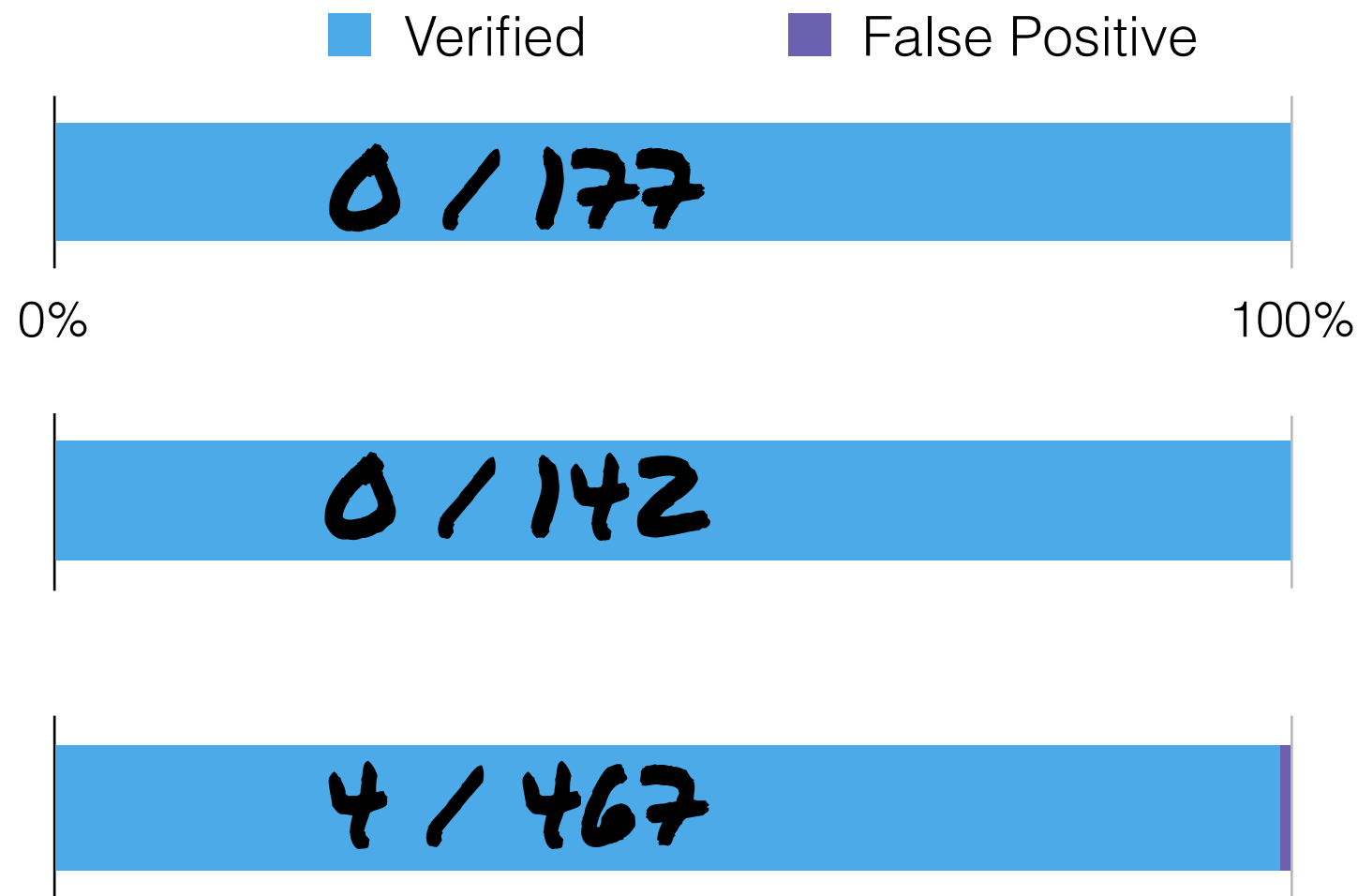


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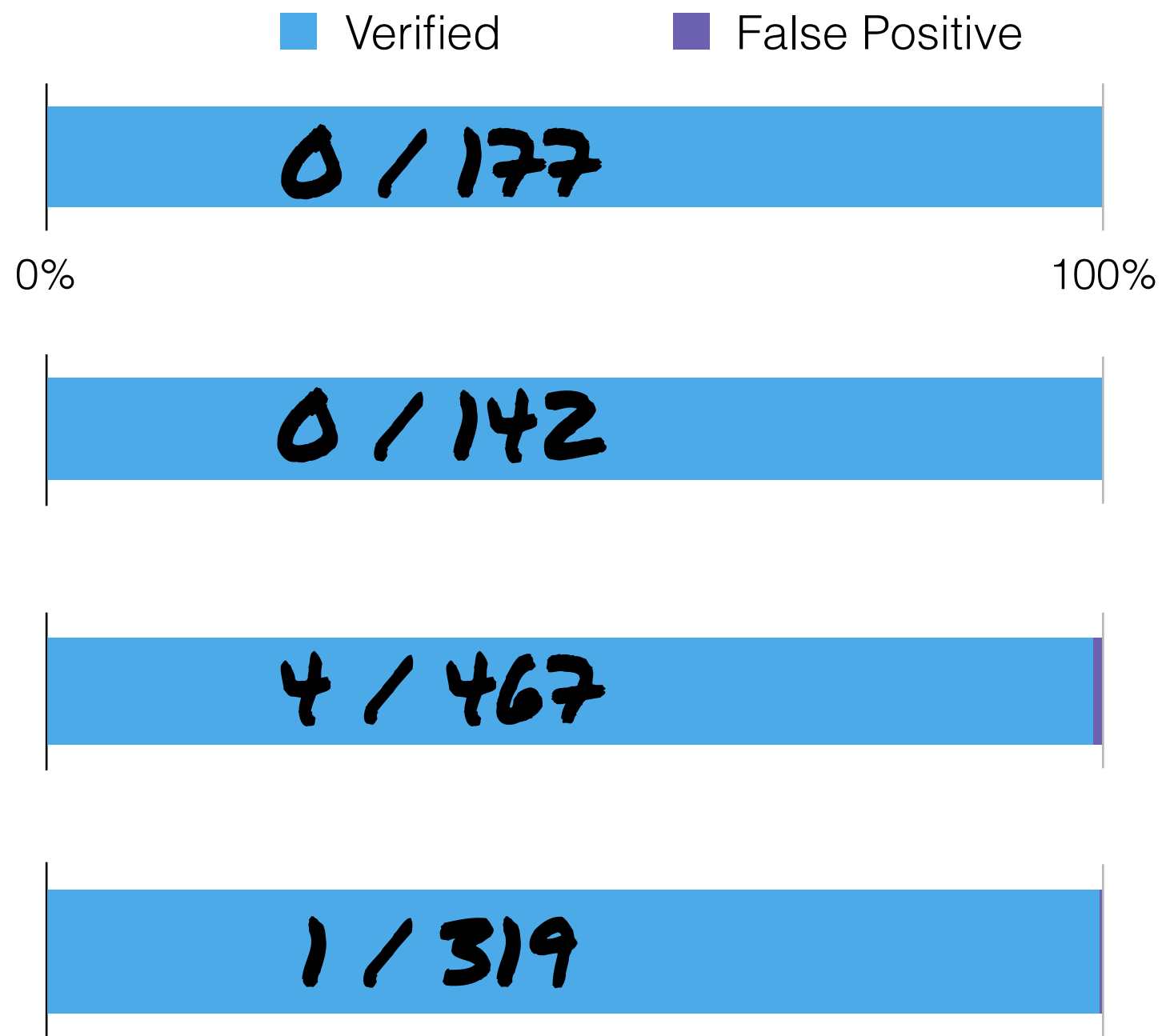


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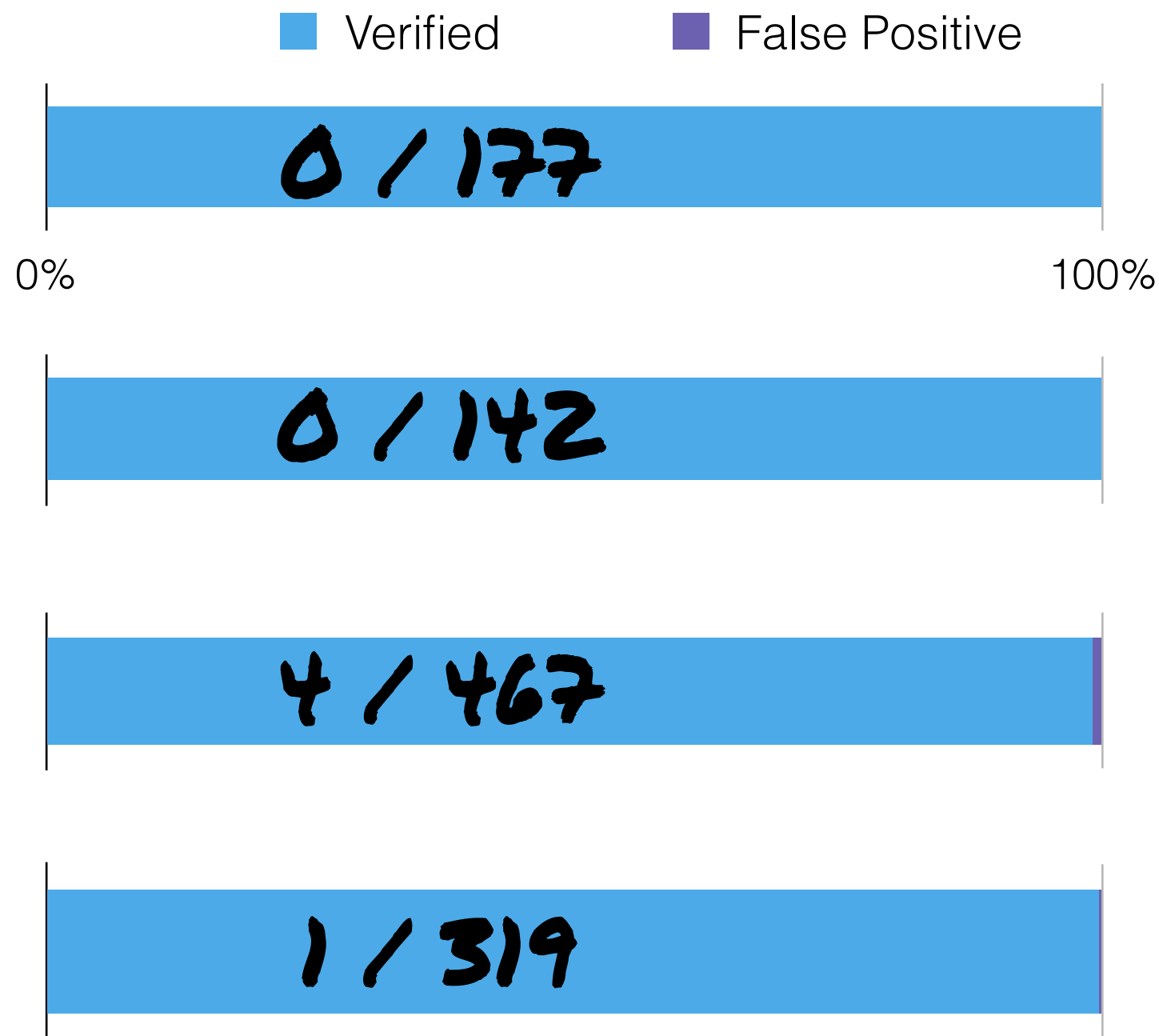
SOFT TYPING

**OCCURRENCE
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SCHEMES**

**DEPENDENT
REFINEMENT
TYPES**

VIDEO GAMES



SOFT TYPING

**OCCURRENCE
TYPING**

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TYPES**

VIDEO GAMES



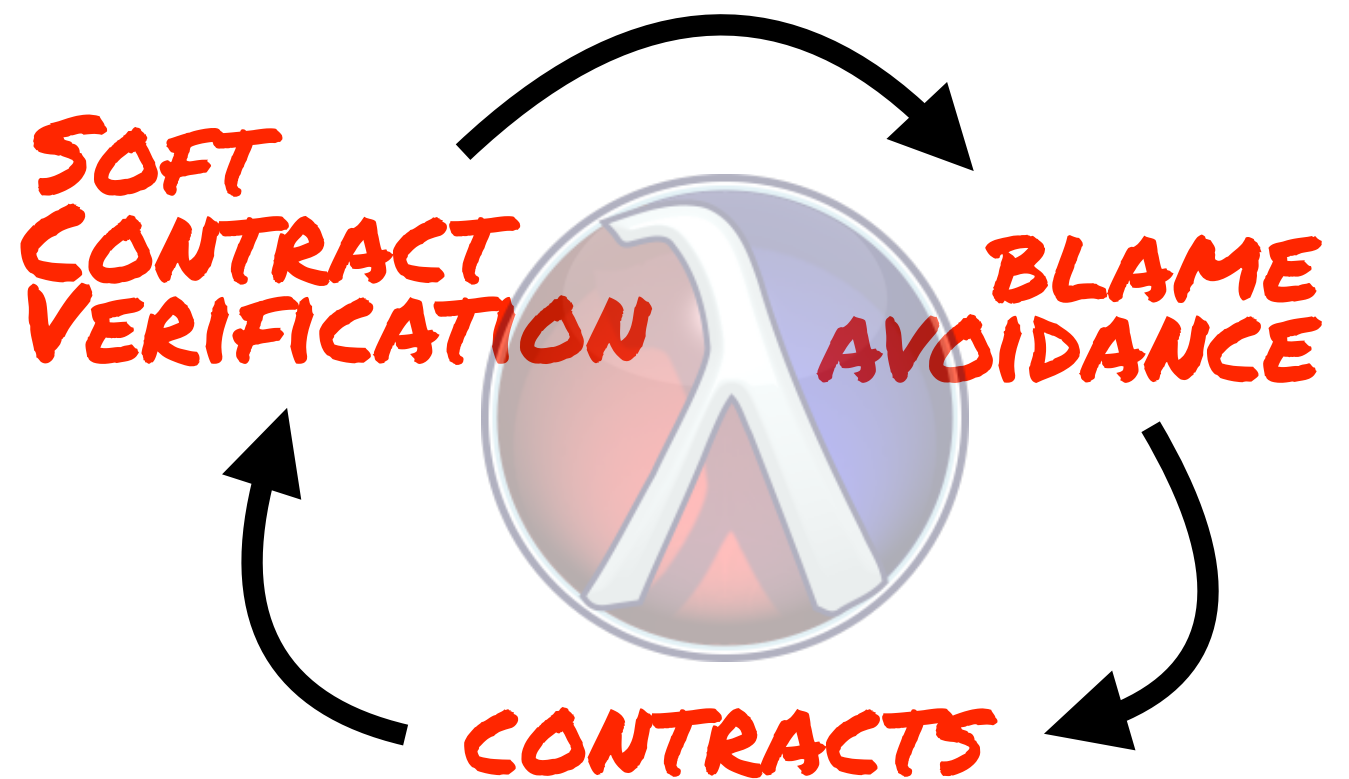
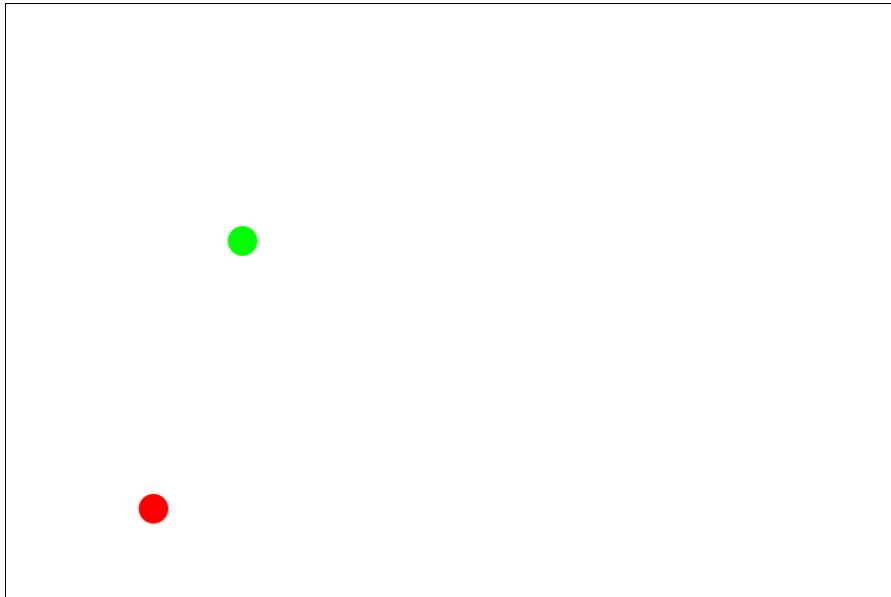
TAKE AWAY



TAKE AWAY

- CONTRACTS FAIL AT FIRST ORDER;
ONLY NEED A F.O. SOLVER FOR VERIFICATION
- RUNTIME ENFORCEMENT MECHANISMS
=> STATIC VERIFICATION TECHNIQUES





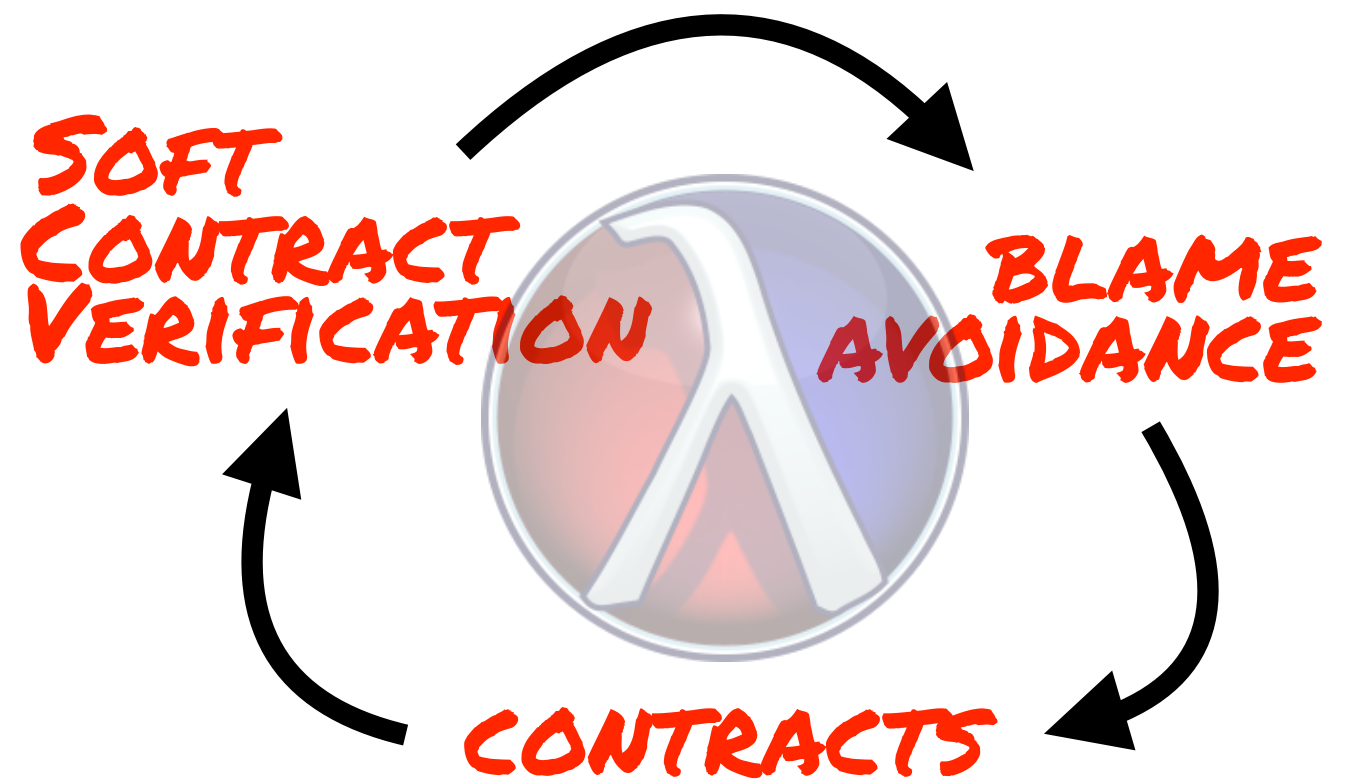
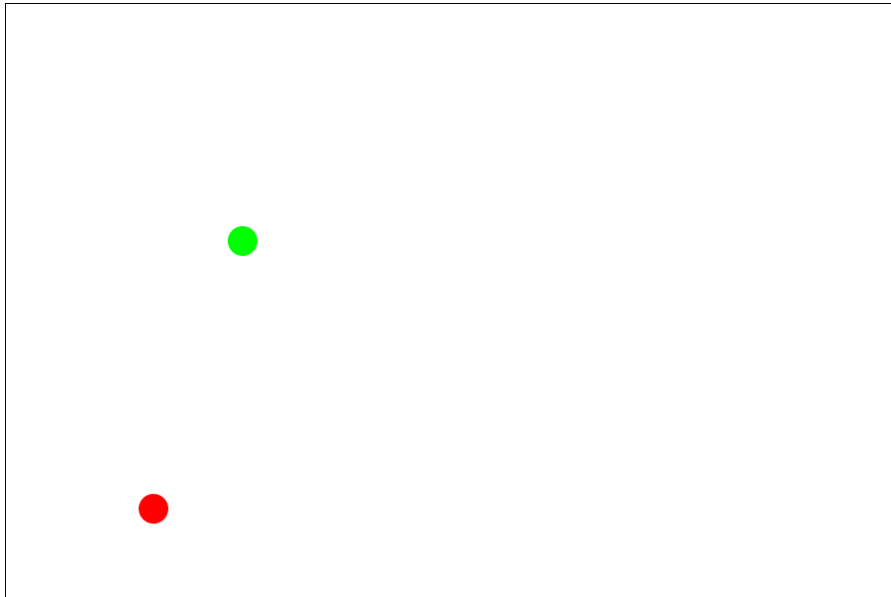
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