## **Machine learning and pathway simulation – major work packages**

| Work Package   | Notes   |
|--|---|
| Data:  |   |
| Data request for additional data                           | <ul><li>(✓) Signed off by SSNAP. Ready to send to HQIP</li></ul>  |
| Machine learning:  |   |
| Simplified ML model  | ✓ 8-feature model developed   |
| Explainable ML - SHAP                                      | (✓) Substantial progress. Paper in preparation.   |
| Explainable ML – Counterfactual examples                   | <b>✗</b> Not started  |
| New models – XGBoost and LightGBM                          | ✓ Completed: XGBoost selected as a key model type   |
| Machine learning outcome model                             | ✗ Not started (need new HQIP data)  |
| Add in organisational factors                              | ✗ Not started (need new HQIP data)  |
| Model with identified stroke units                         | ✗ Not started (need new HQIP data)  |
| Patient vignettes  | <b>✗</b> Not started  |
| Further development of neural nets                         | <ul><li>(✓) Recently started (embedding nets for analysing, ordering and clustering patients and hospitals)</li></ul> |
| Synthetic data:  |   |
| Produce synthetic data                                     | <b>✗</b> Work in prep/planning  |
| Stroke outcome model (based on time to IVT):               |   |
| Disability (mRS) level model                               | ✓ Completed   |
| Utility-adjusted mRS                                       | ✓ Completed   |
| Pathway model:   |   |
| Extend pathway model to include ambo time                  | <b>✗</b> Not started  |
| Web app for output:  |   |
| Streamlit web app for hospital-level output                | <b>✗</b> Work in prep/planning  |
| Link to qualitative and PPI work:                          |   |
| Seek feedback from qual and PPI work                       | <b>✗</b> Work in prep/planning  |
| Health econometrics model                                  |   |
| QALY output  | ✗ Not started (will do when life expectancies available)  |
| Health Economics model with service costings               | <b>✗</b> Not started  |
| Production code for SSNAP                                  |   |
| Prototype code for SSNAP                                   | <b>✗</b> Not started  |
| Other:   |   |
| Demographic summary for stroke units                       | <b>✗</b> Not started  |
| Literature review of ml for analysis of clinical decisions |   |
| Papers:  |   |
| Explainable ML   | (✓) In progress   |
| Detailed outcome model                                     | (✓) In progress   |