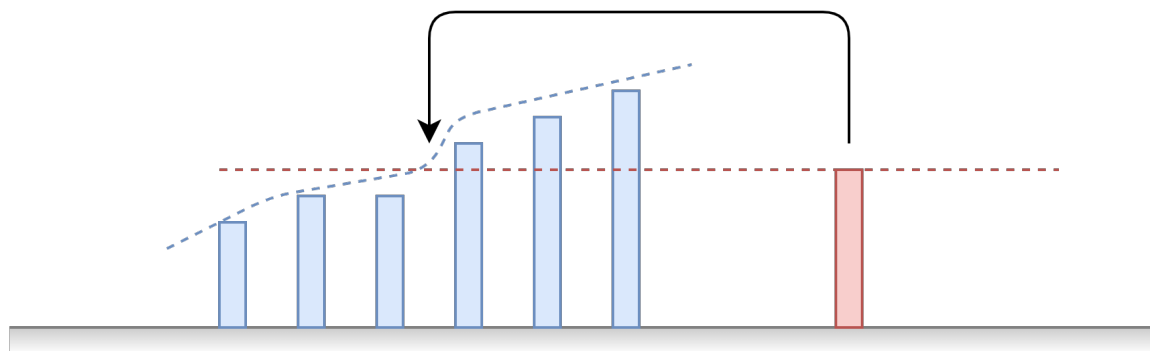


# Insertion sort

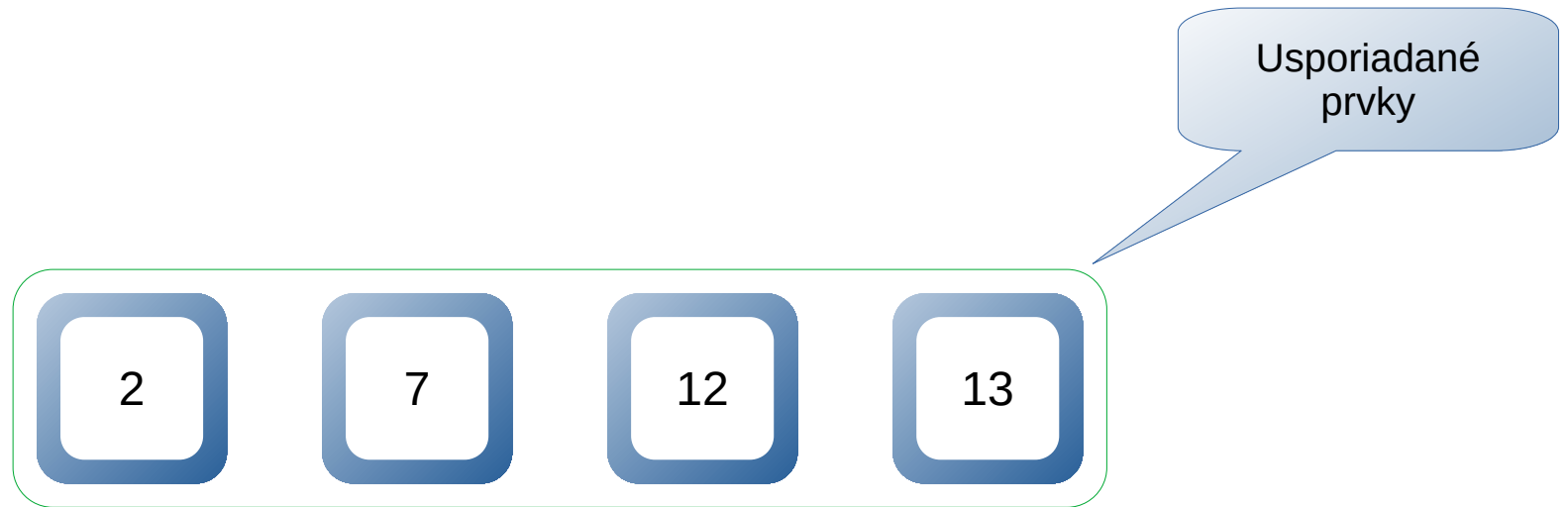
Programovacie techniky

Vladislav Novák

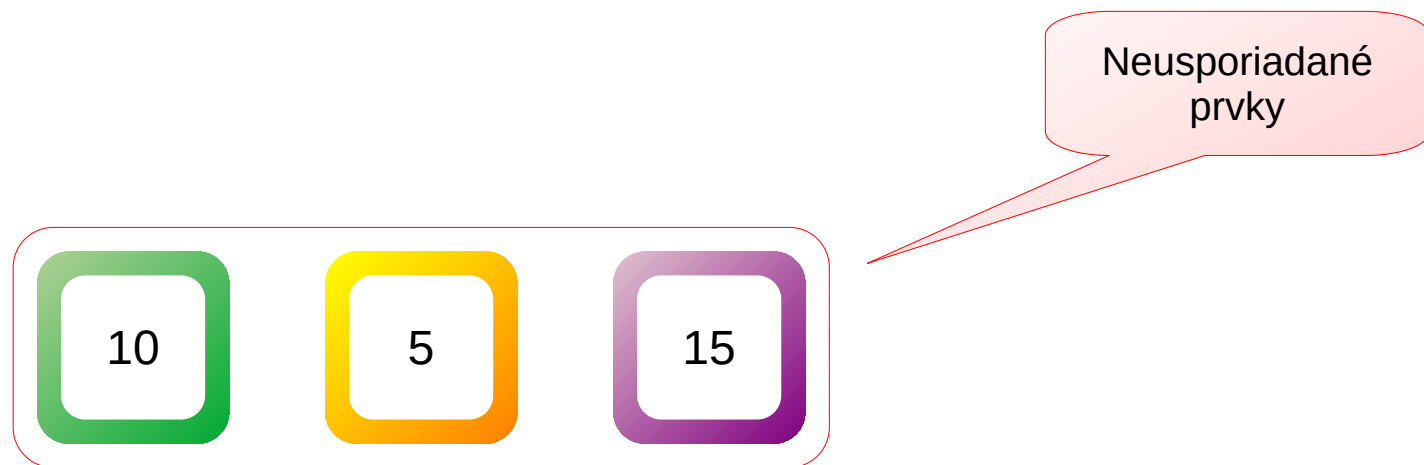
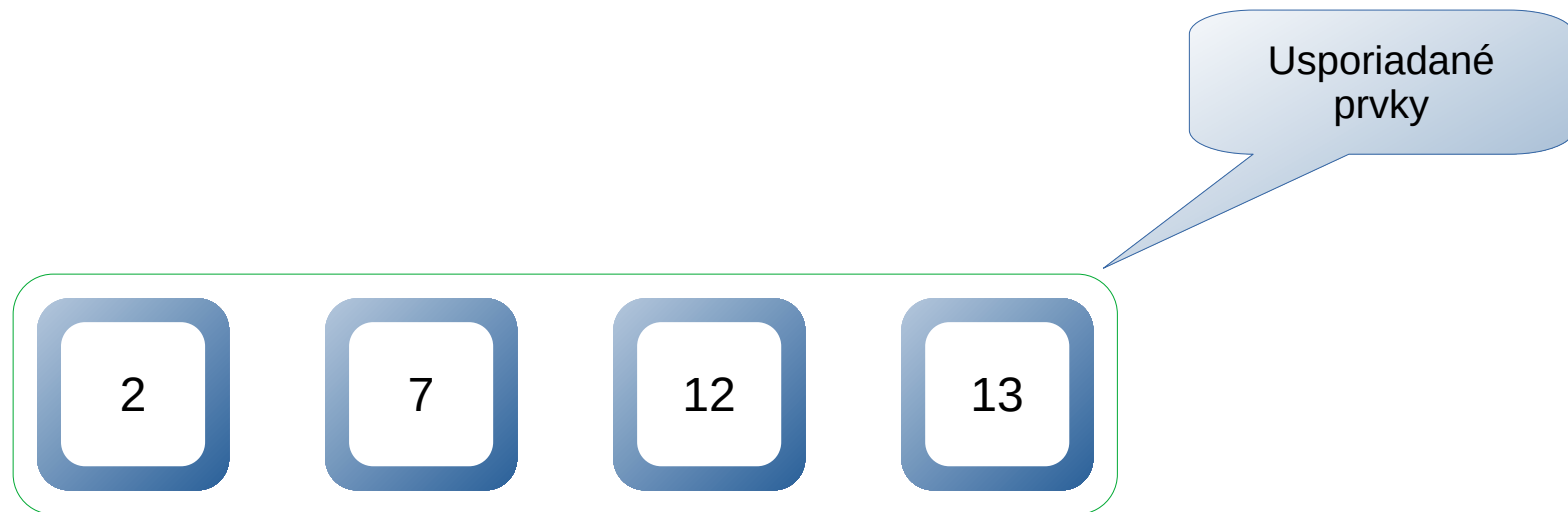
# Princíp insertion sort



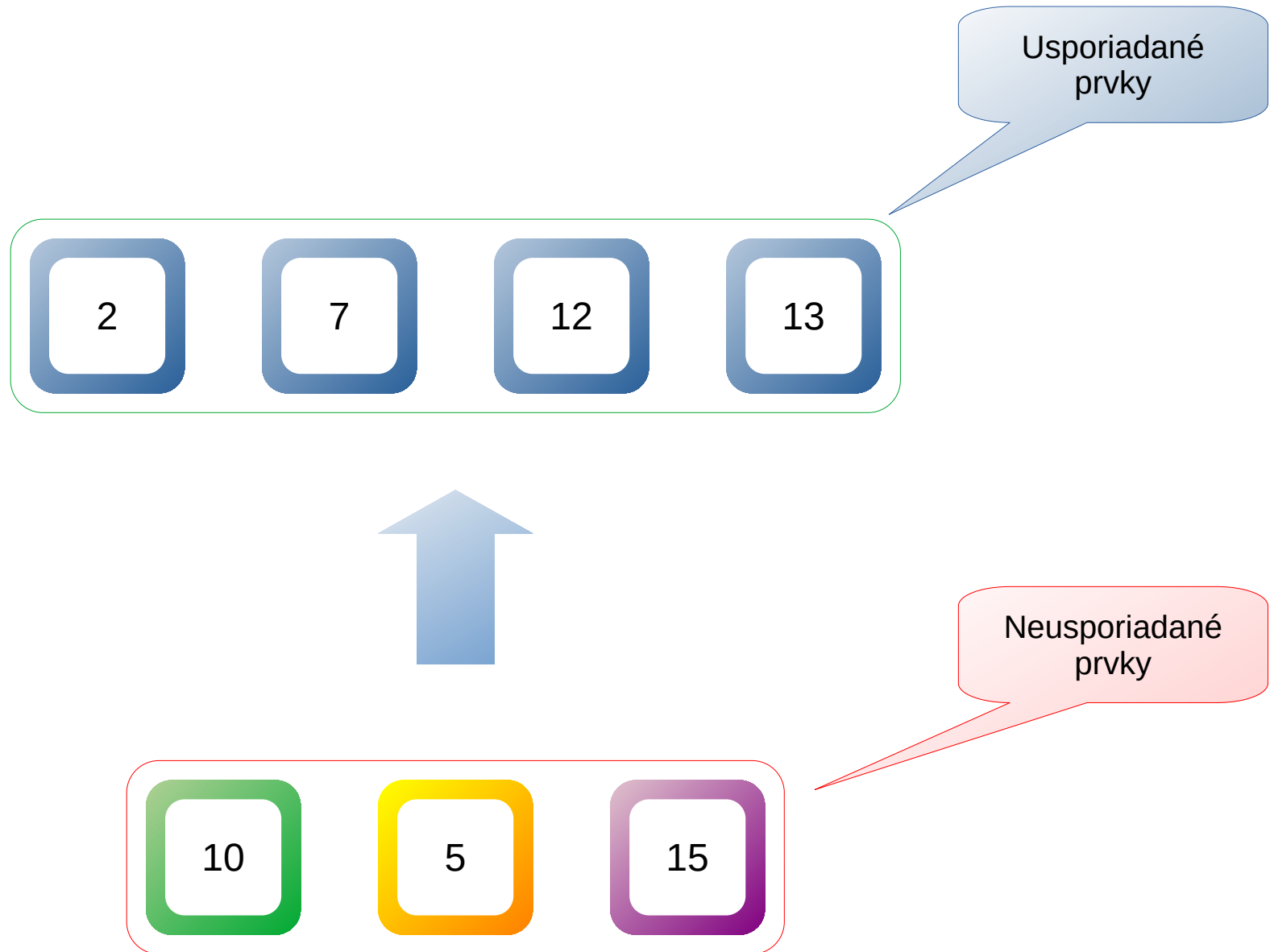
# Insertion sort - úvod



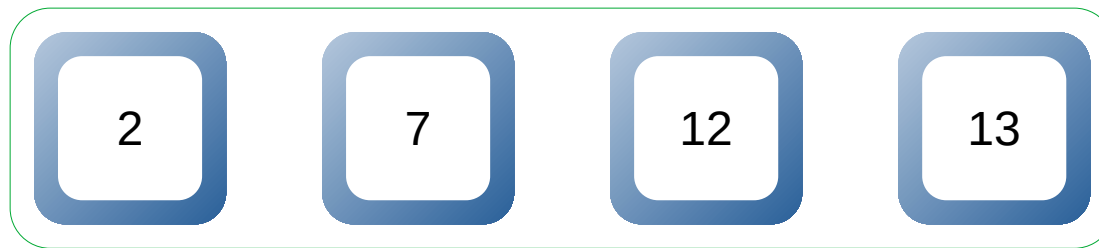
# Insertion sort - úvod



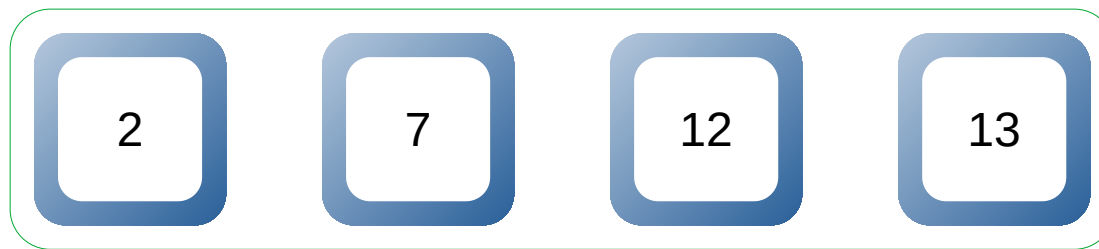
# Insertion sort - úvod



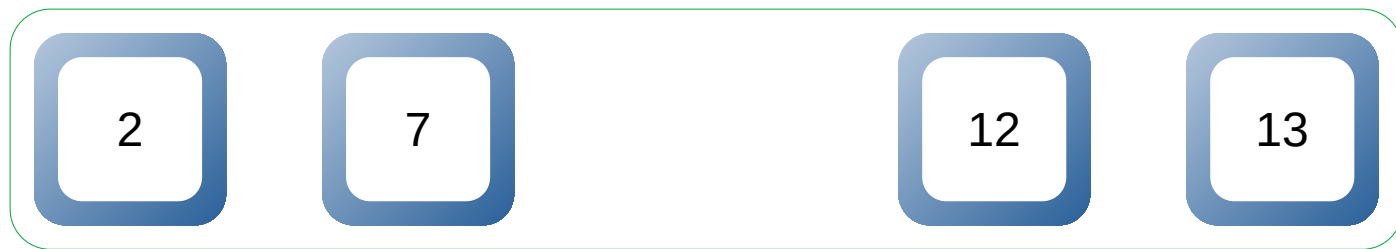
# Insertion sort - úvod



# Insertion sort - úvod



# Insertion sort - úvod





# Insertion sort - úvod



# Insertion sort - úvod



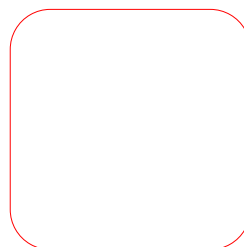
# Insertion sort - úvod



# Insertion sort - úvod



# Insertion sort - úvod



# Insertion sort - úvod



# Insertion sort - úvod

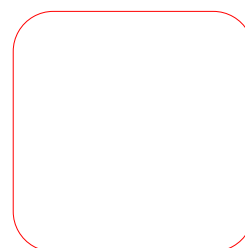


# Insertion sort - úvod





# Insertion sort - úvod



# Insertion sort - úvod

Usporiadané  
prvky

2

5

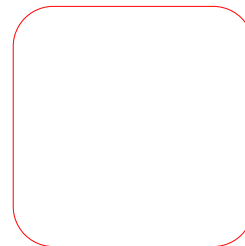
7

10

12

13

15



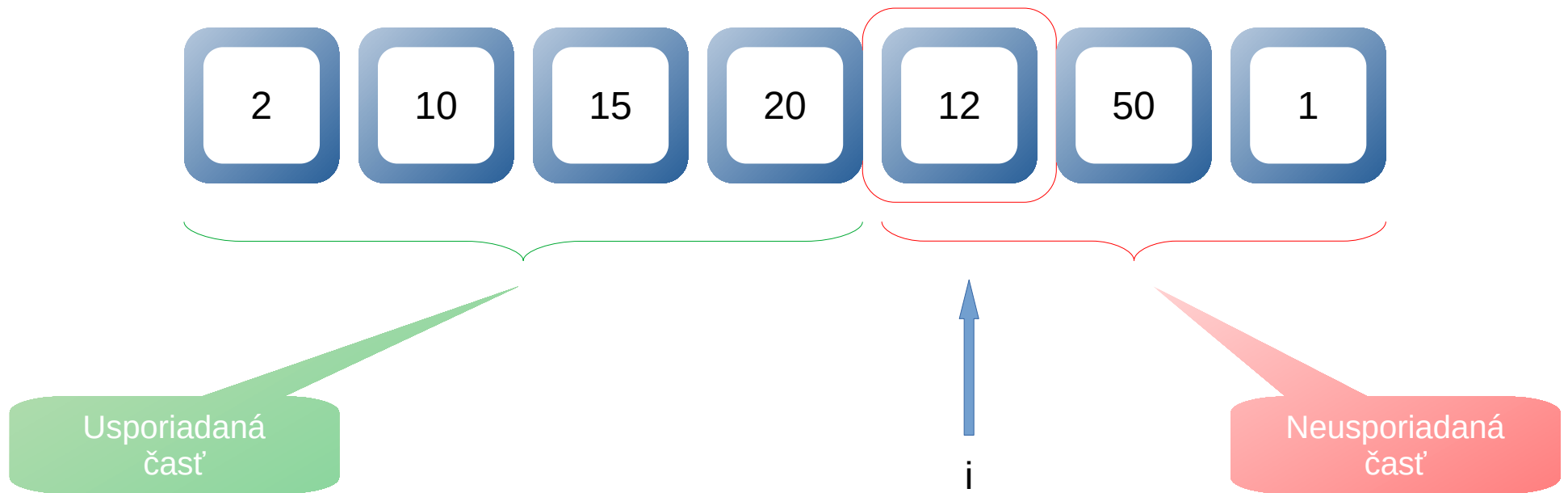
# Implementácia na poli

(skočíme do stredu vykonávania algoritmu)

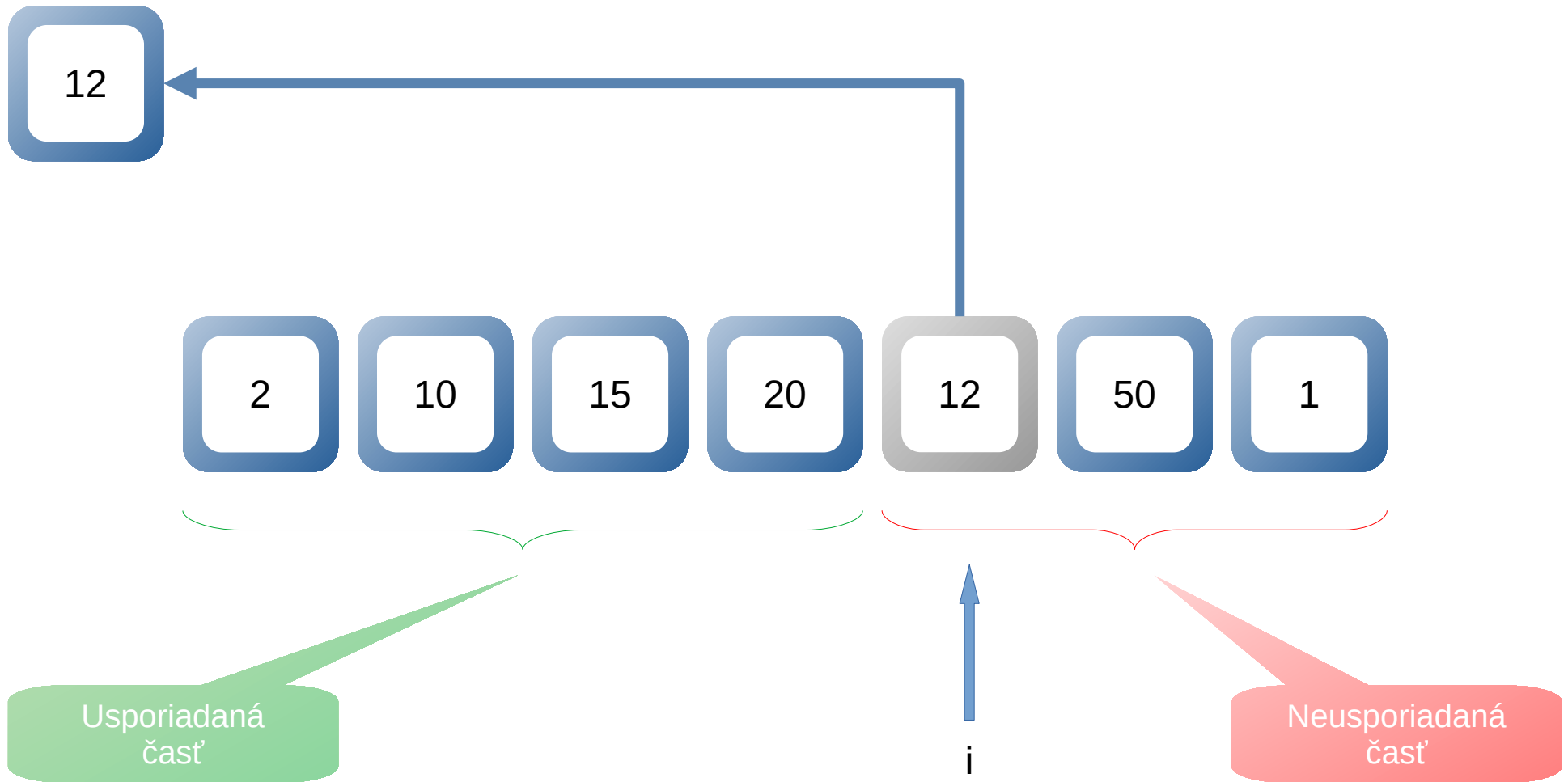
# Insertion sort - pole



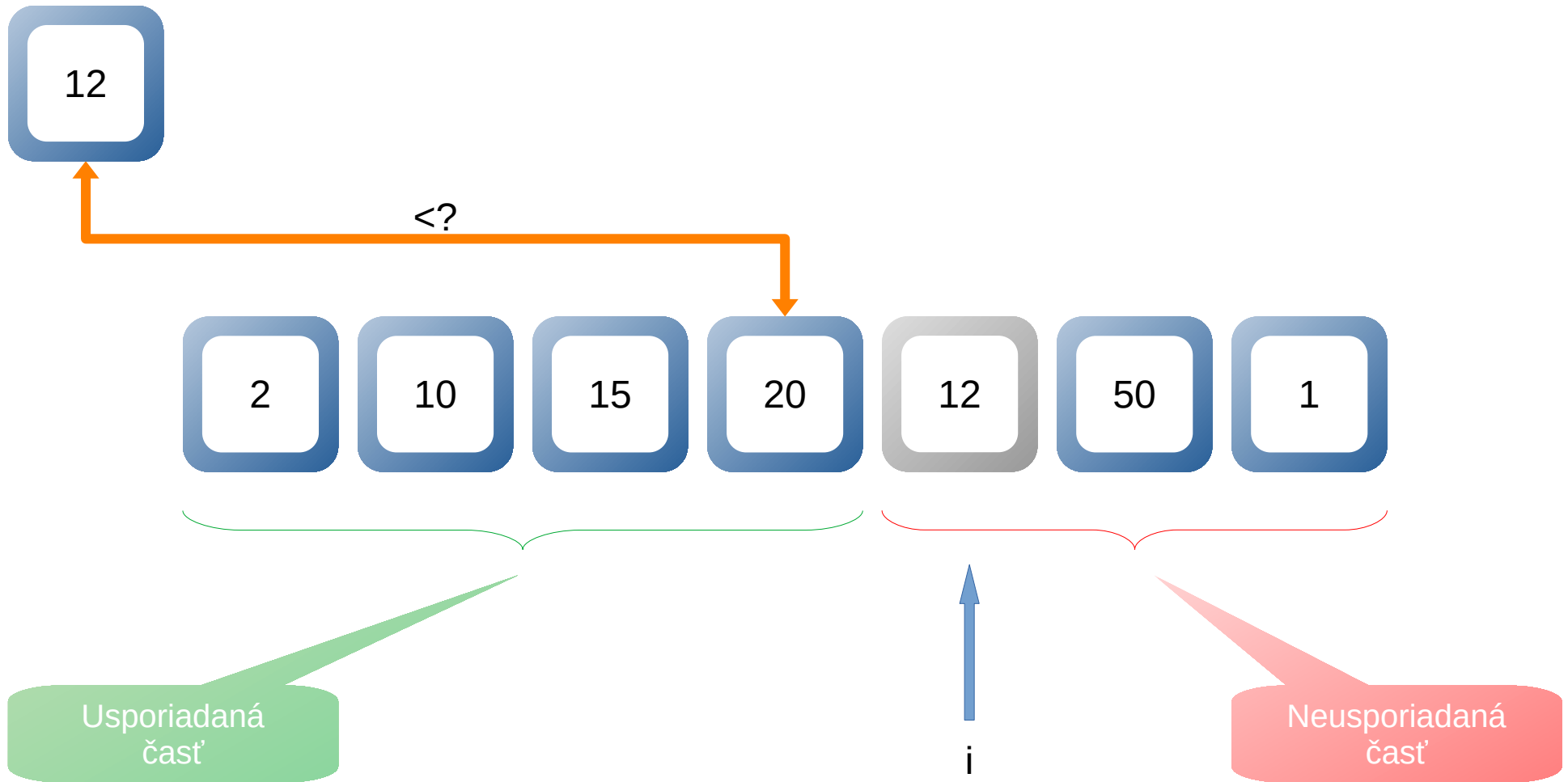
# Insertion sort - pole



# Insertion sort - pole

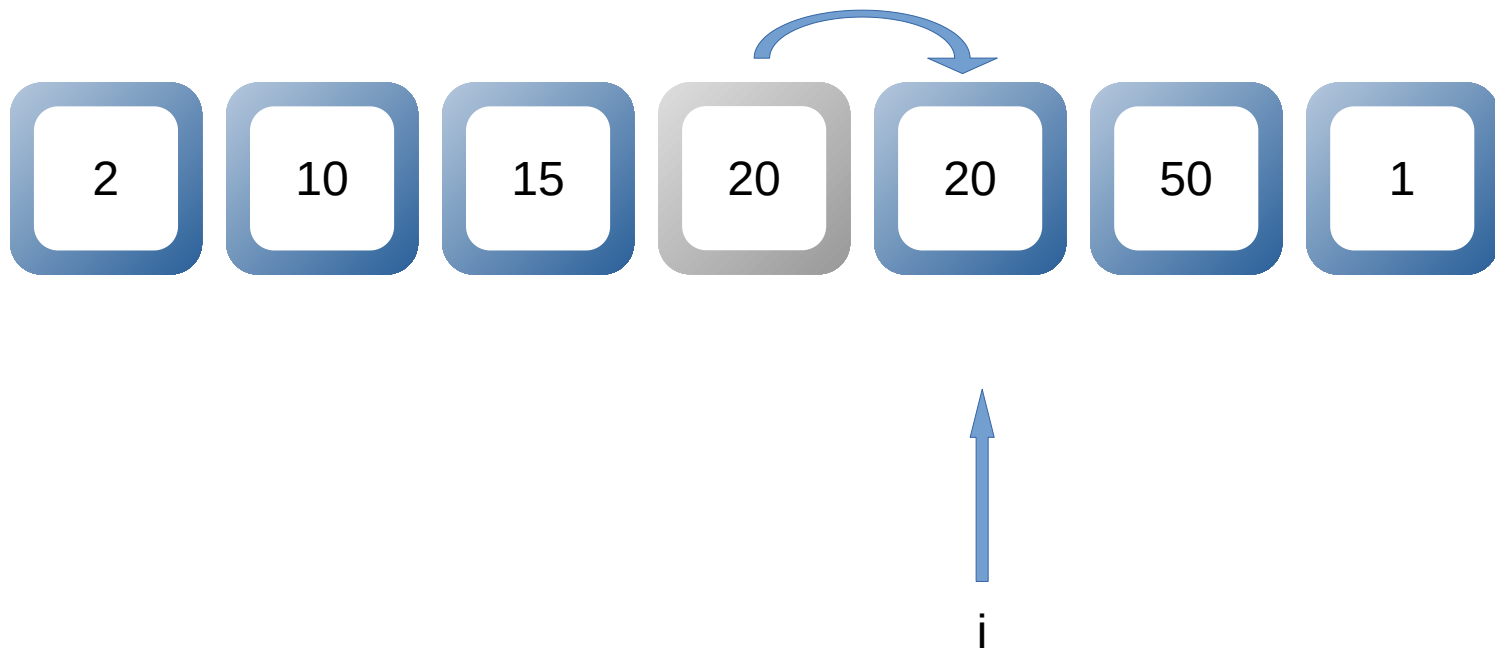


# Insertion sort - pole



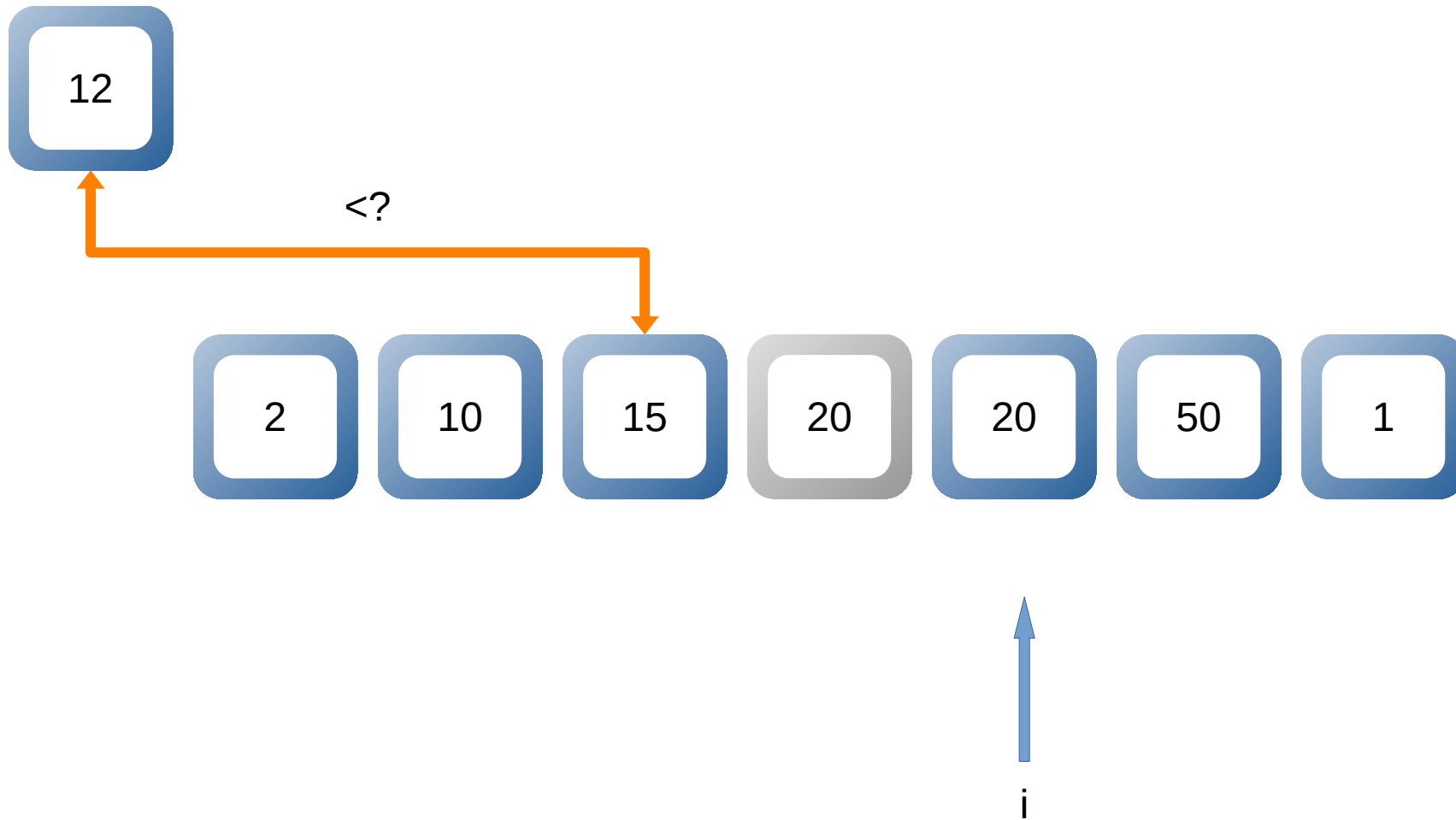
# Insertion sort - pole

12



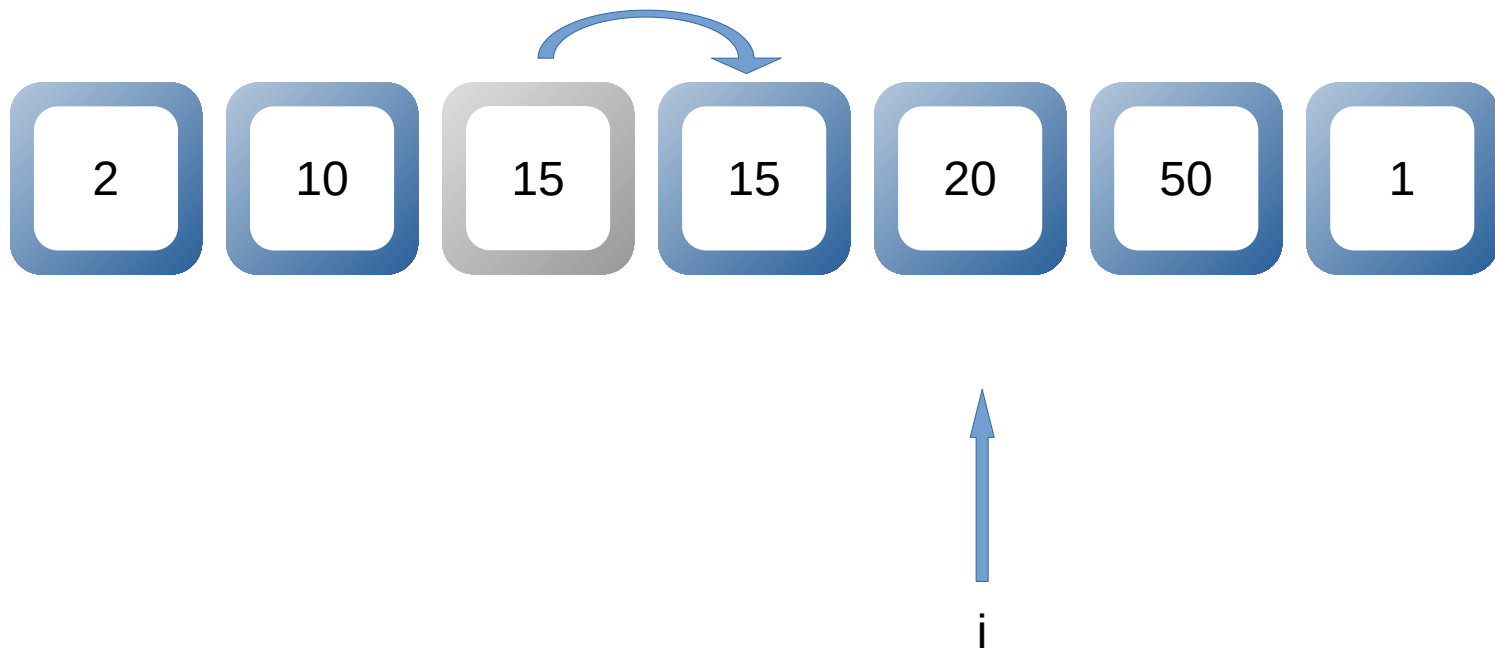


# Insertion sort - pole

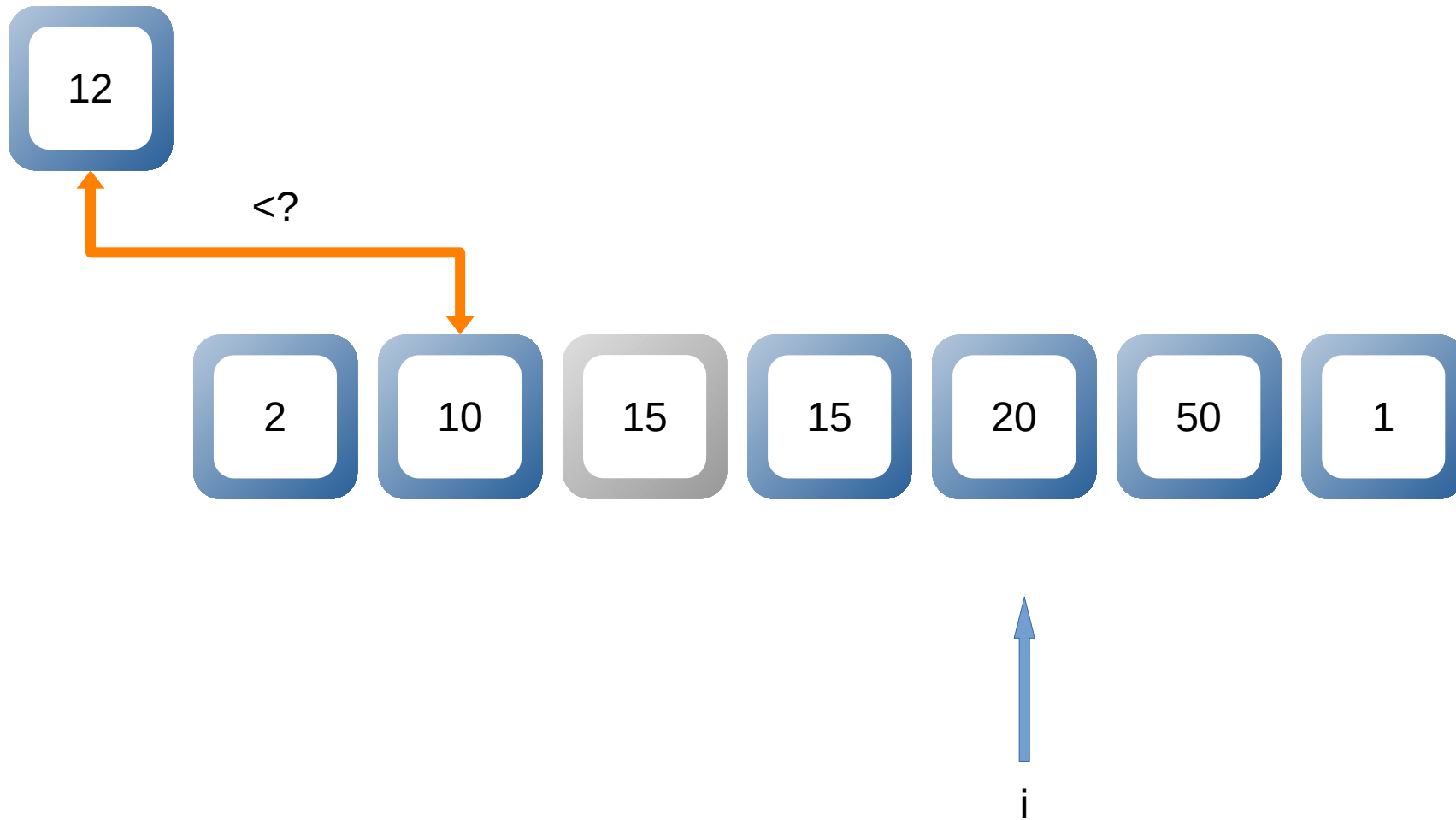


# Insertion sort - pole

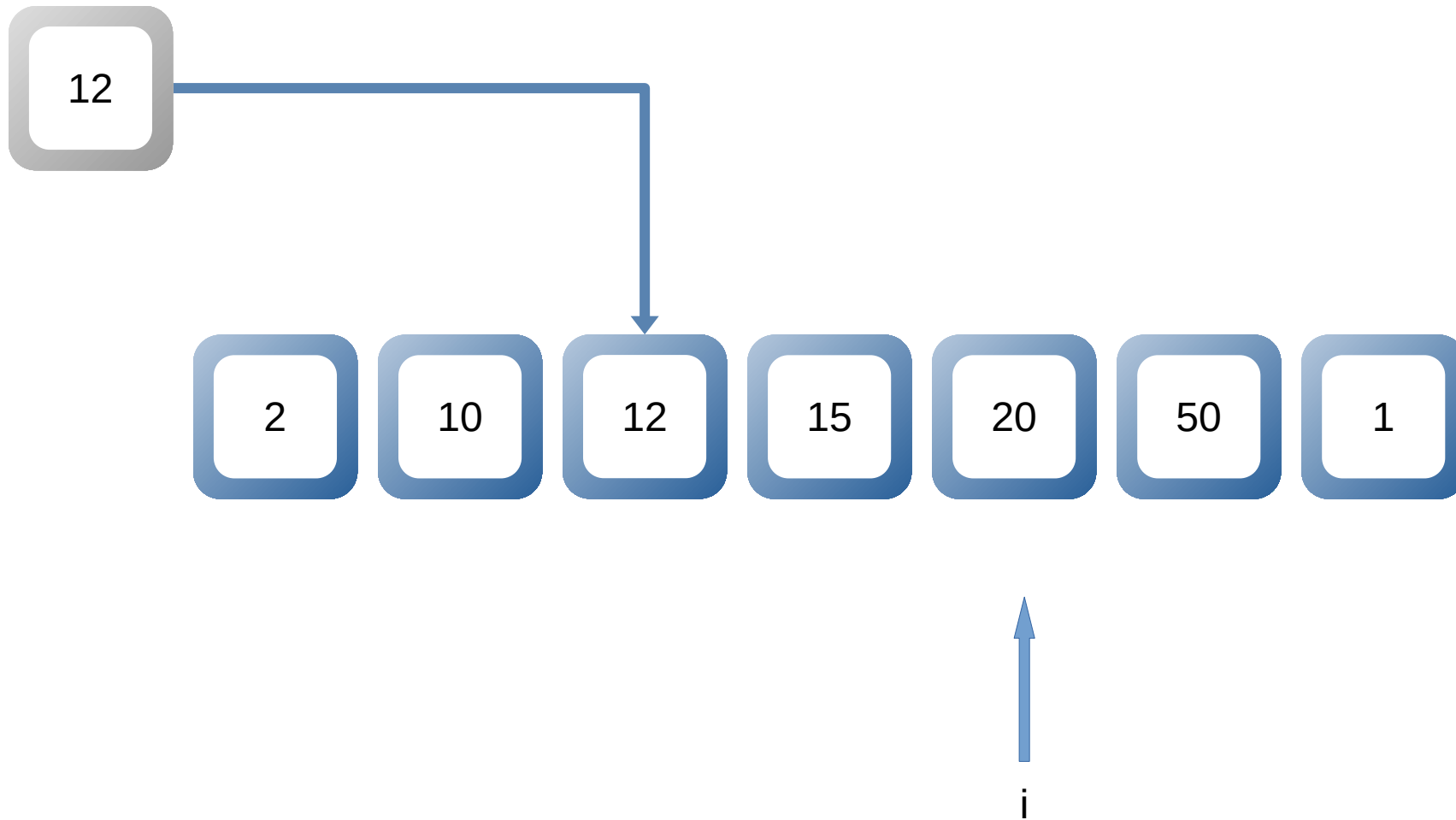
12



# Insertion sort - pole



# Insertion sort - pole



# Insertion sort - pole

12



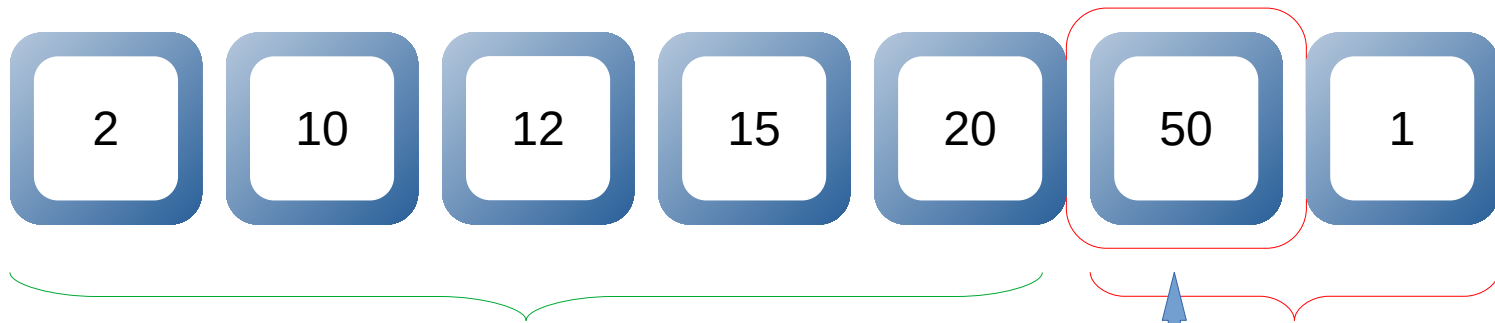
Usporiadaná  
časť

i

Neusporiadaná  
časť

# Insertion sort - pole

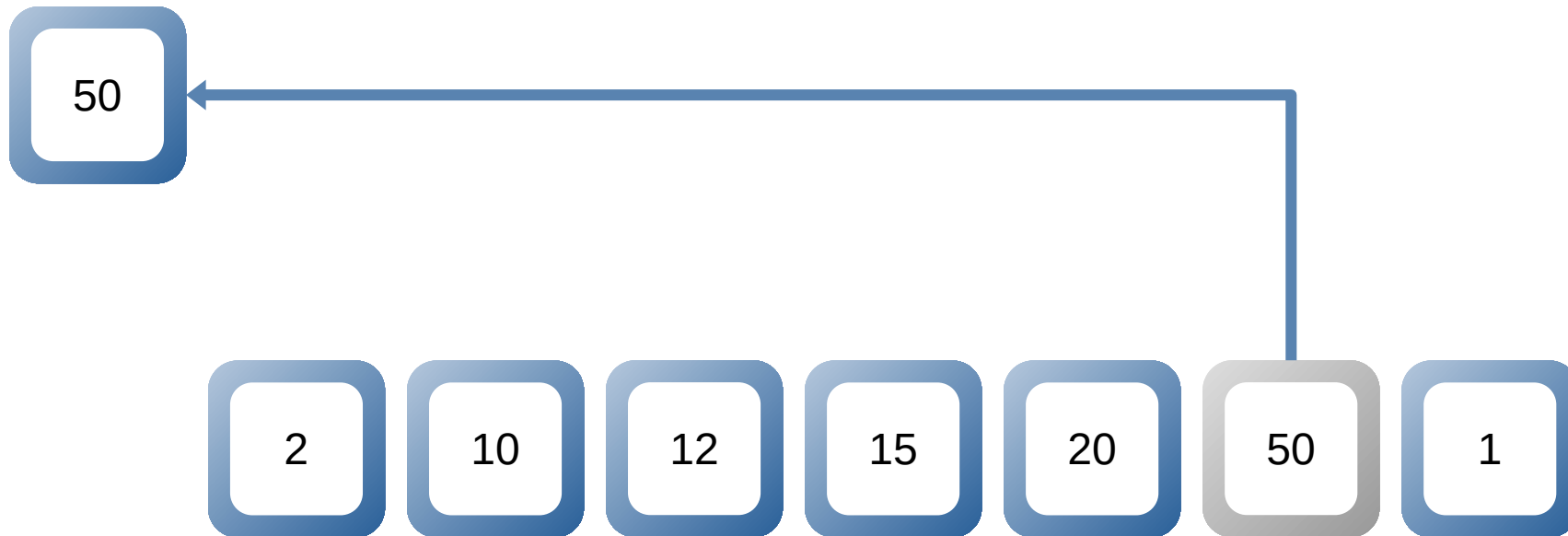
12



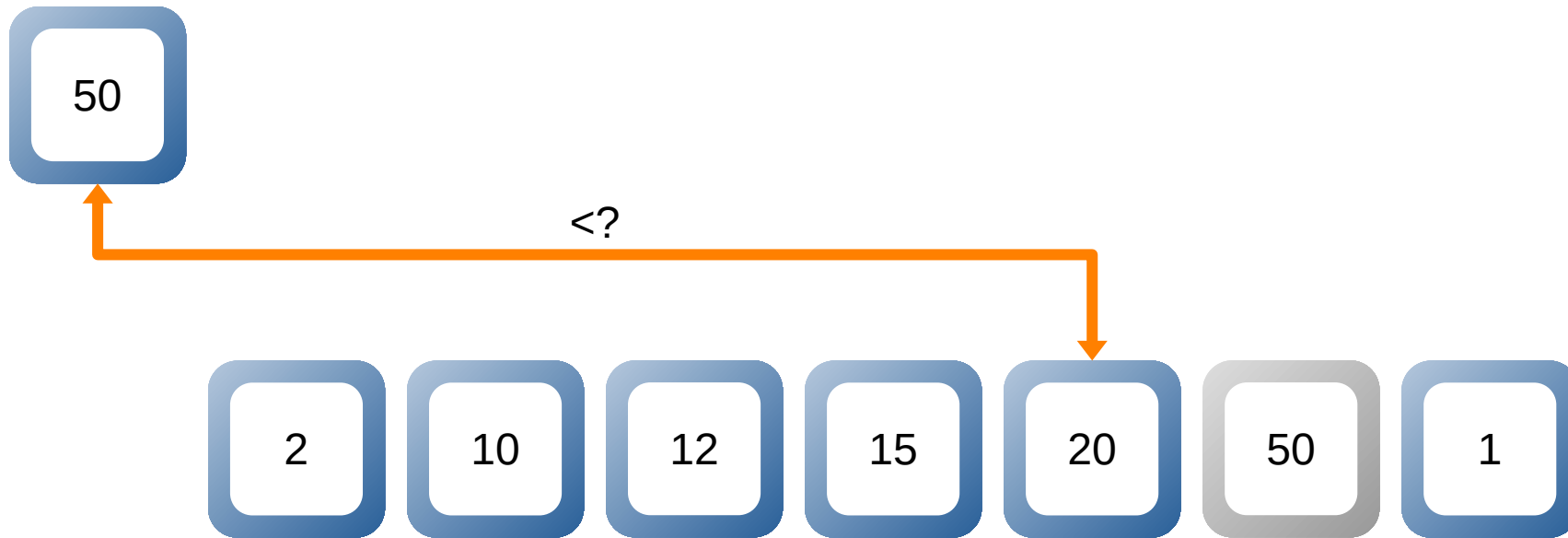
Usporiadaná  
časť

Neusporiadaná  
časť

# Insertion sort - pole

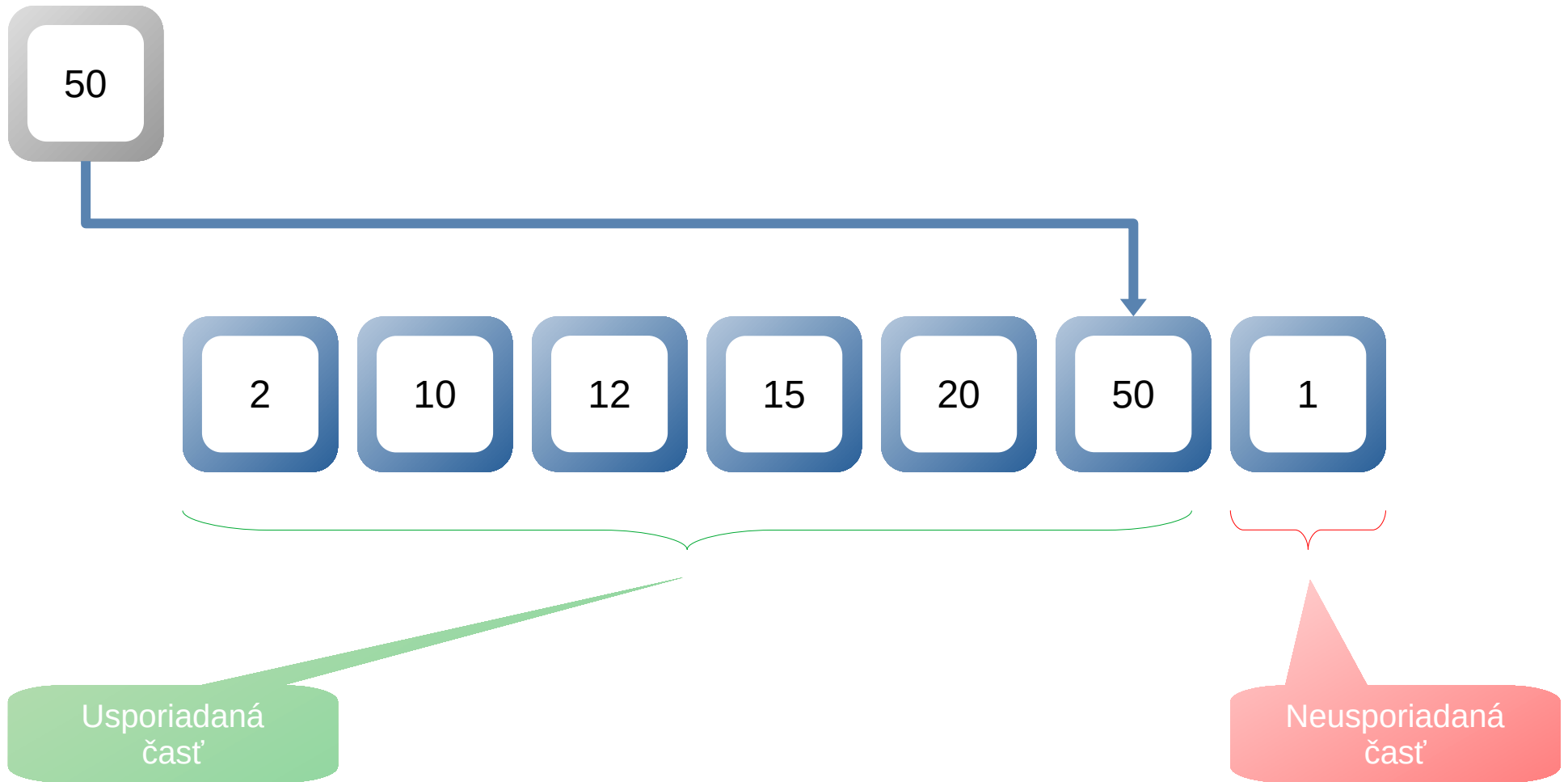


# Insertion sort - pole



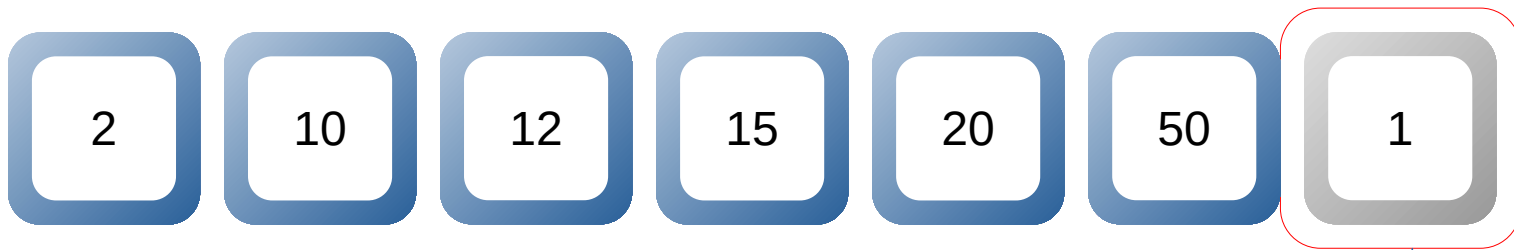


# Insertion sort - pole



# Insertion sort - pole

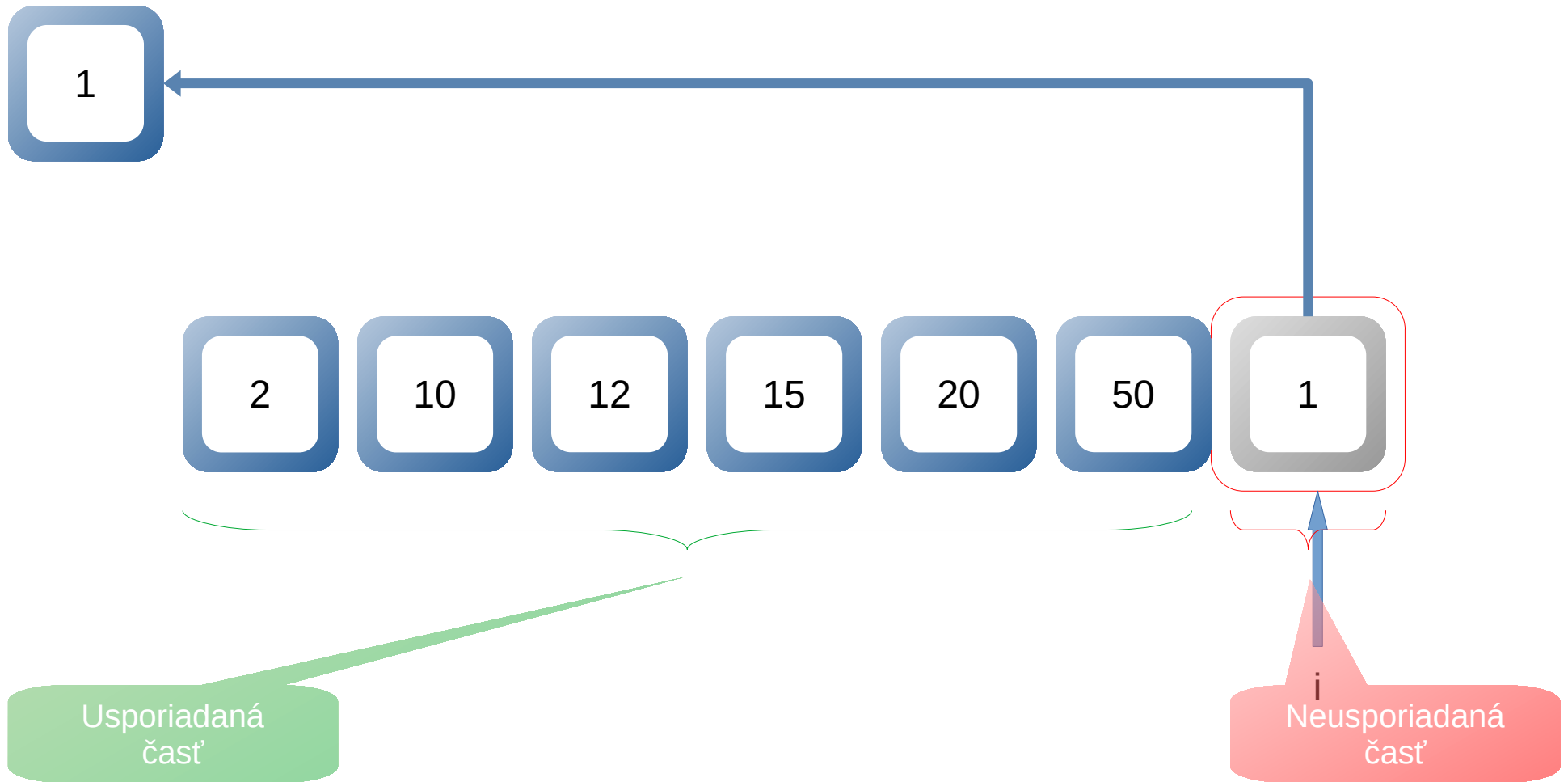
50



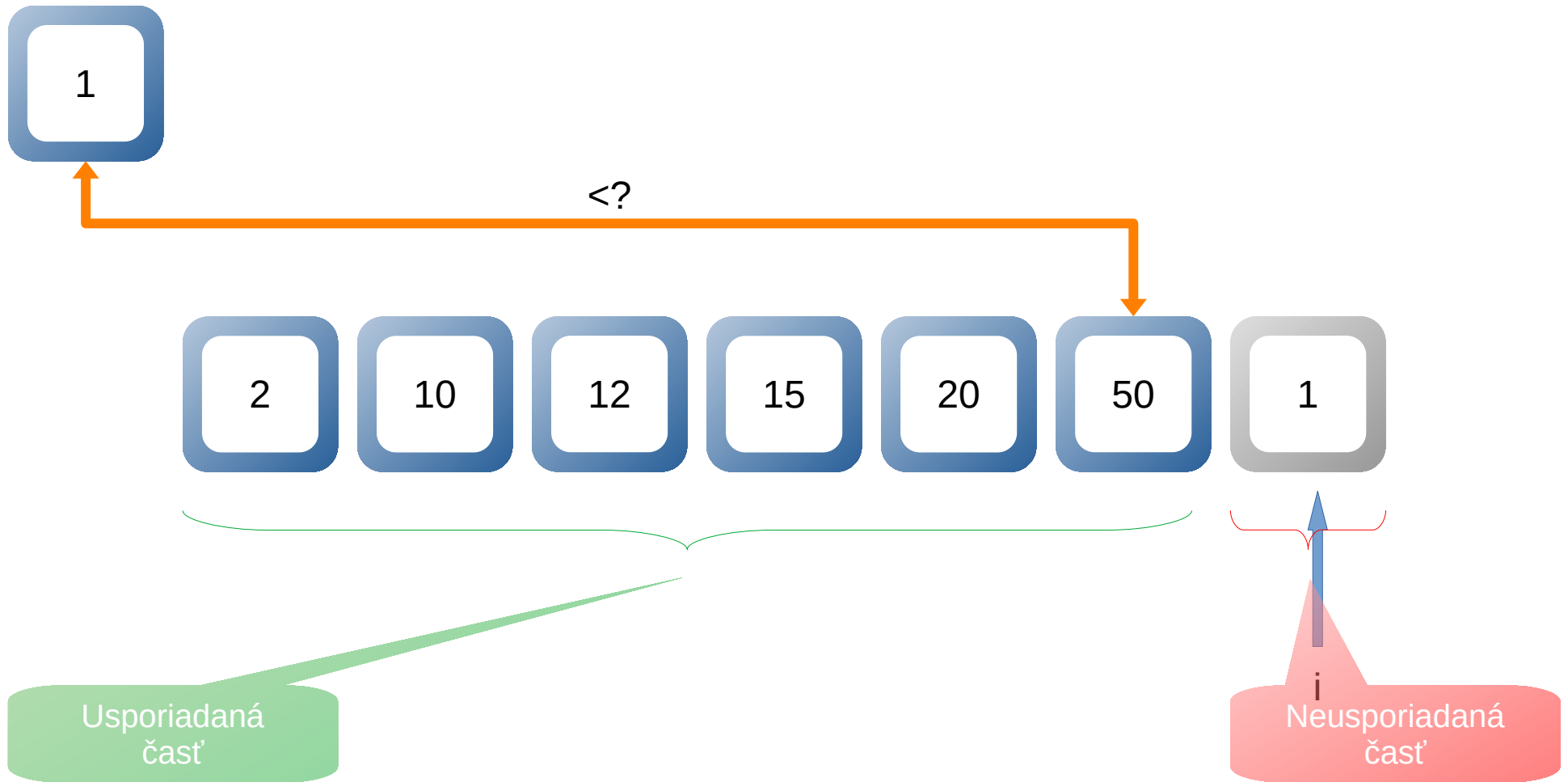
Usporiadaná  
časť

i  
Neusporiadaná  
časť

# Insertion sort - pole

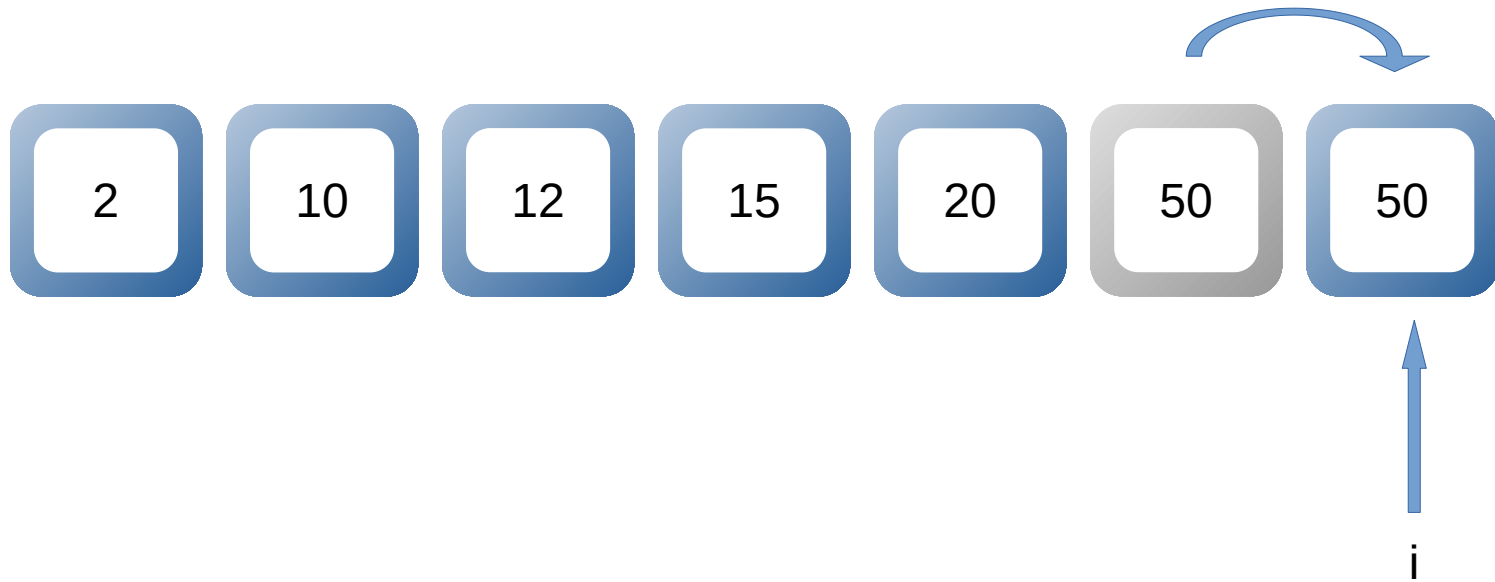


# Insertion sort - pole

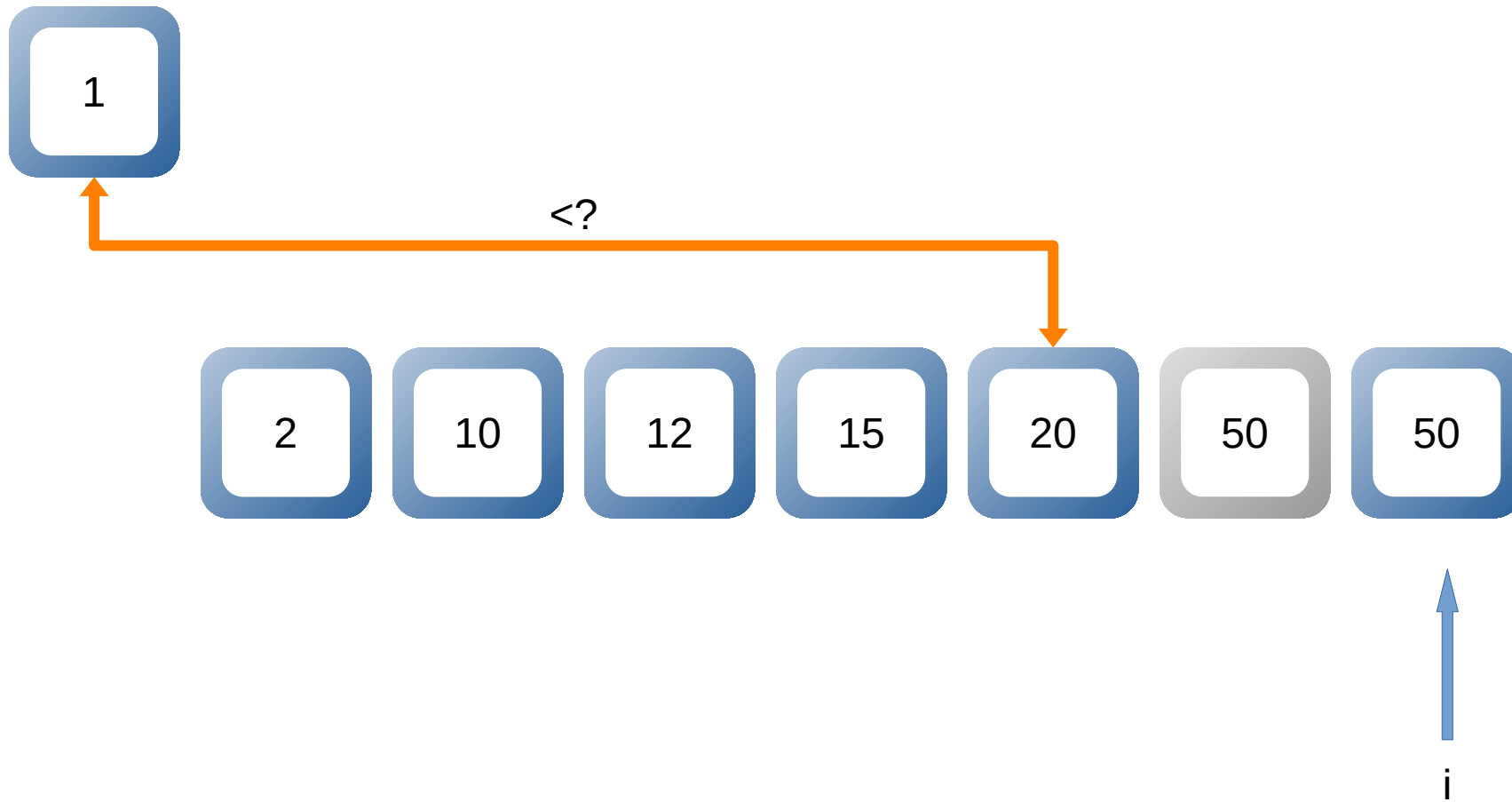


# Insertion sort - pole

1

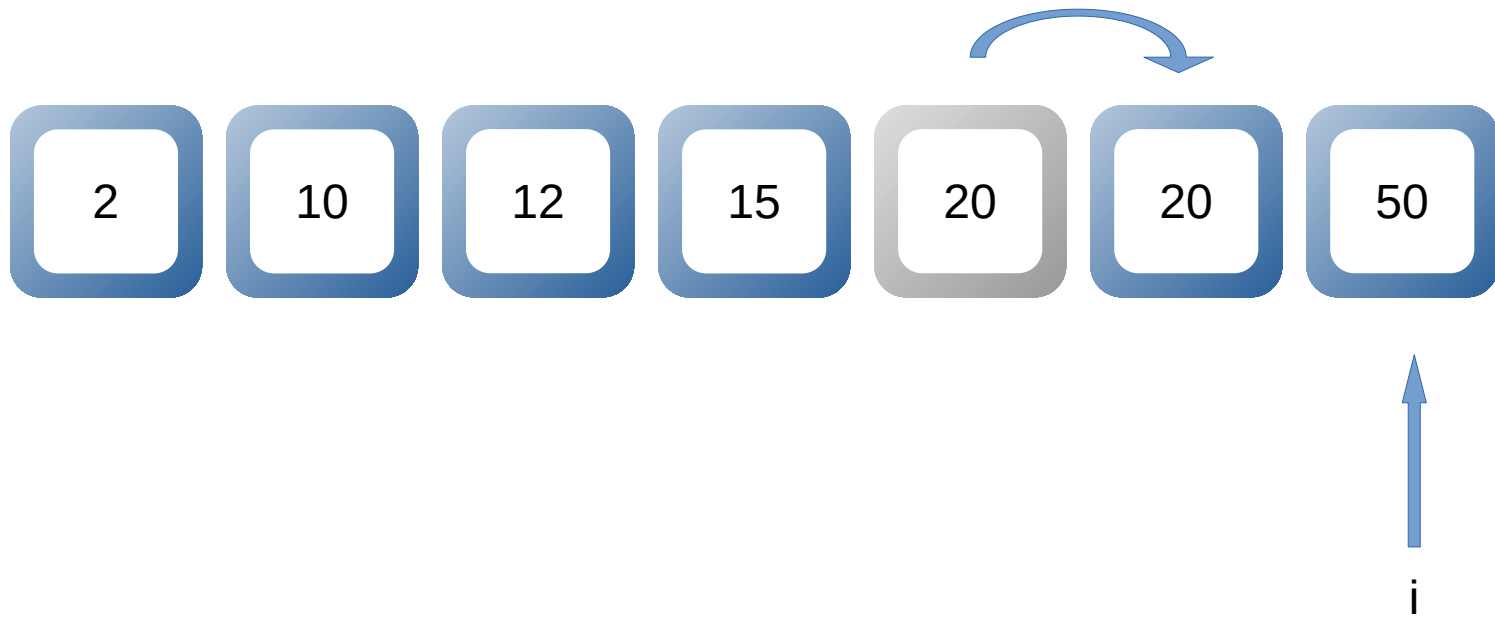


# Insertion sort - pole

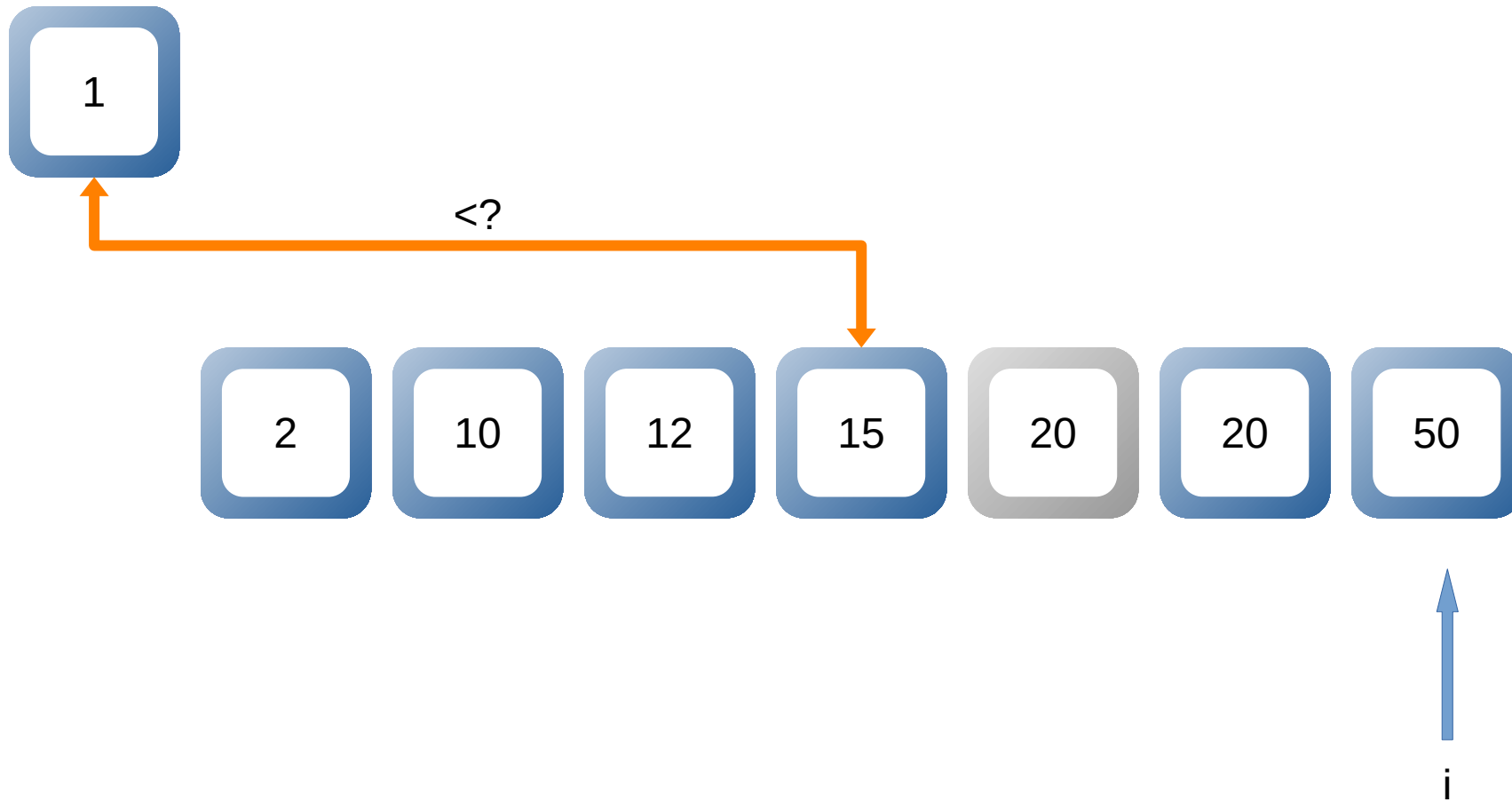


# Insertion sort - pole

1



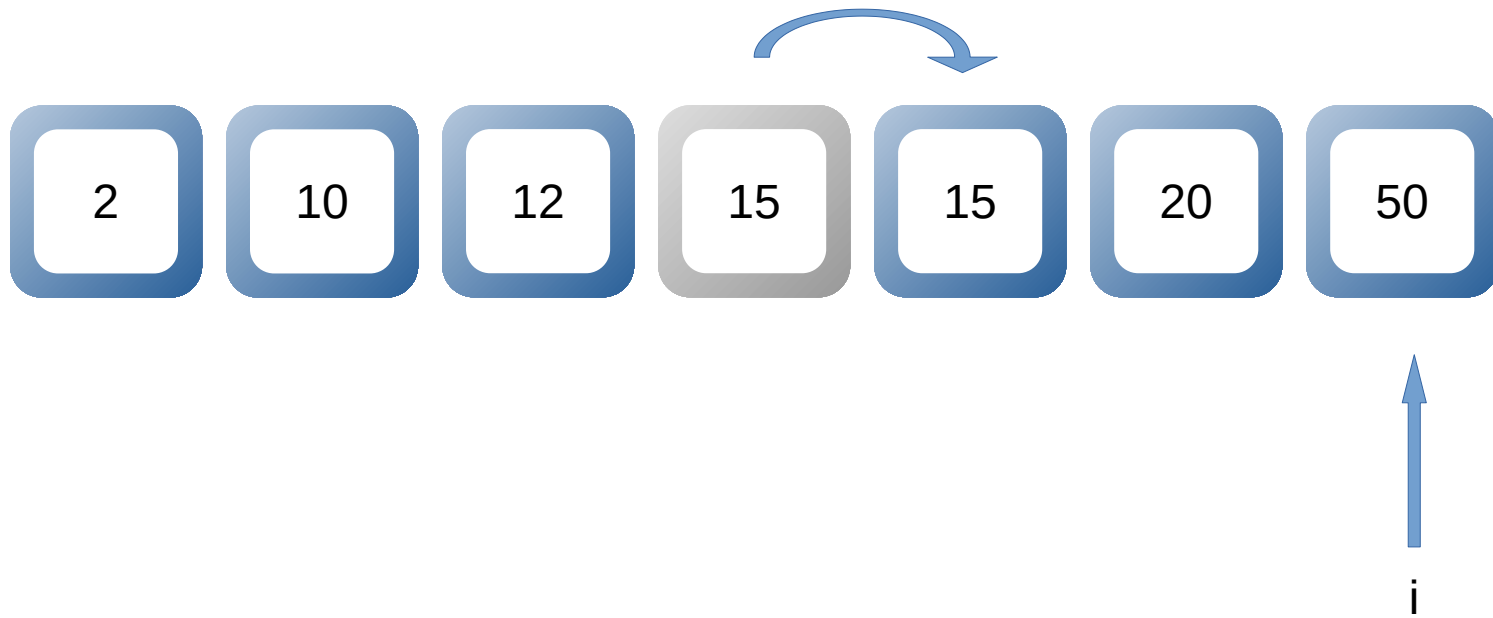
# Insertion sort - pole



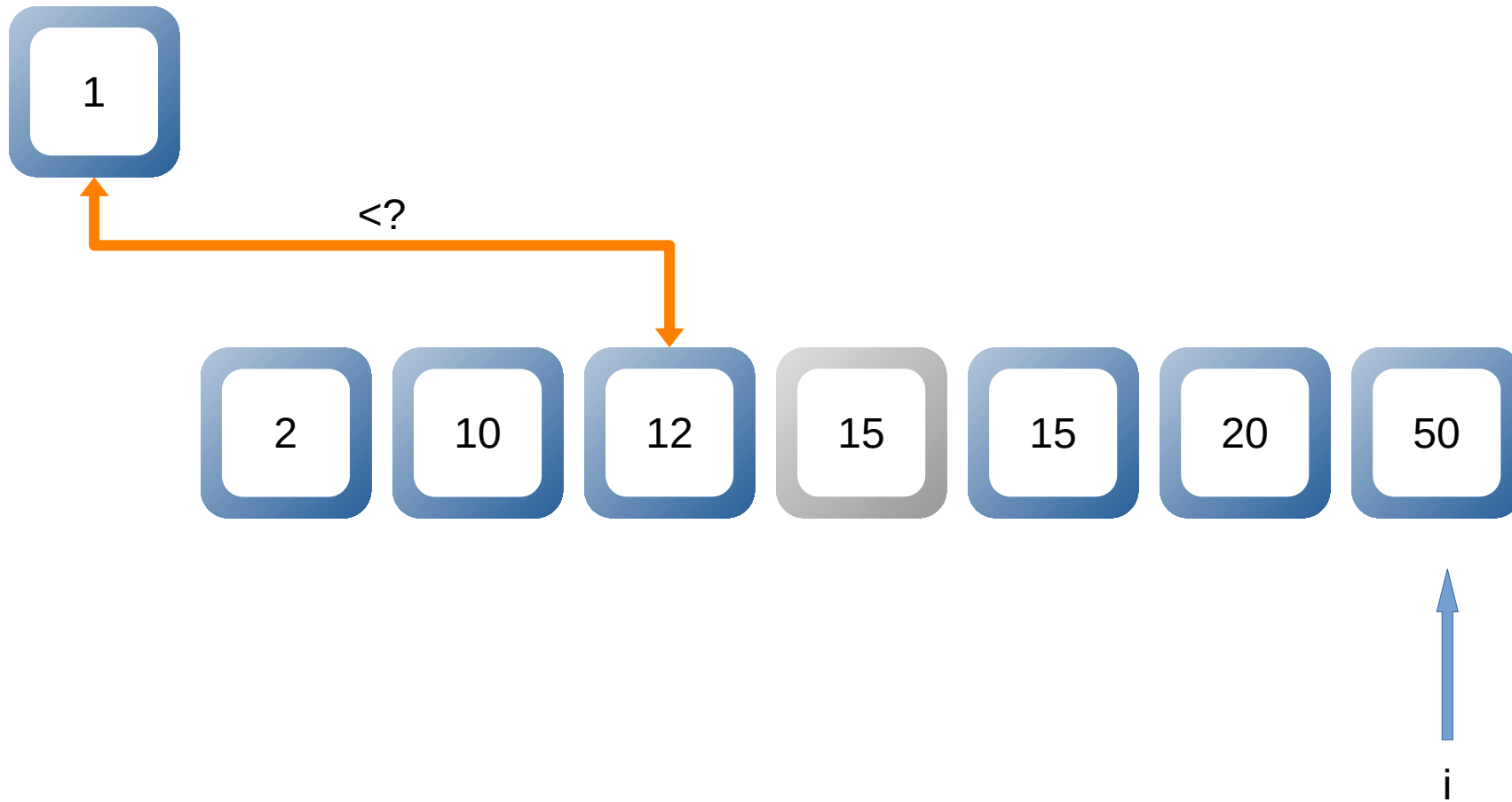


# Insertion sort - pole

1

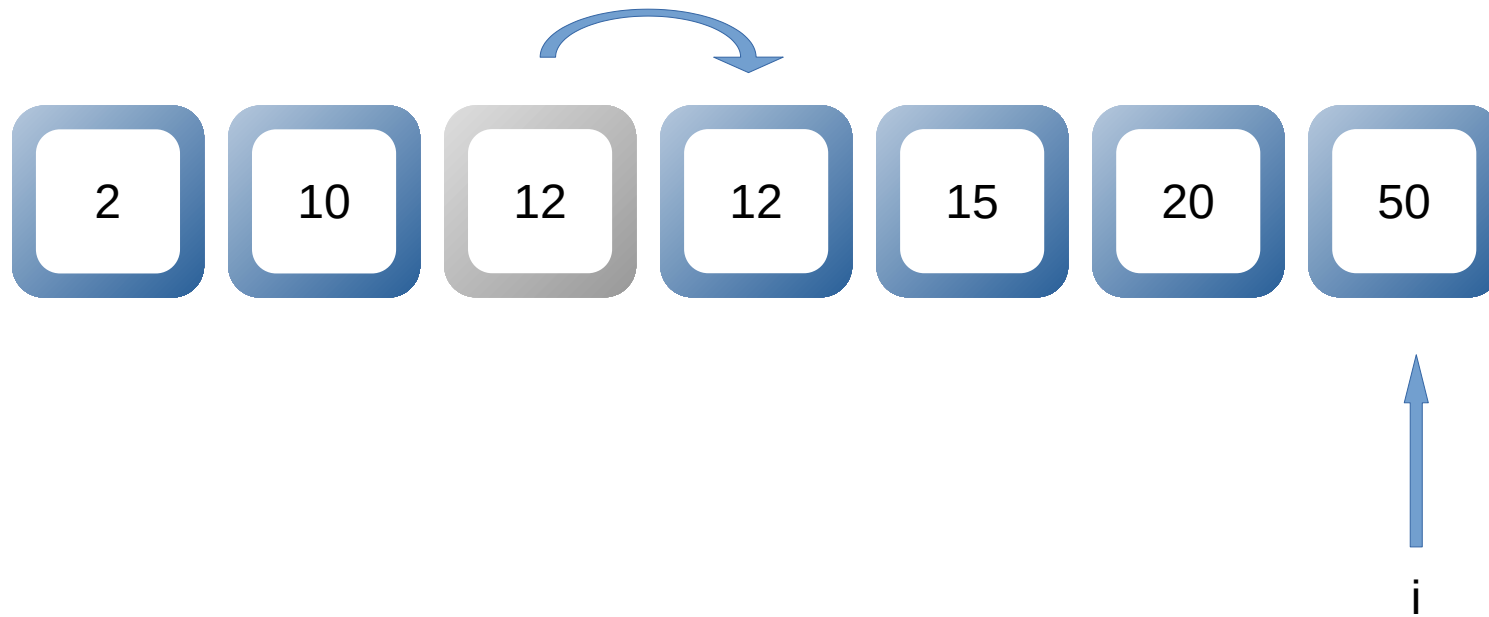


# Insertion sort - pole

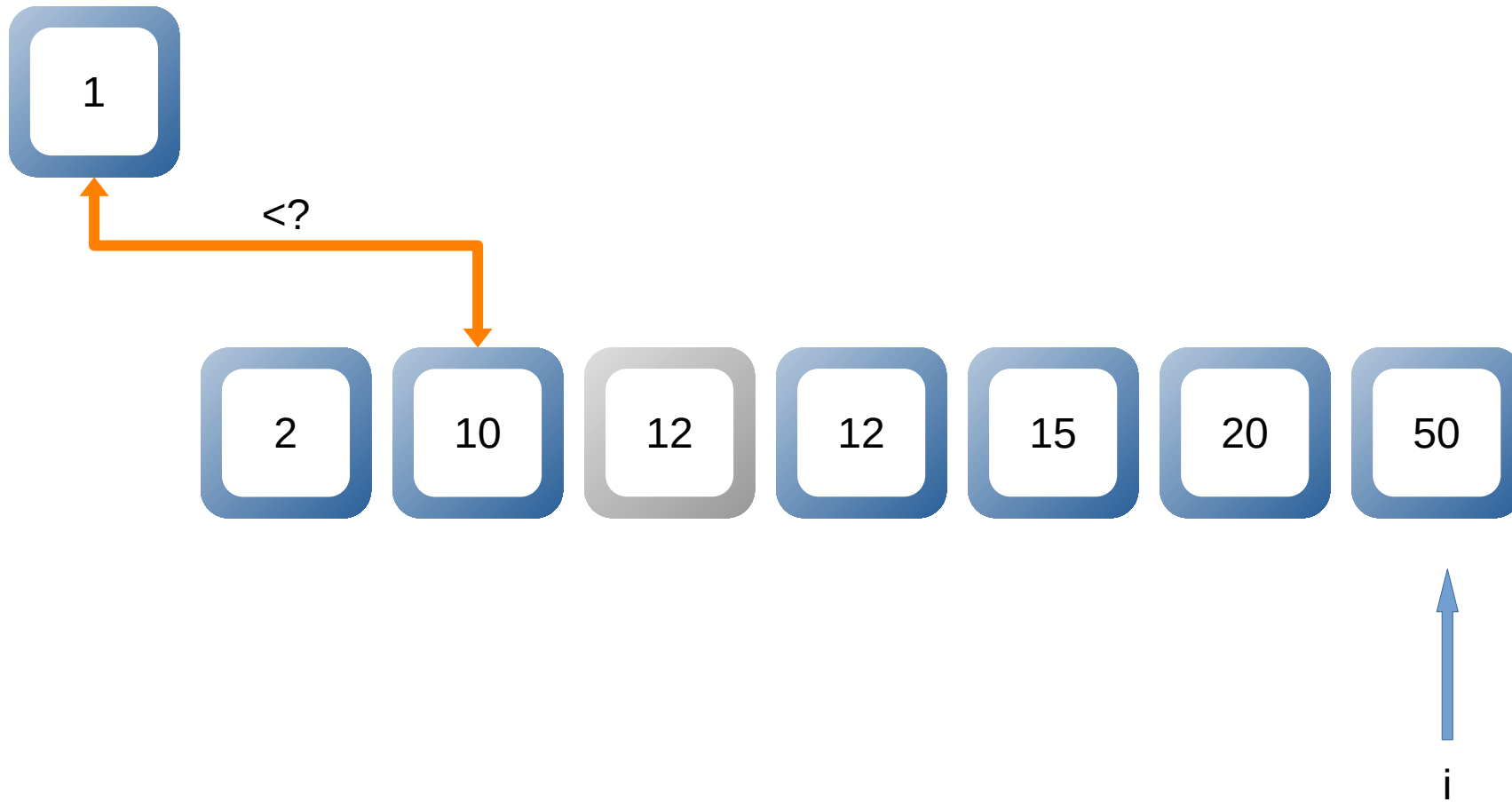


# Insertion sort - pole

1

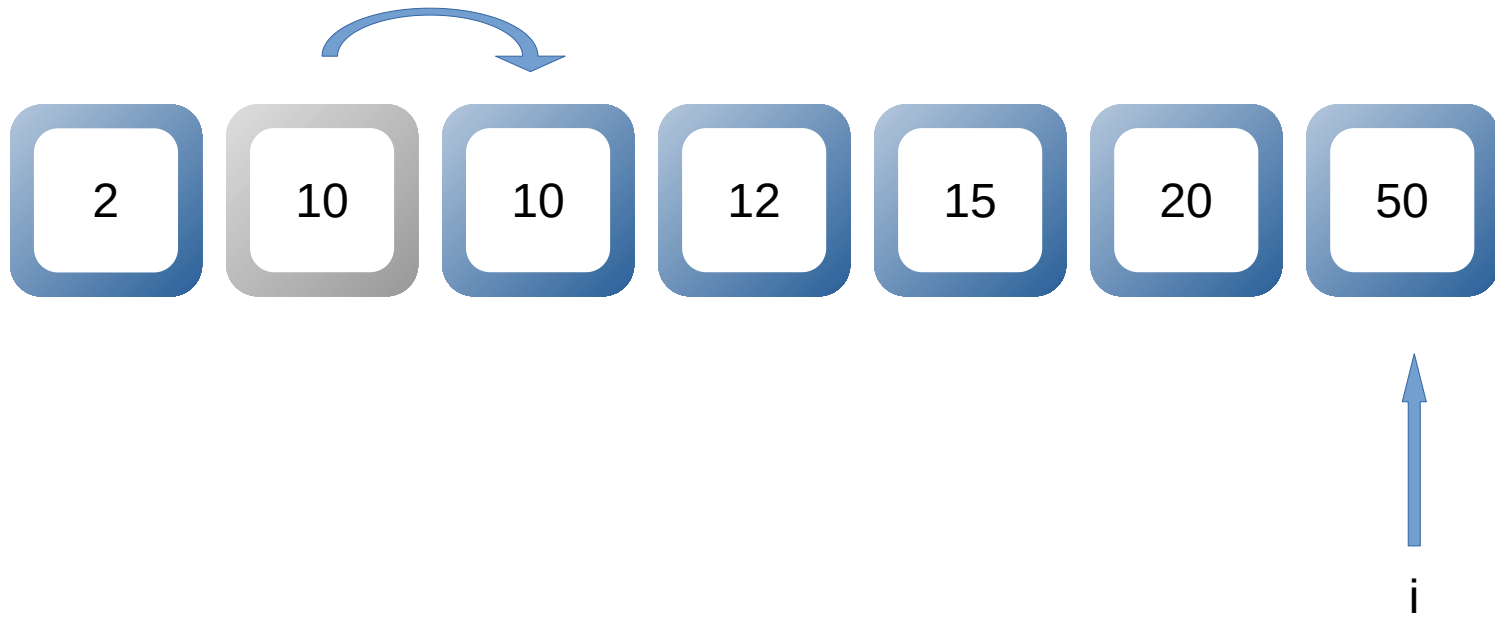


# Insertion sort - pole

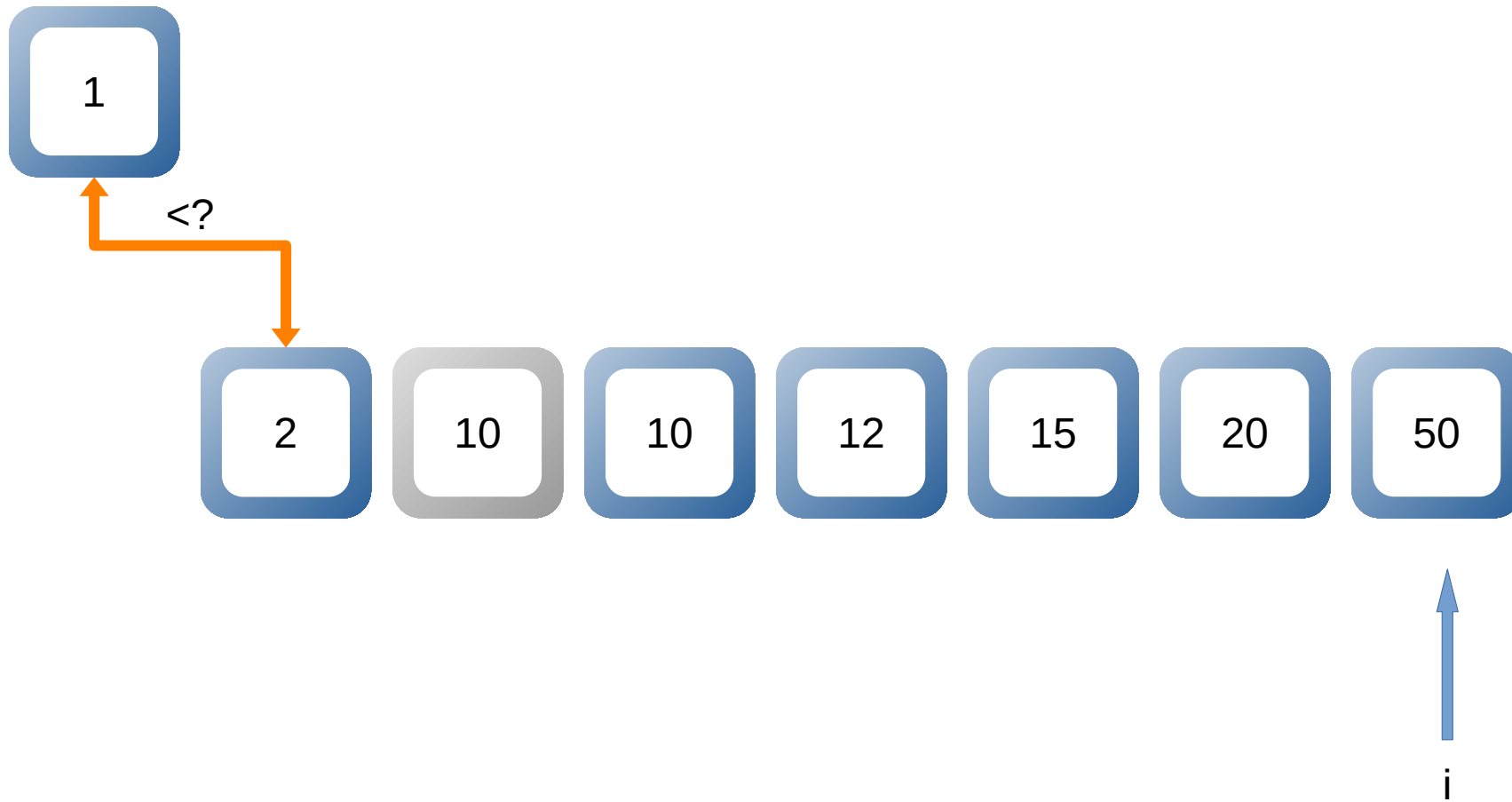


# Insertion sort - pole

1

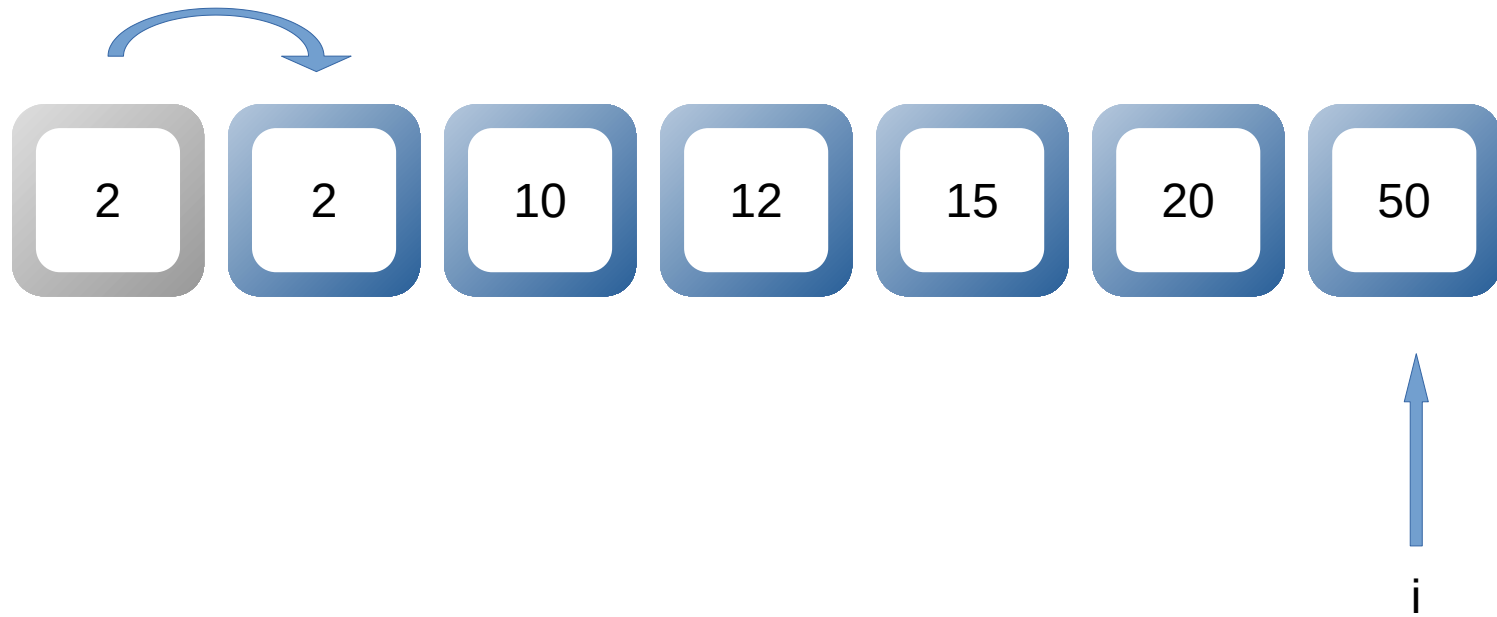


# Insertion sort - pole

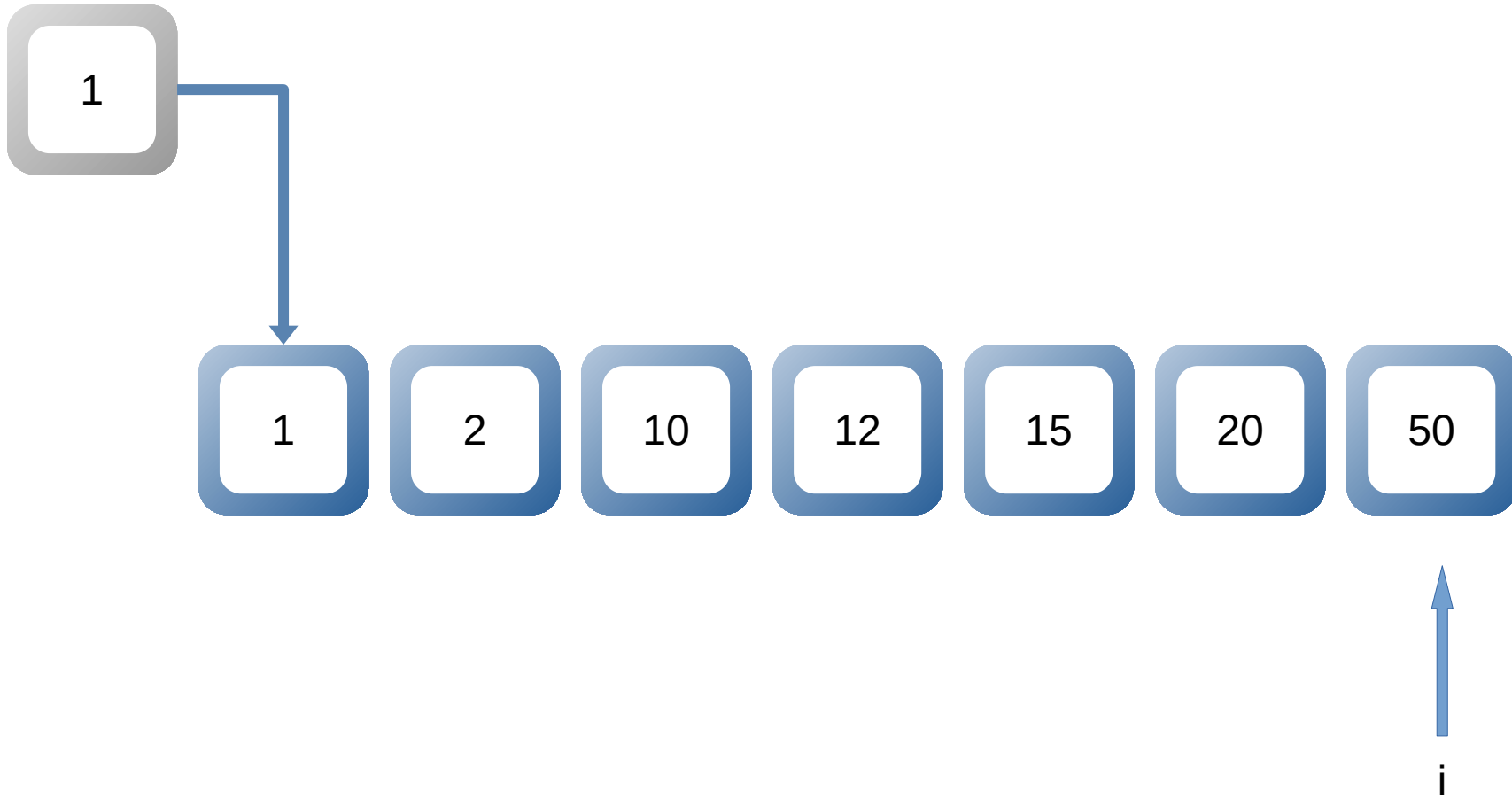


# Insertion sort - pole

1



# Insertion sort - pole





# Insertion sort - pole

1



Usporiadaná  
časť

i

# Implementácia na poli

(od začiatku)

# Insertion sort - pole

Na začiatku je  
usporiadaná časť  
tvorená prvým prvkom



Usporiadaná  
časť

i

Neusporiadaná  
časť

# Insertion sort - pole

Na začiatku je  
usporiadaná časť  
tvorená prvým prvkom



Usporiadaná  
časť

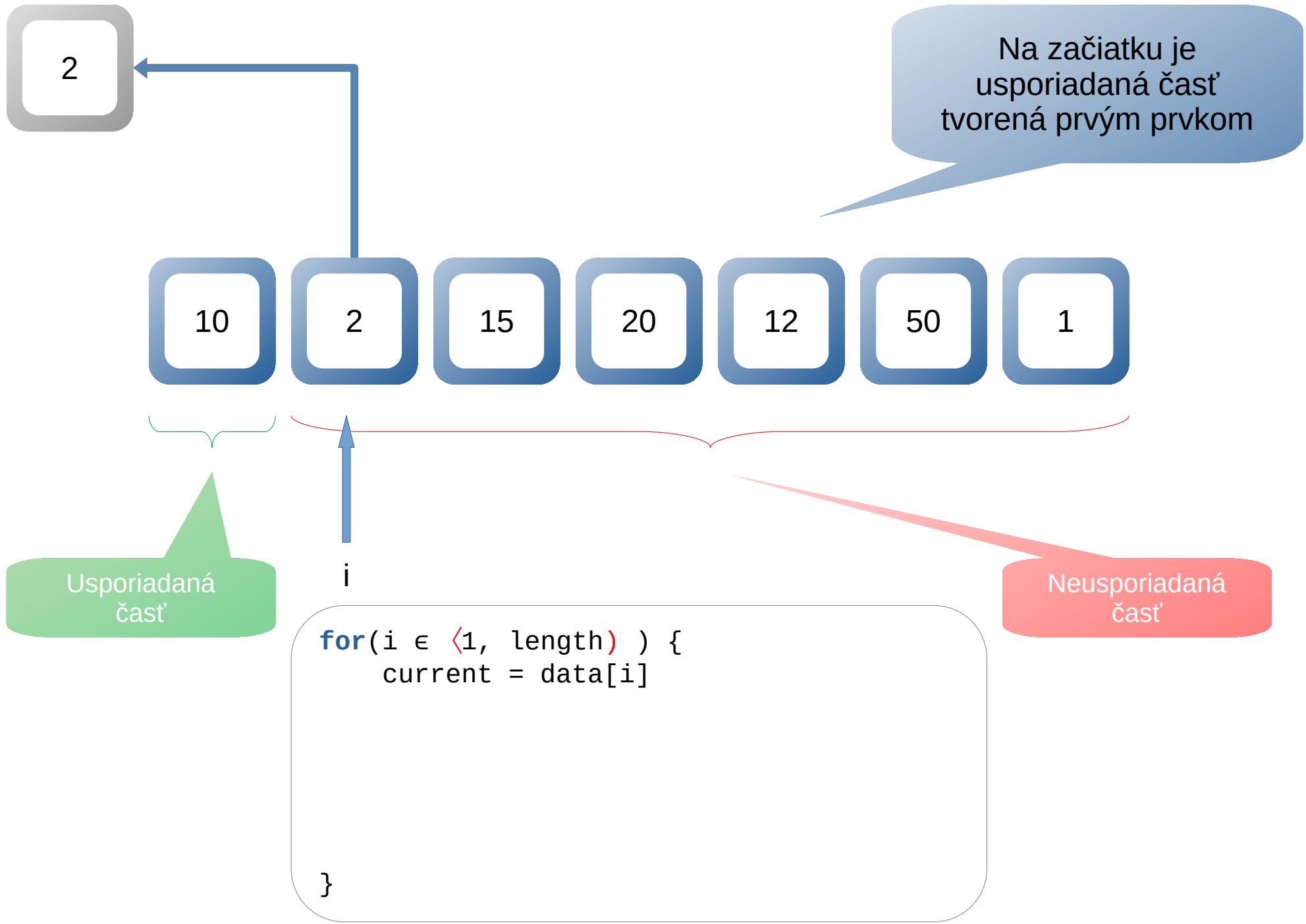
i

```
for(i ∈ <1, length) {
```

```
}
```

Neusporiadaná  
časť

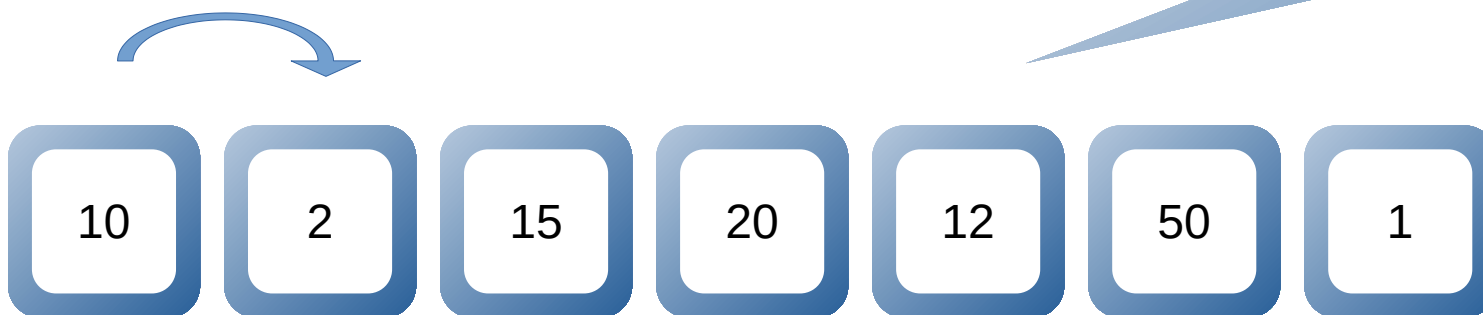
# Insertion sort - pole



# Insertion sort - pole

2

Na začiatku je  
usporiadaná časť  
tvorená prvým prvkom



Usporiadaná  
časť

i

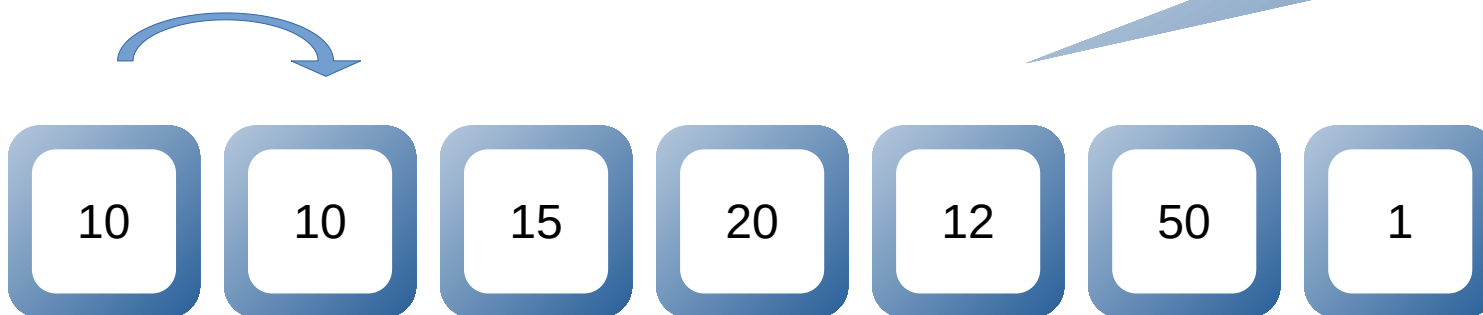
Neusporiadaná  
časť

```
for(i ∈ <1, length) {  
    current = data[i]  
    j = .....  
    while(.....) {  
        data[j] = data[j-1]  
        -- j  
    }  
}
```

# Insertion sort - pole

2

Na začiatku je  
usporiadaná časť  
tvorená prvým prvkom



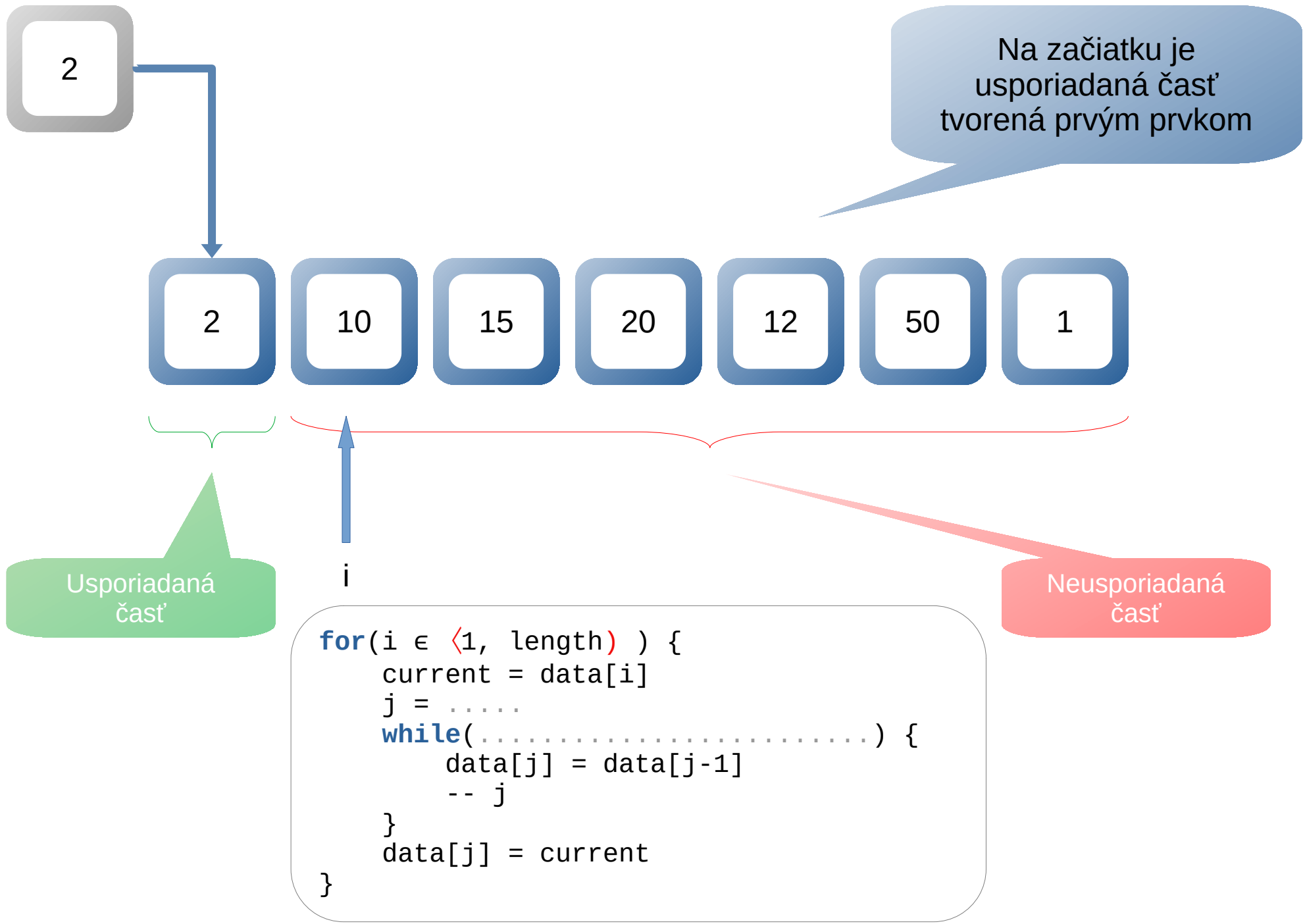
Usporiadaná  
časť

i

Neusporiadaná  
časť

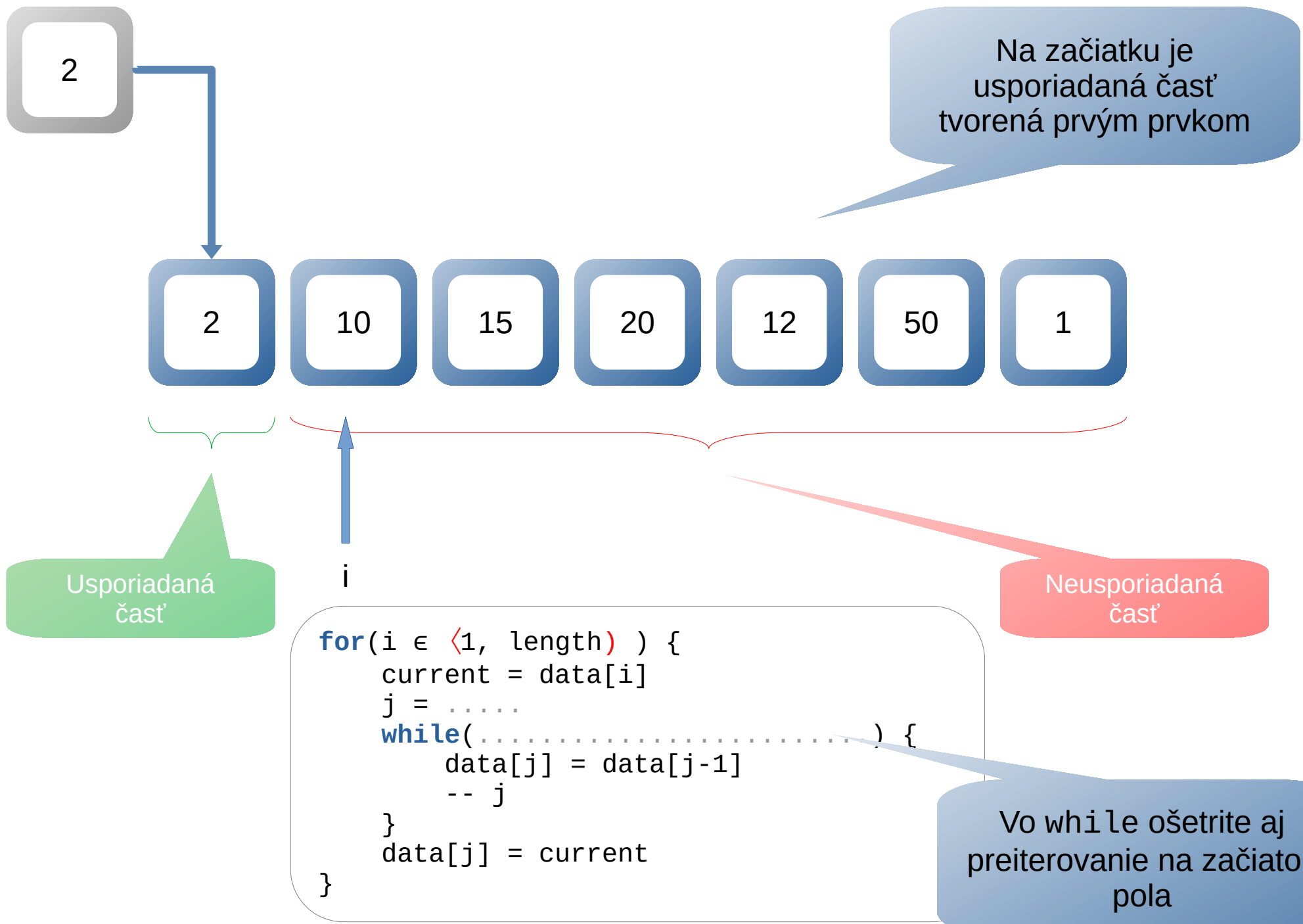
```
for(i ∈ <1, length) {  
    current = data[i]  
    j = .....  
    while(.....) {  
        data[j] = data[j-1]  
        -- j  
    }  
}
```

# Insertion sort - pole





# Insertion sort - pole



# Insertion sort - pole

2

Na začiatku je  
usporiadaná časť  
tvorená prvým prvkom



```
for(i ∈ <1, length) {  
    current = data[i]  
    j = .....  
    while(.....) {  
        data[j] = data[j-1]  
        -- j  
    }  
    data[j] = current  
}
```

Vo while ošetríte aj  
preiterovanie na začiatok  
pola

# Insertion sort - pole

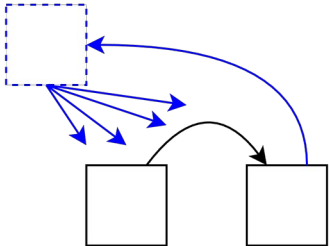
Implementácia?

# Počet kopírování (maximální počet)



$0$

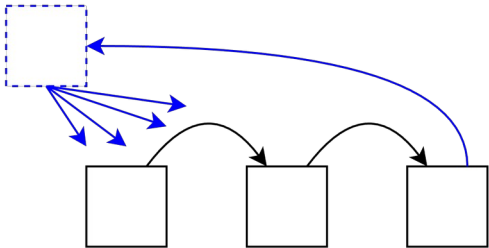
$n' = 1$



$1 + 2 = 3$

$n' = 2$

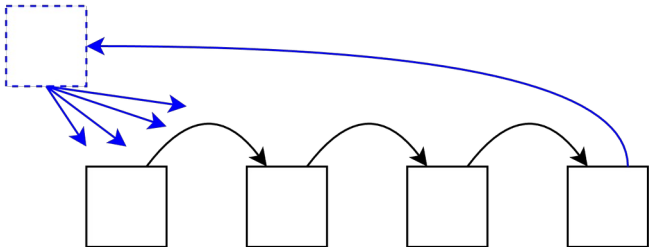
$0 + 3 = 3$



$2 + 2 = 4$

$n' = 3$

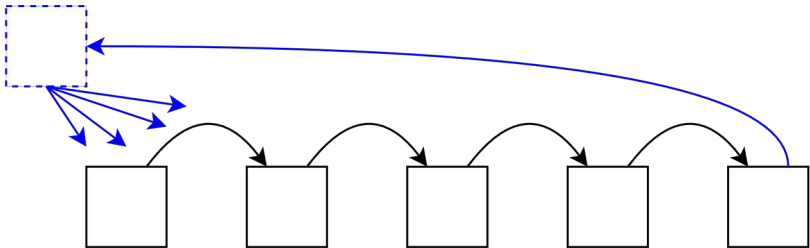
$0 + 3 + 4 = 7$



$3 + 2 = 5$

$n' = 4$

$0 + 3 + 4 + 5 = 12$



$4 + 2 = 6$

$n' = 5$

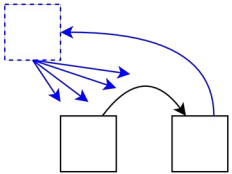
$0 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 = 18$

# Počet kopírování (maximální počet)



$$0$$

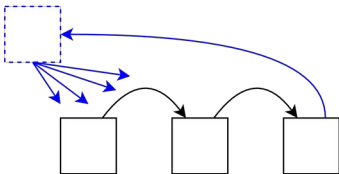
$$n' = 1$$



$$1 + 2 = 3$$

$$n' = 2$$

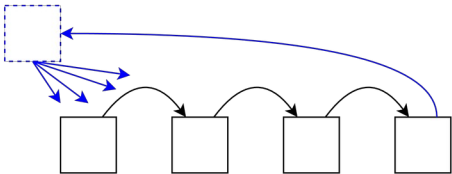
$$0 + 3 = 3$$



$$2 + 2 = 4$$

$$n' = 3$$

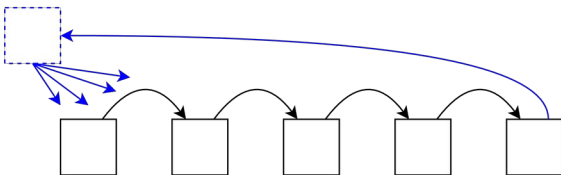
$$0 + 3 + 4 = 7$$



$$3 + 2 = 5$$

$$n' = 4$$

$$0 + 3 + 4 + 5 = 12$$



$$4 + 2 = 6$$

$$n' = 5$$

$$0 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 = 18$$

$$n' = 6$$

$$0 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 = 25$$

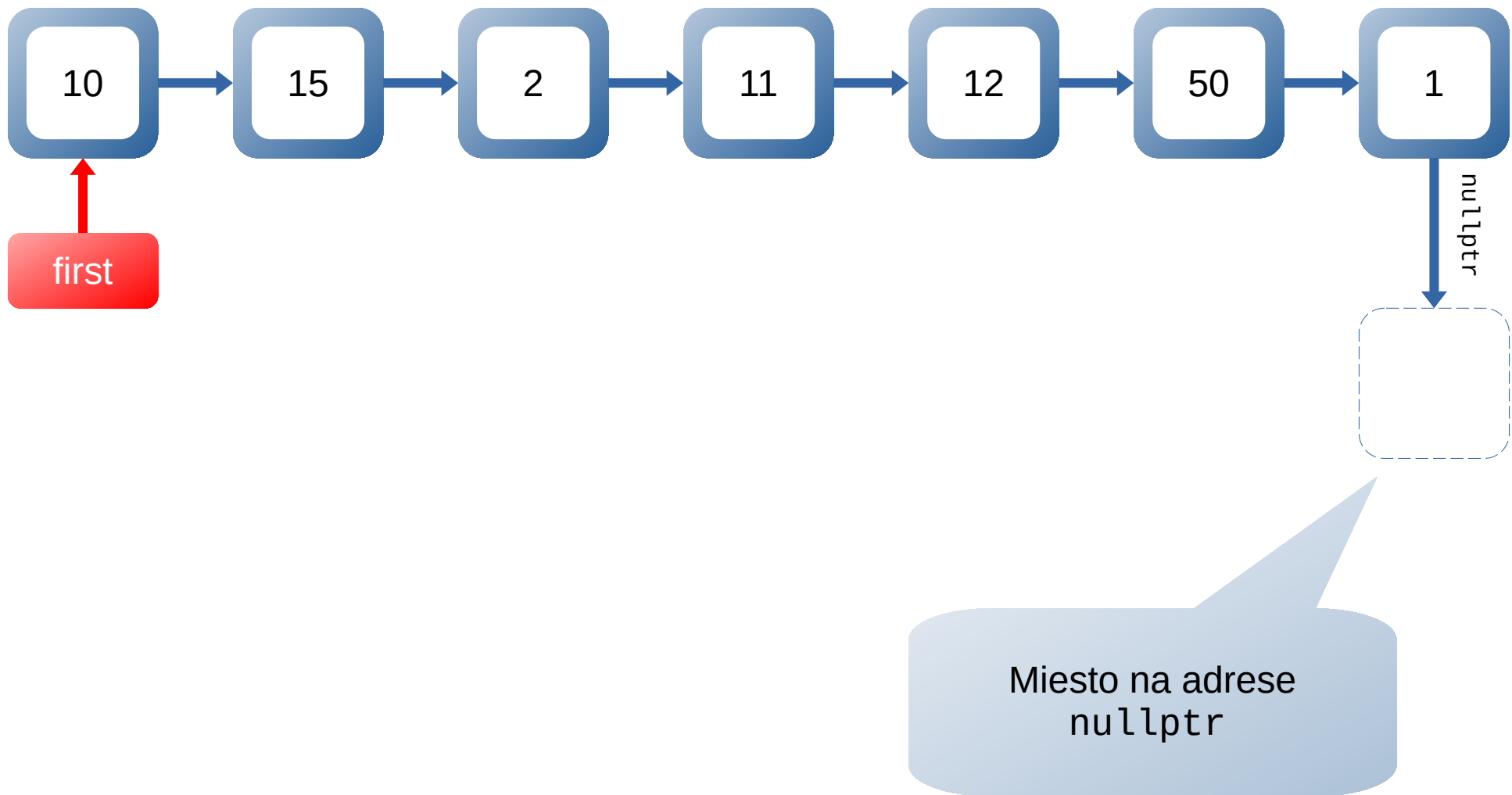
$$n' = 7$$

$$0 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 = 33$$

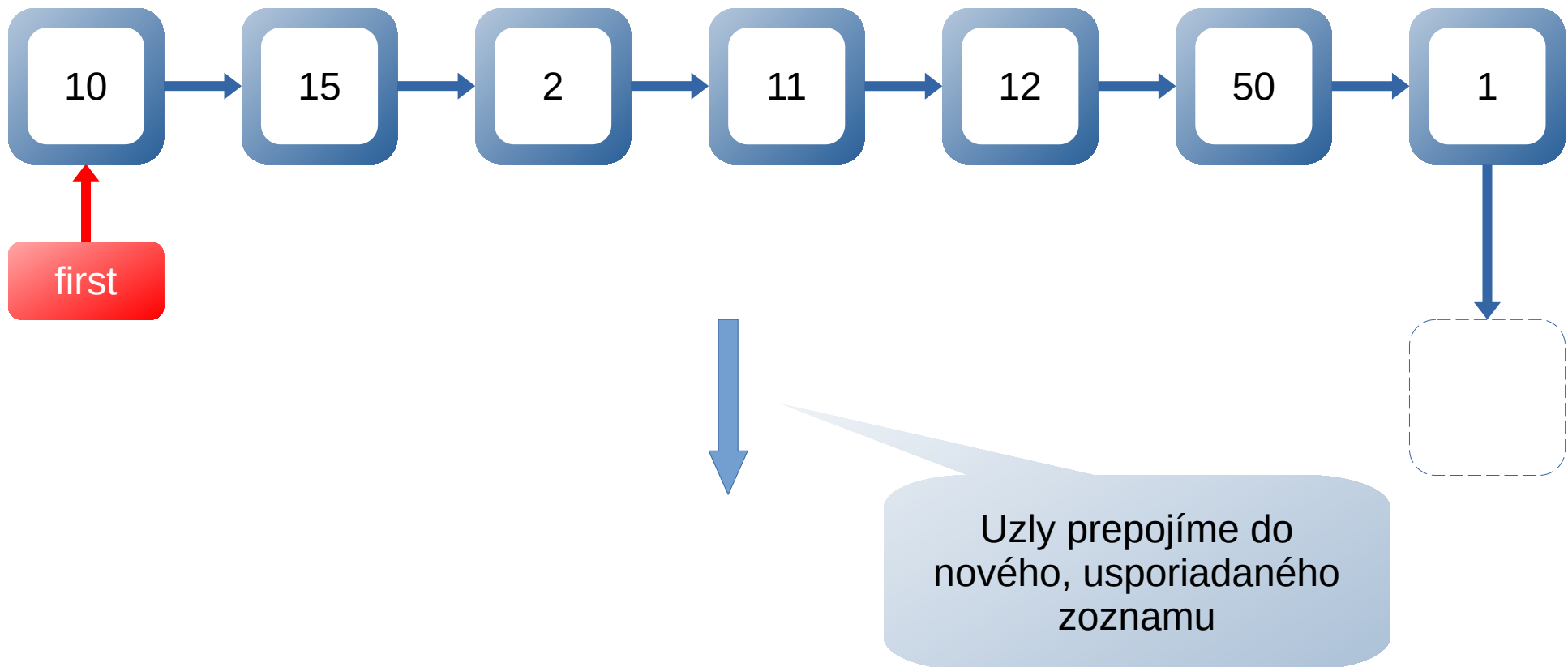
$$\sum_{x=3}^{n+1} = \frac{(3 + (n + 1))(n - 1)}{2} = \frac{(n + 4)(n - 1)}{2} = \frac{n^2 + 3n - 4}{2} = 1/2n^2 + 3/2n - 2 \sim n^2$$

# Zreťazený zoznam

# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam

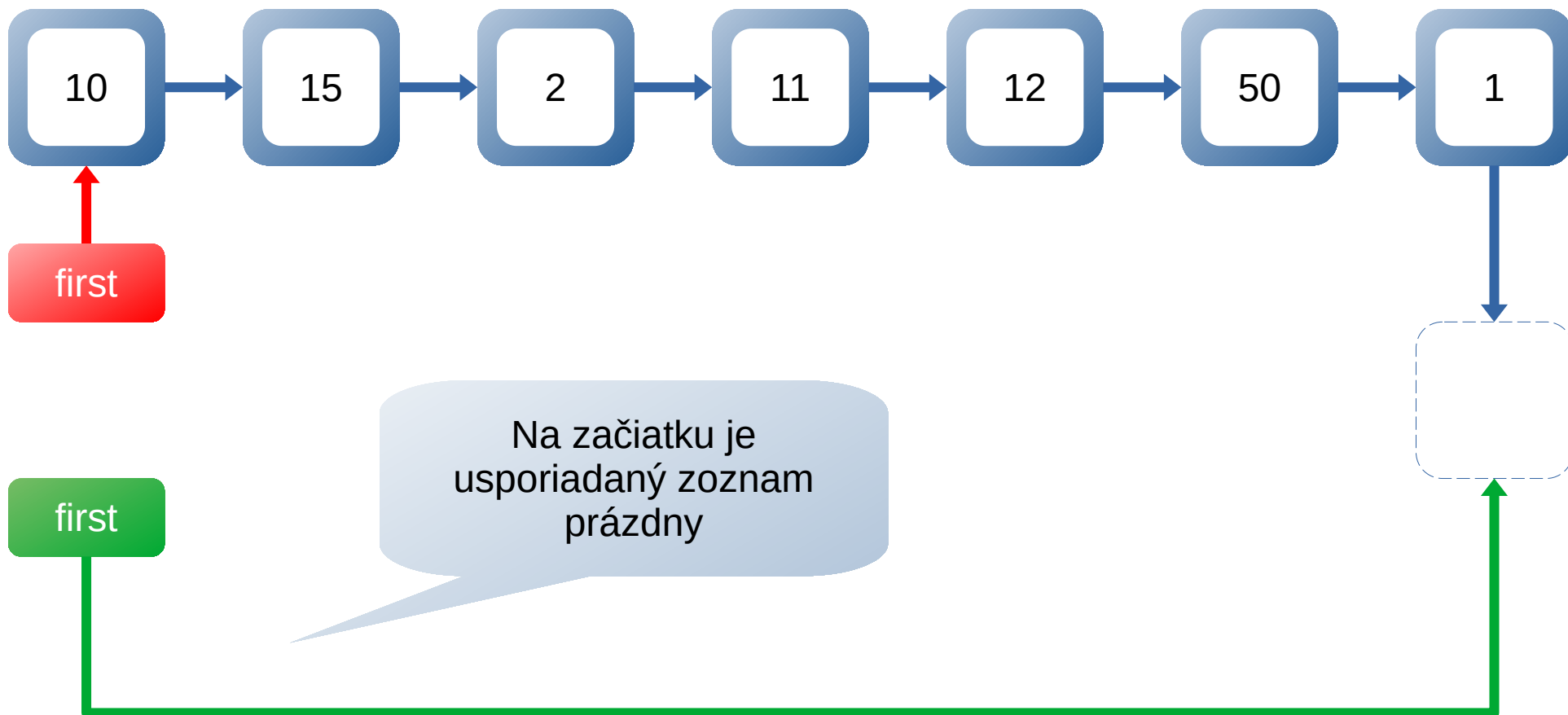


# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam

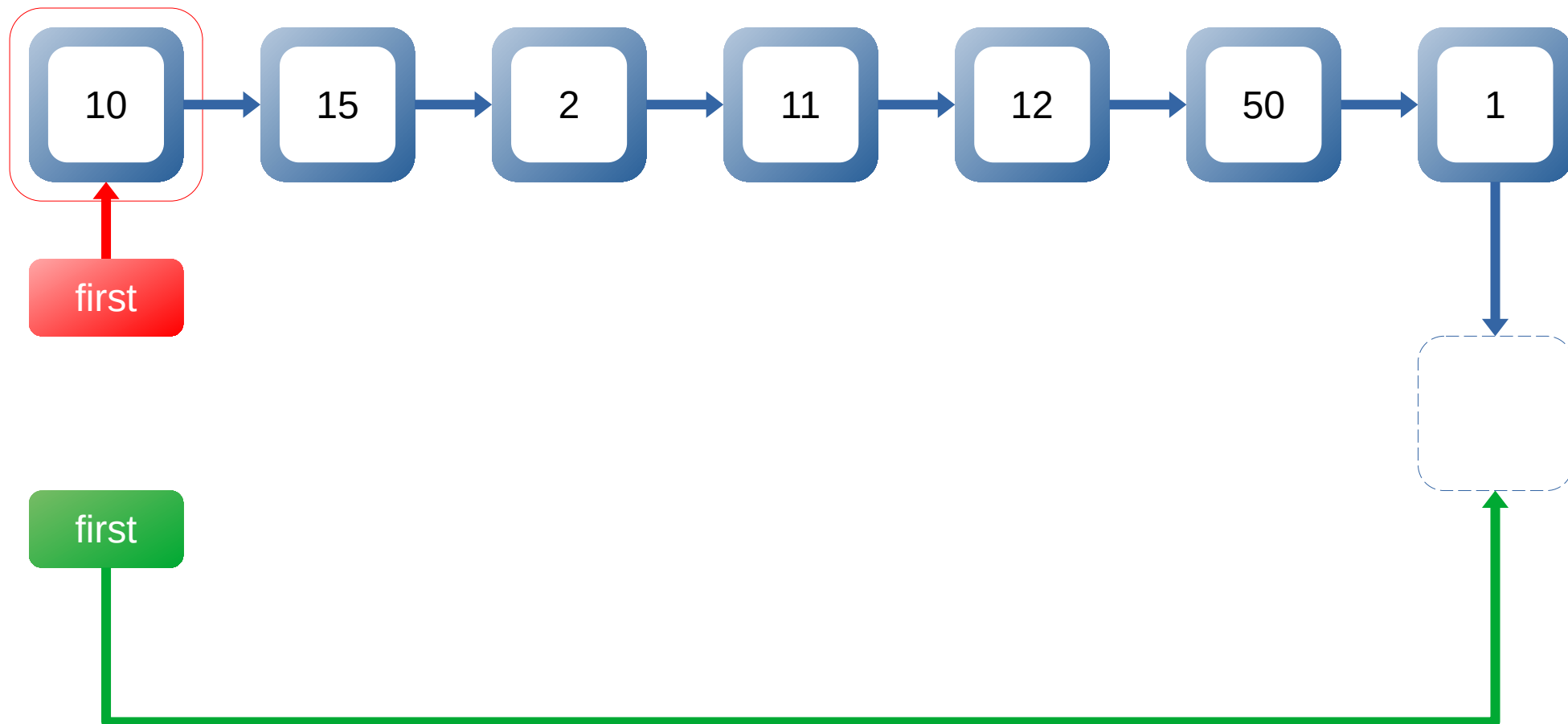




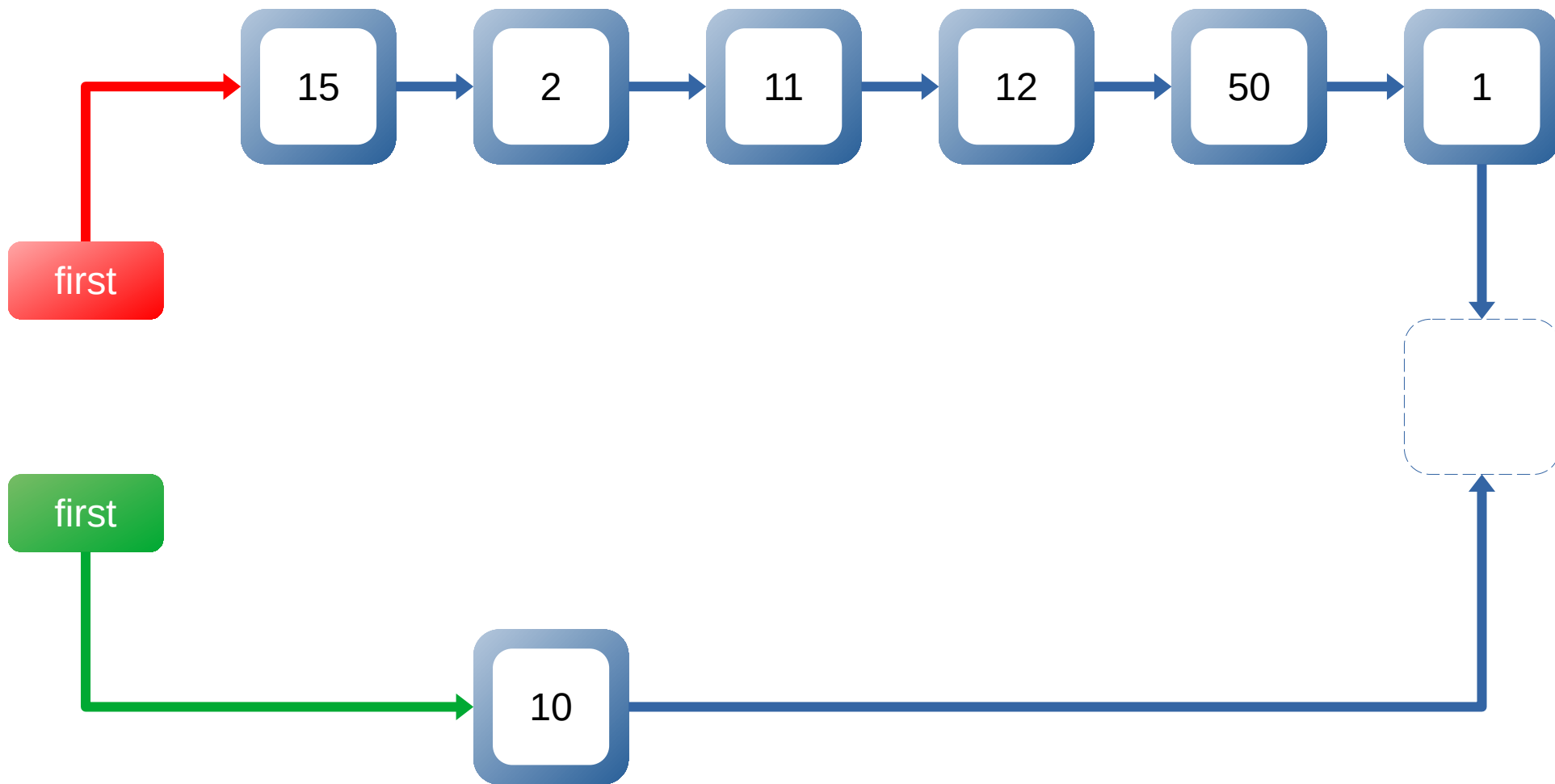
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



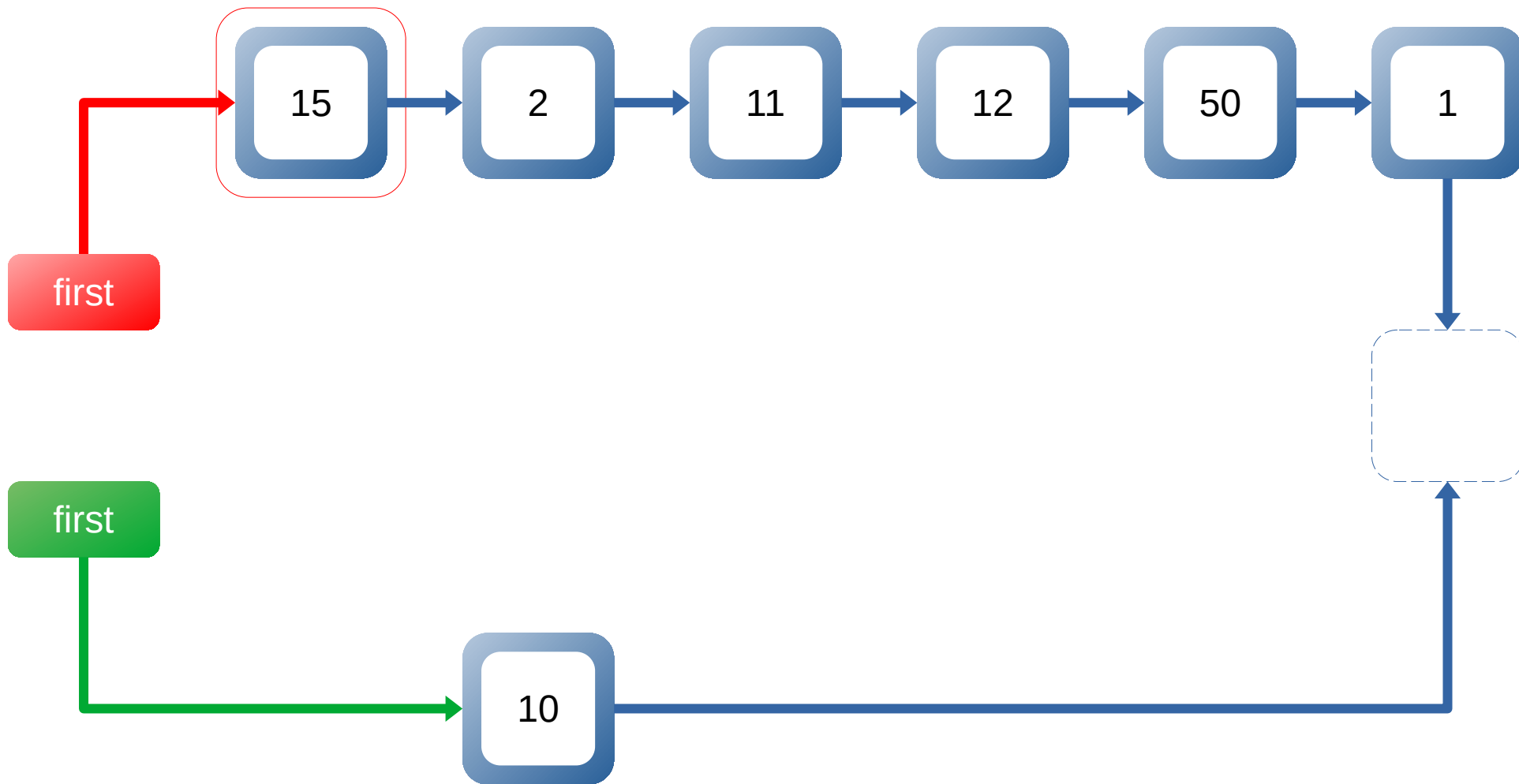
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



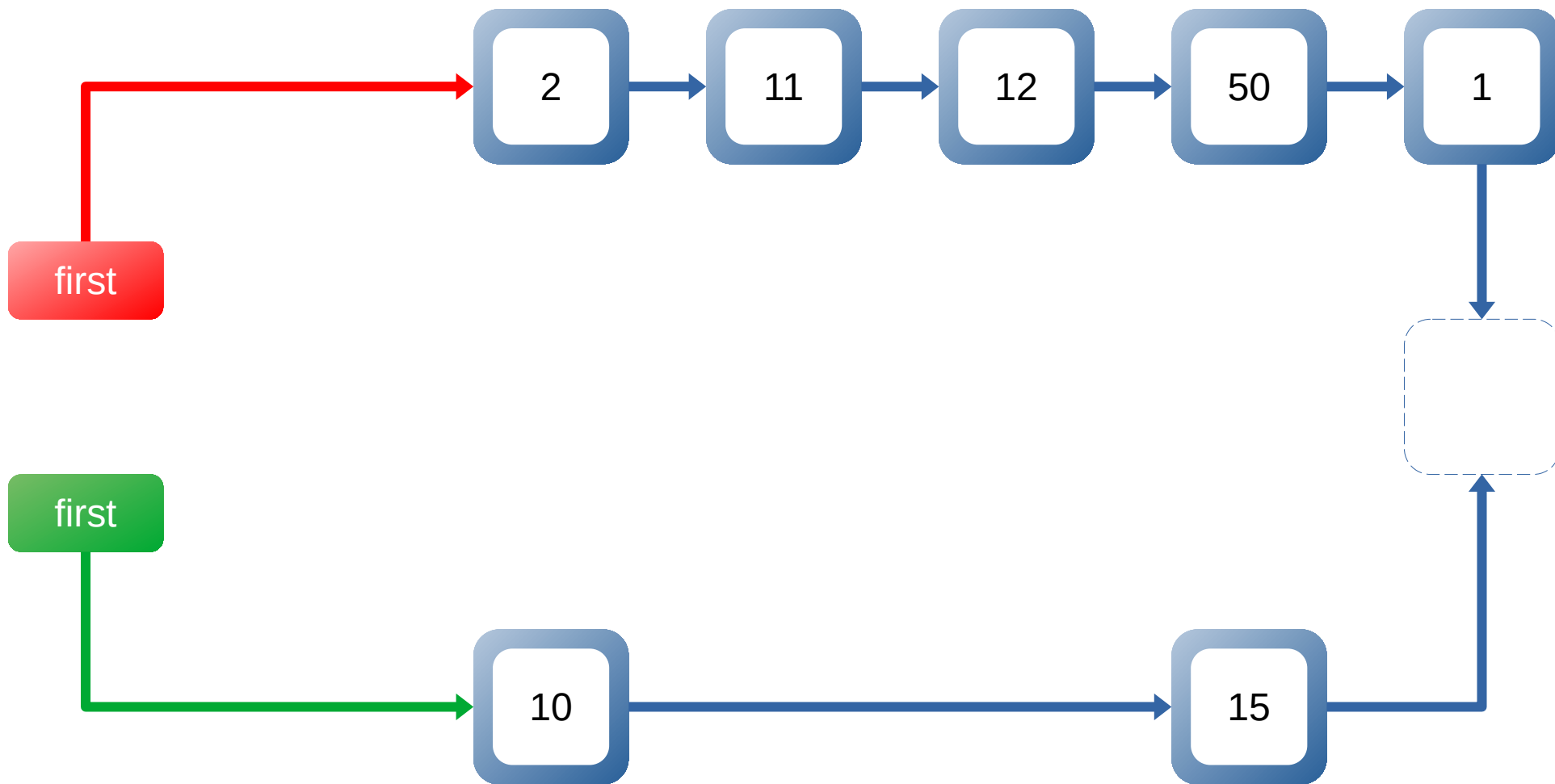
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



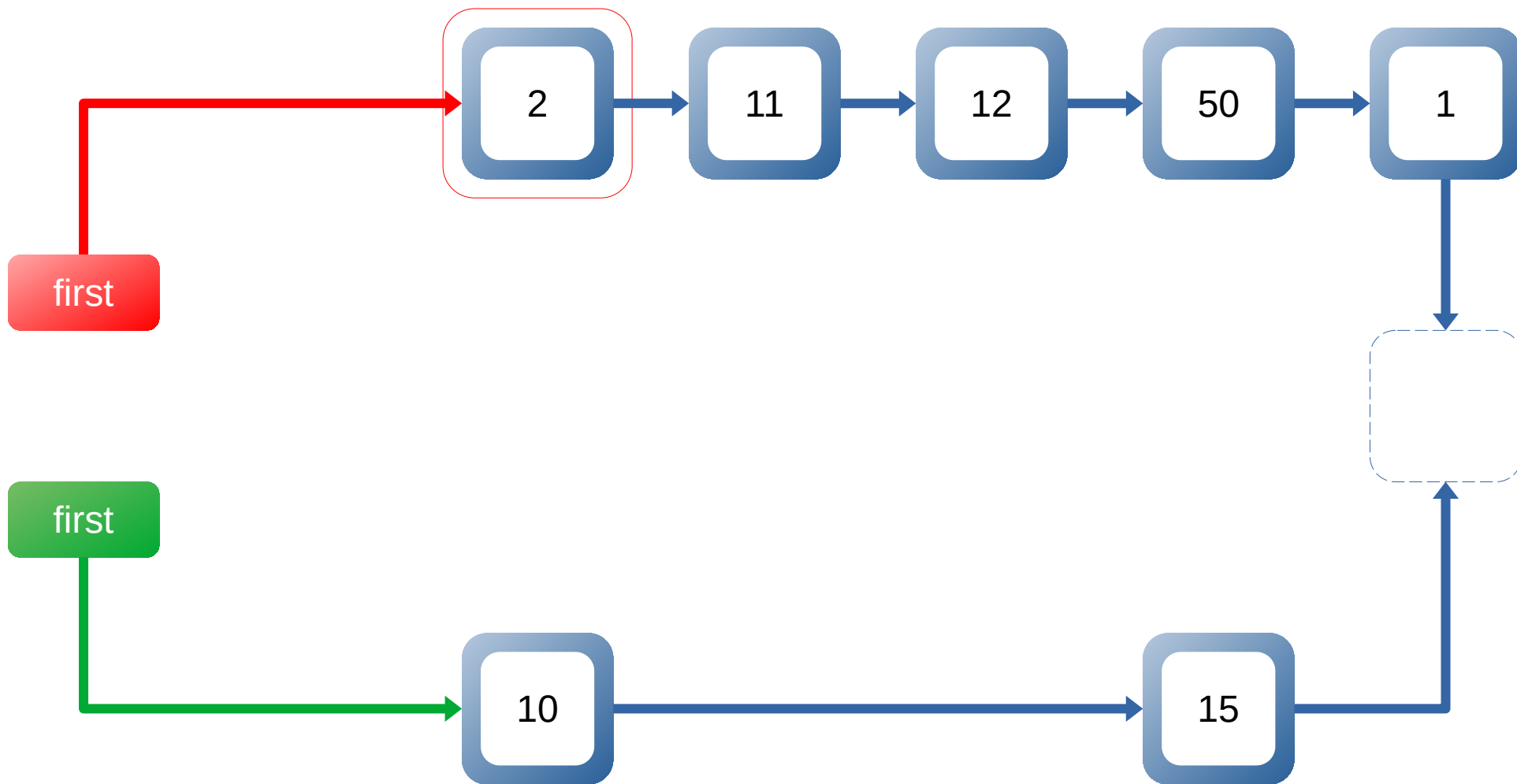
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



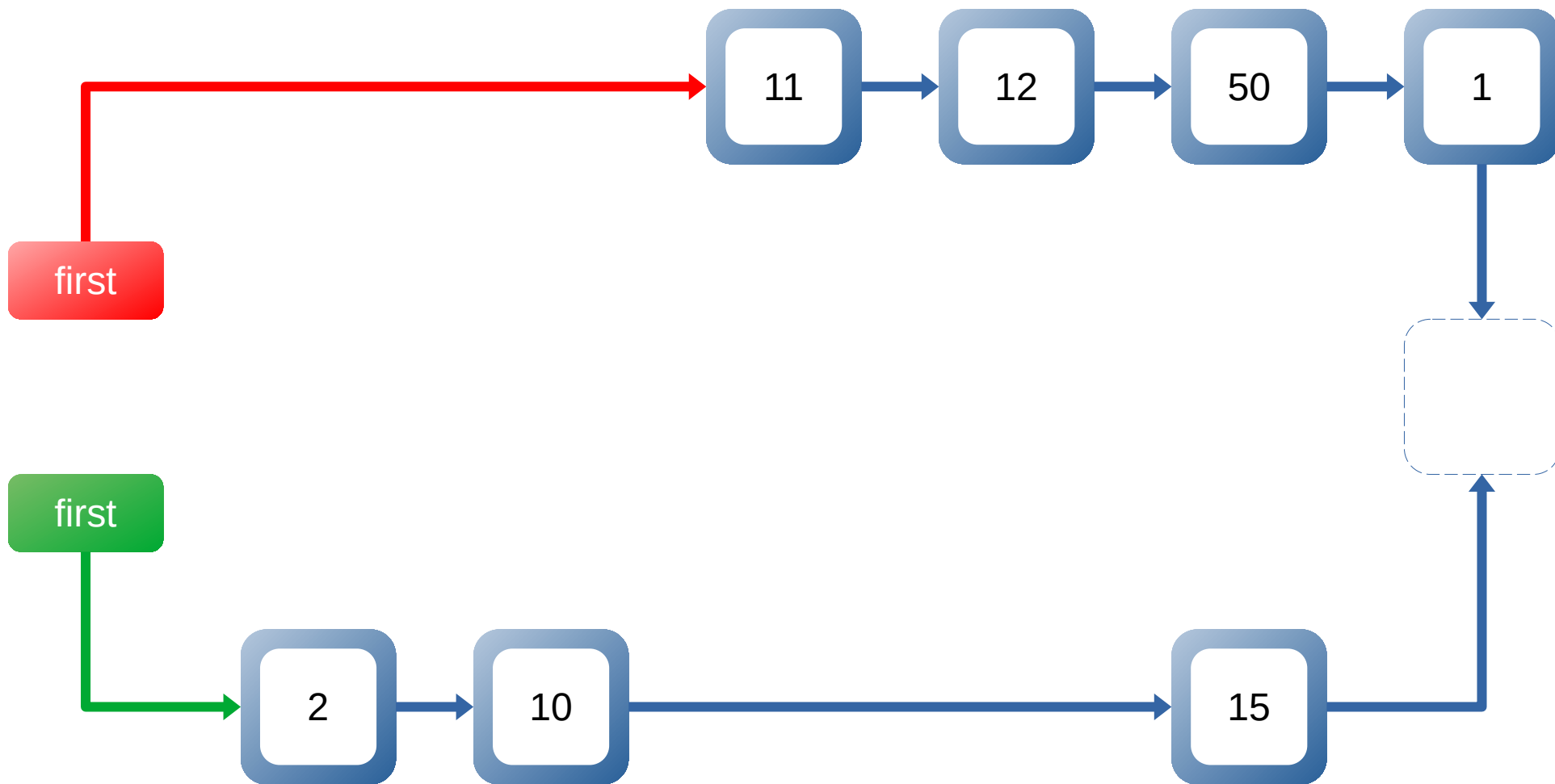
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



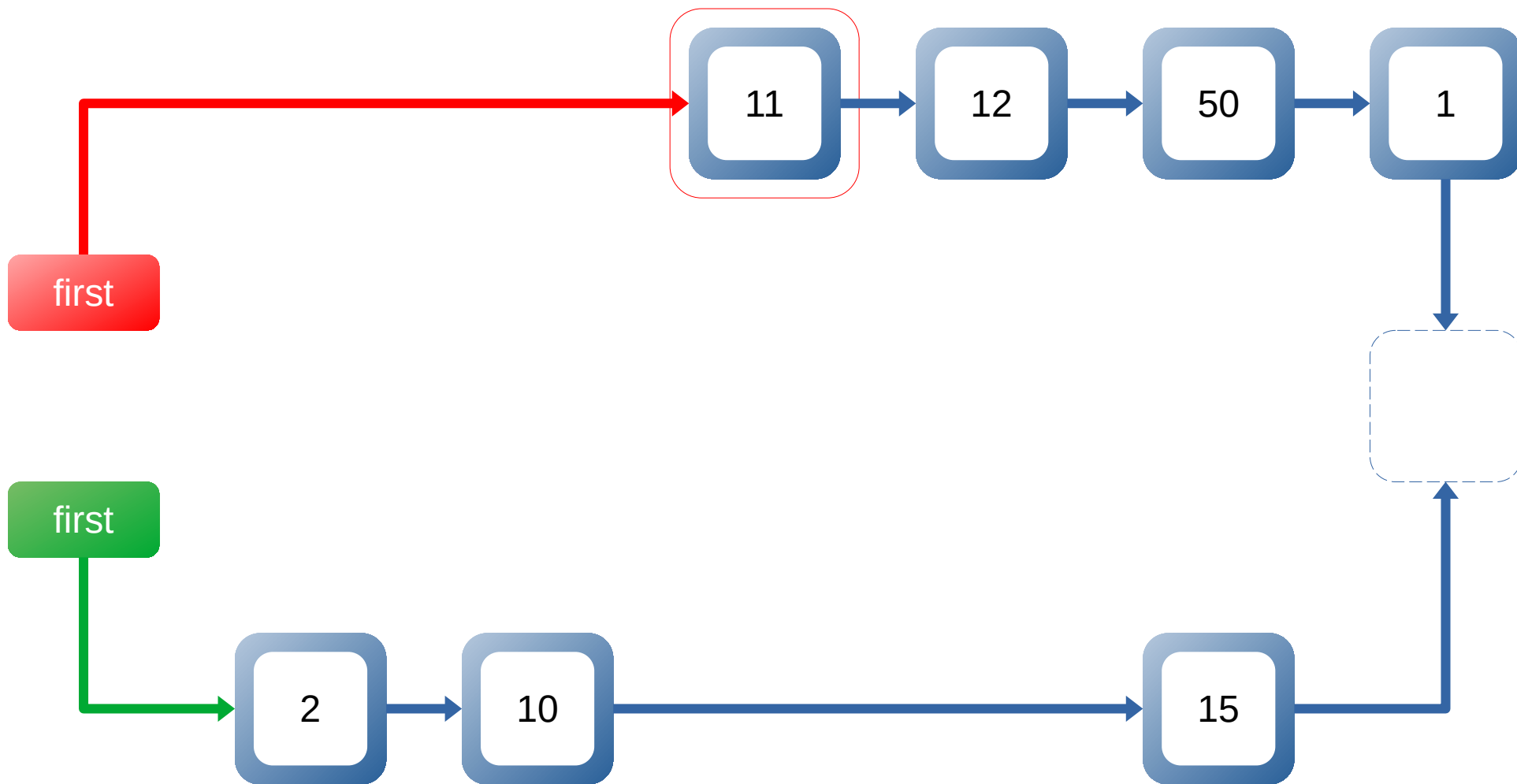
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam

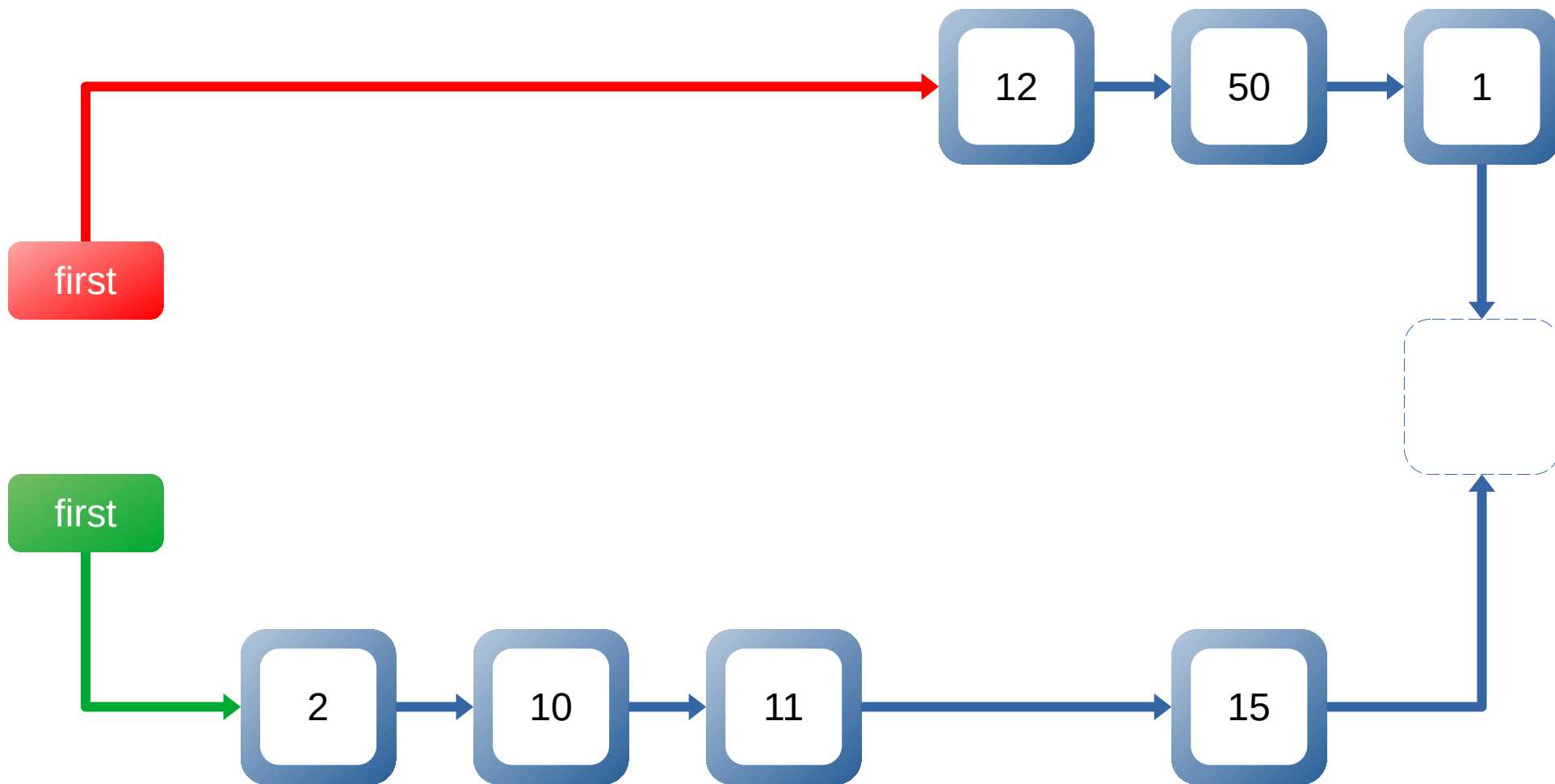


# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam

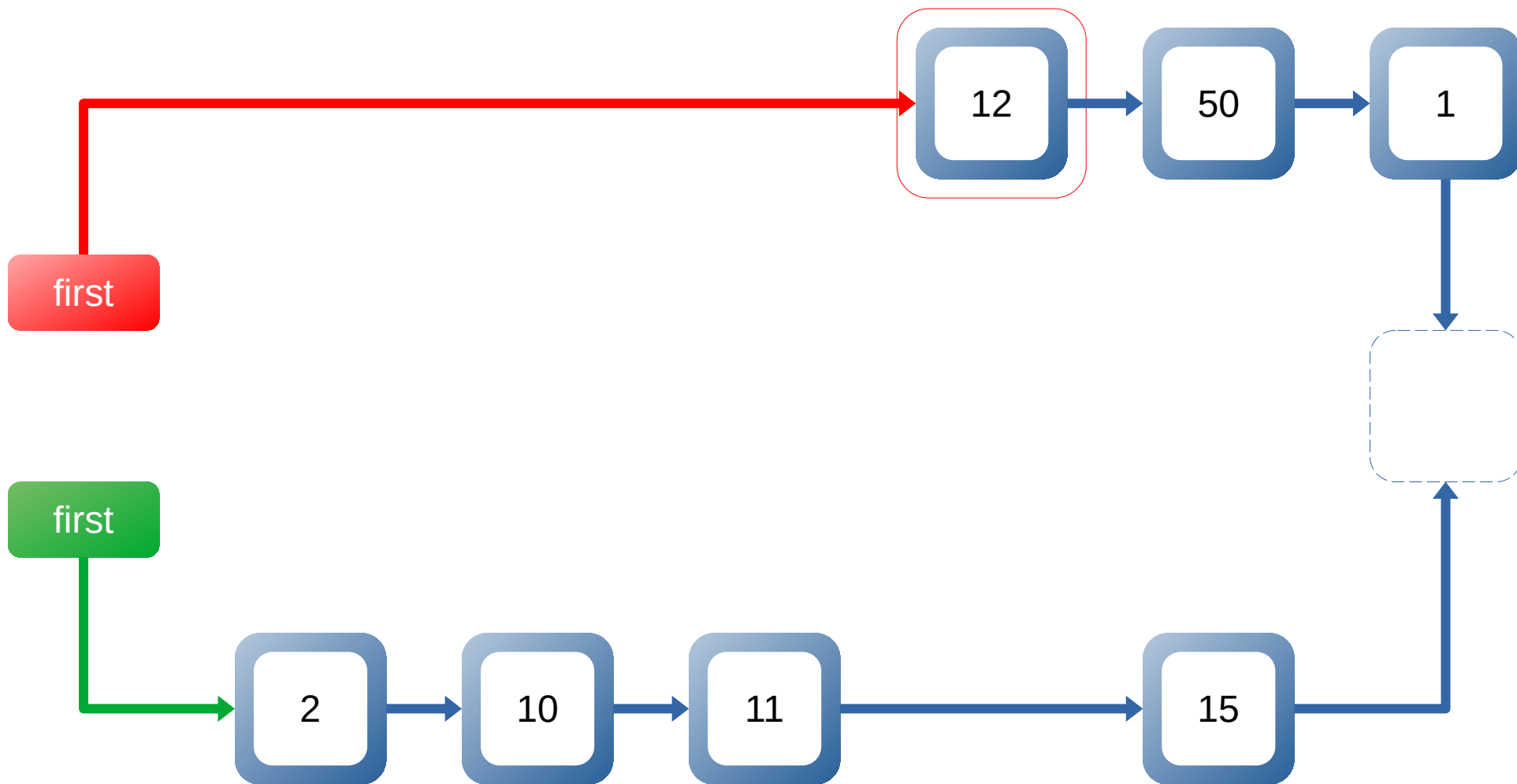




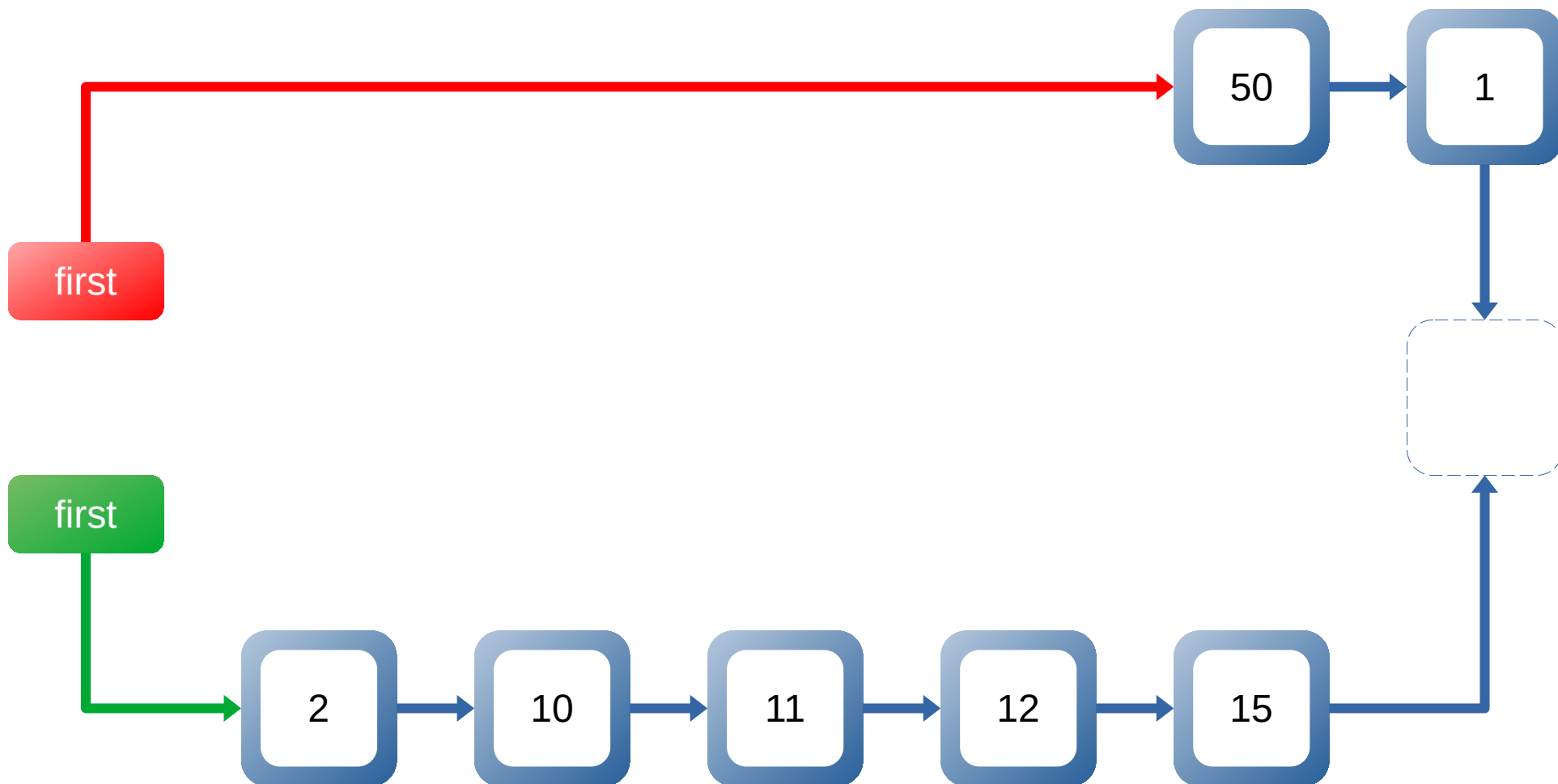
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



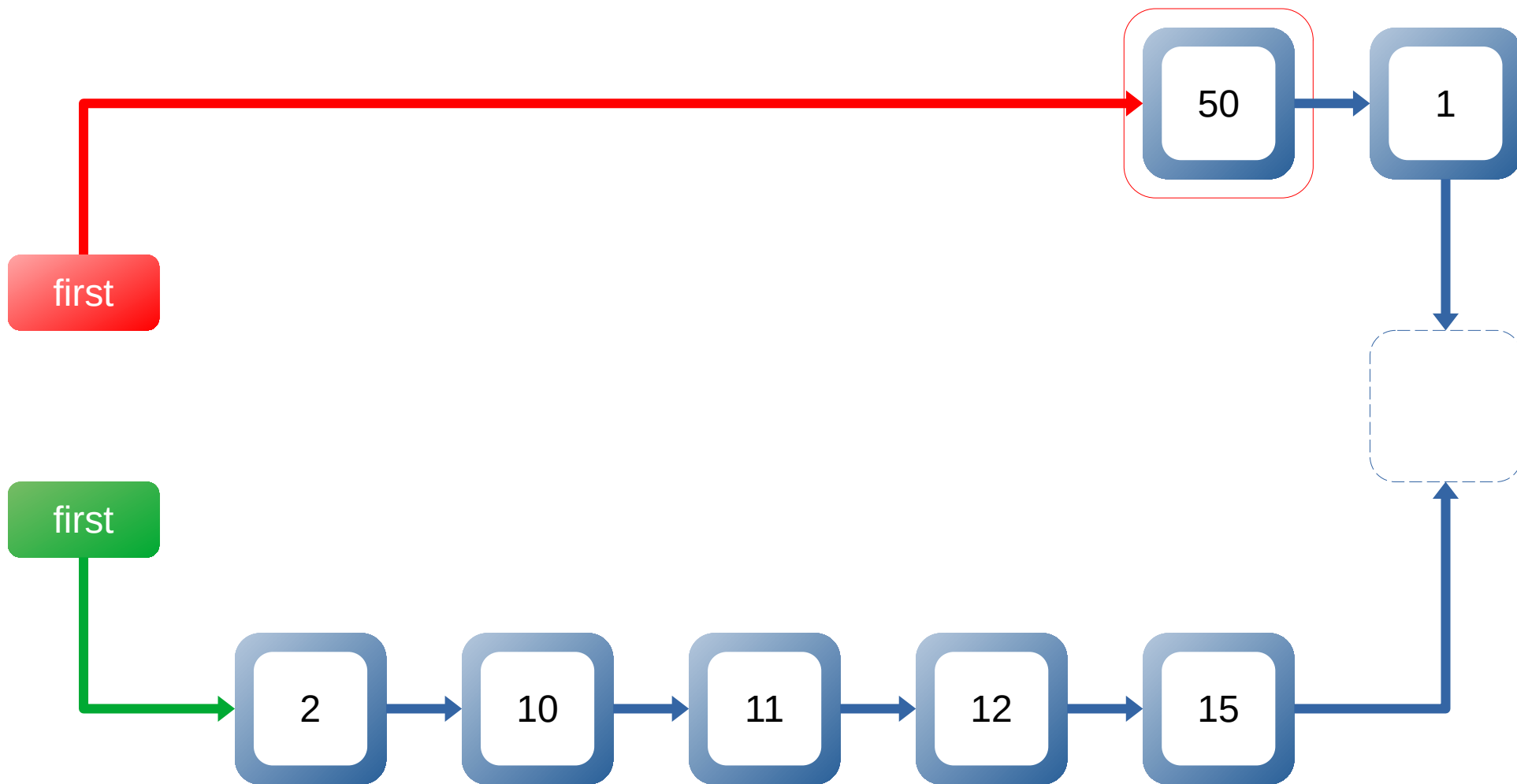
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



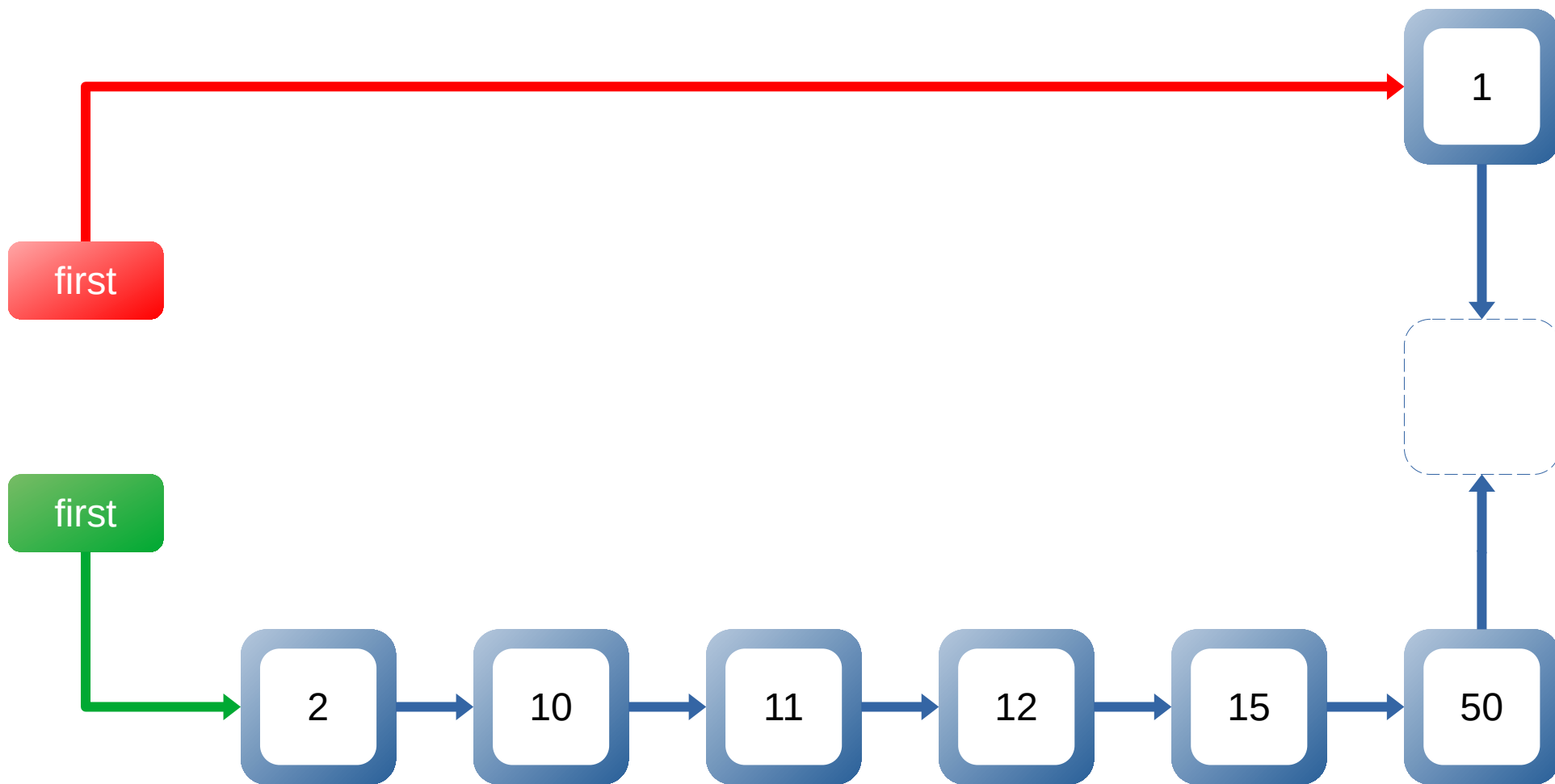
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



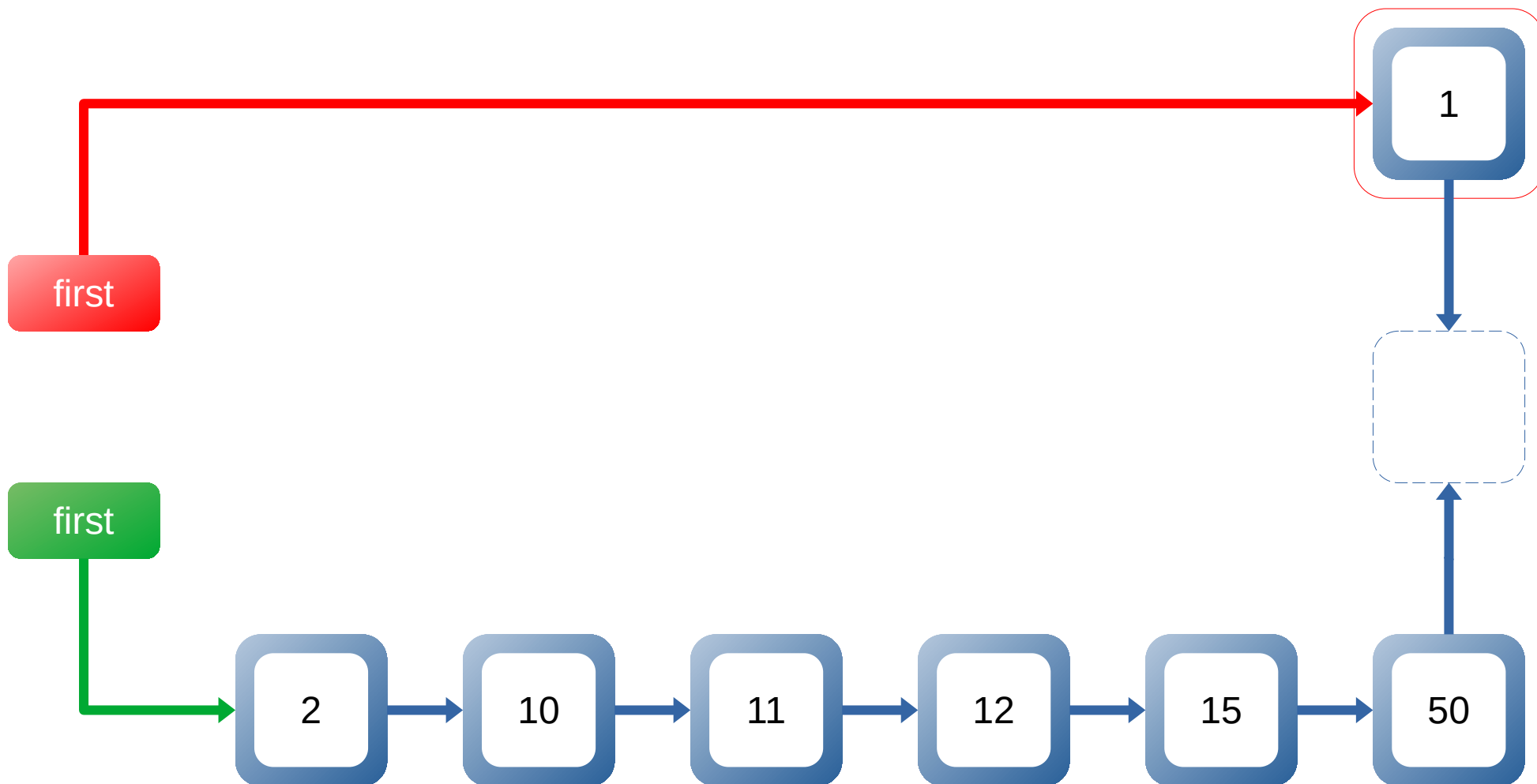
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



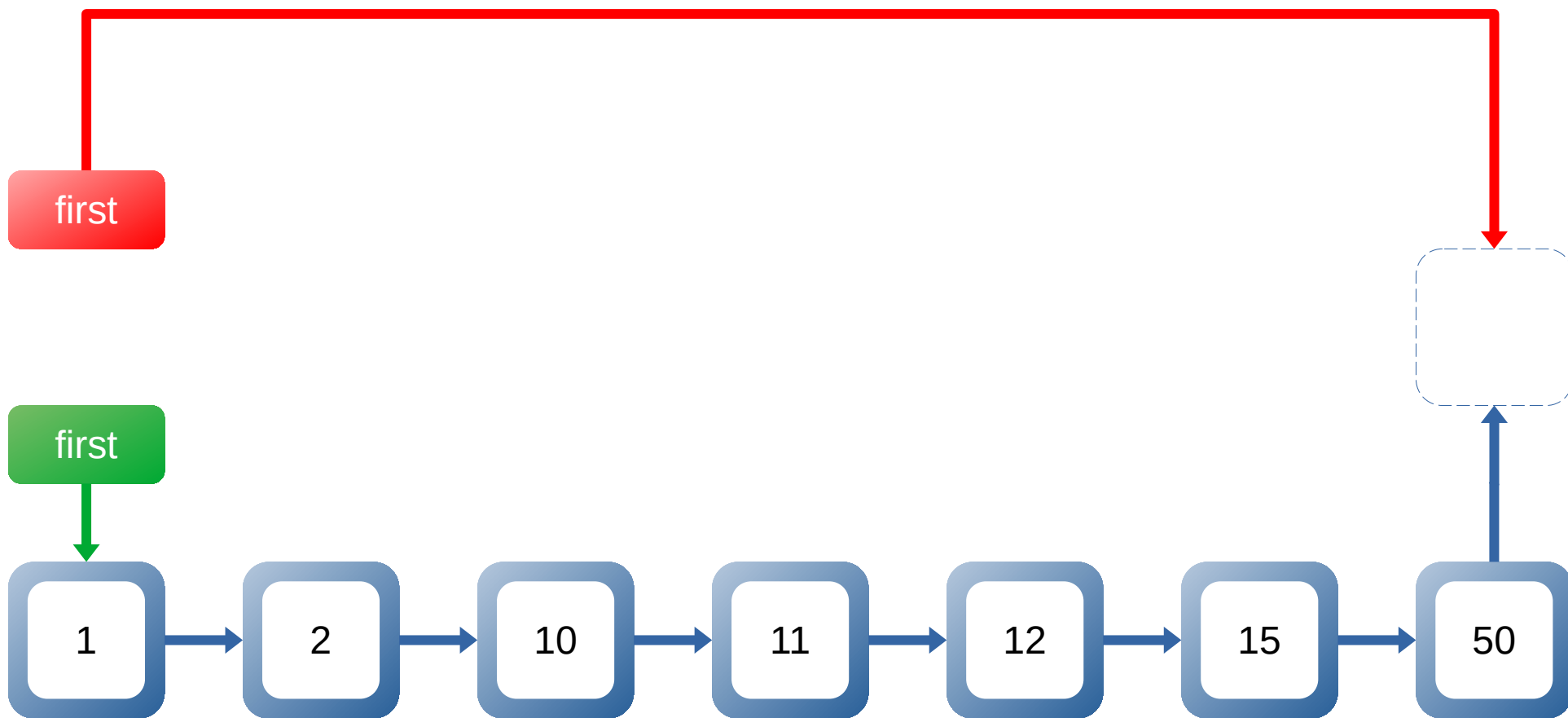
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



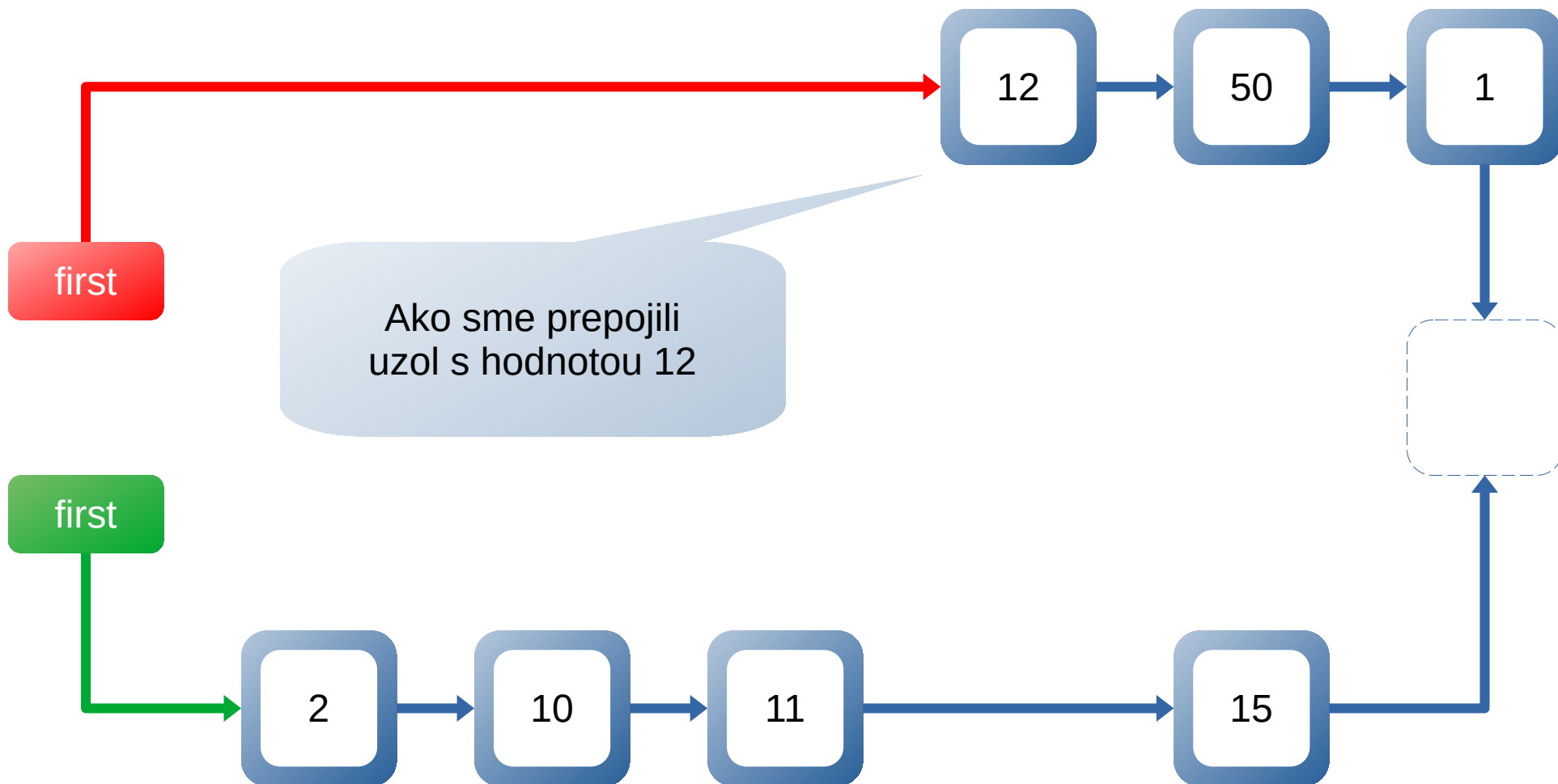
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam

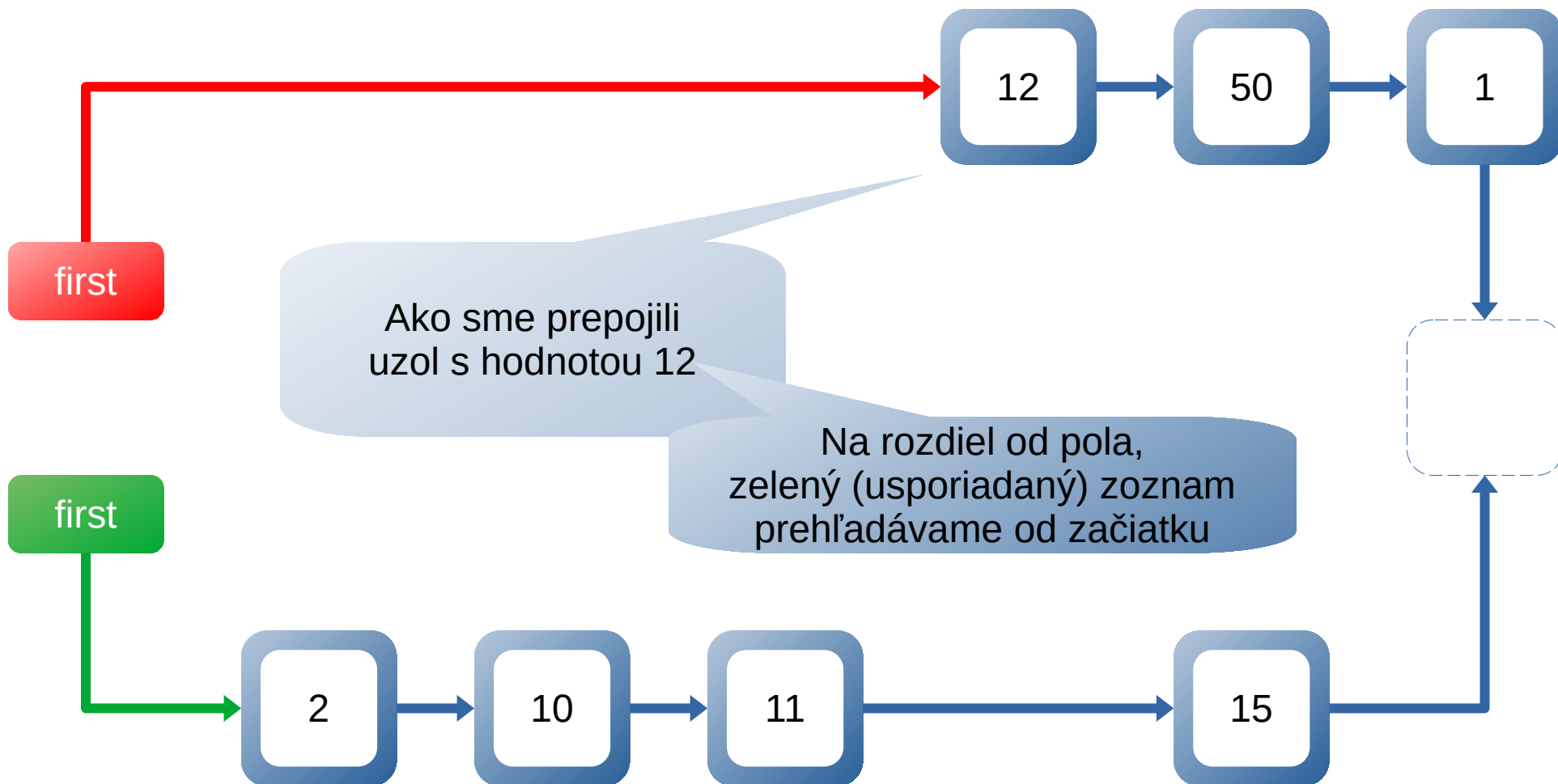


# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam

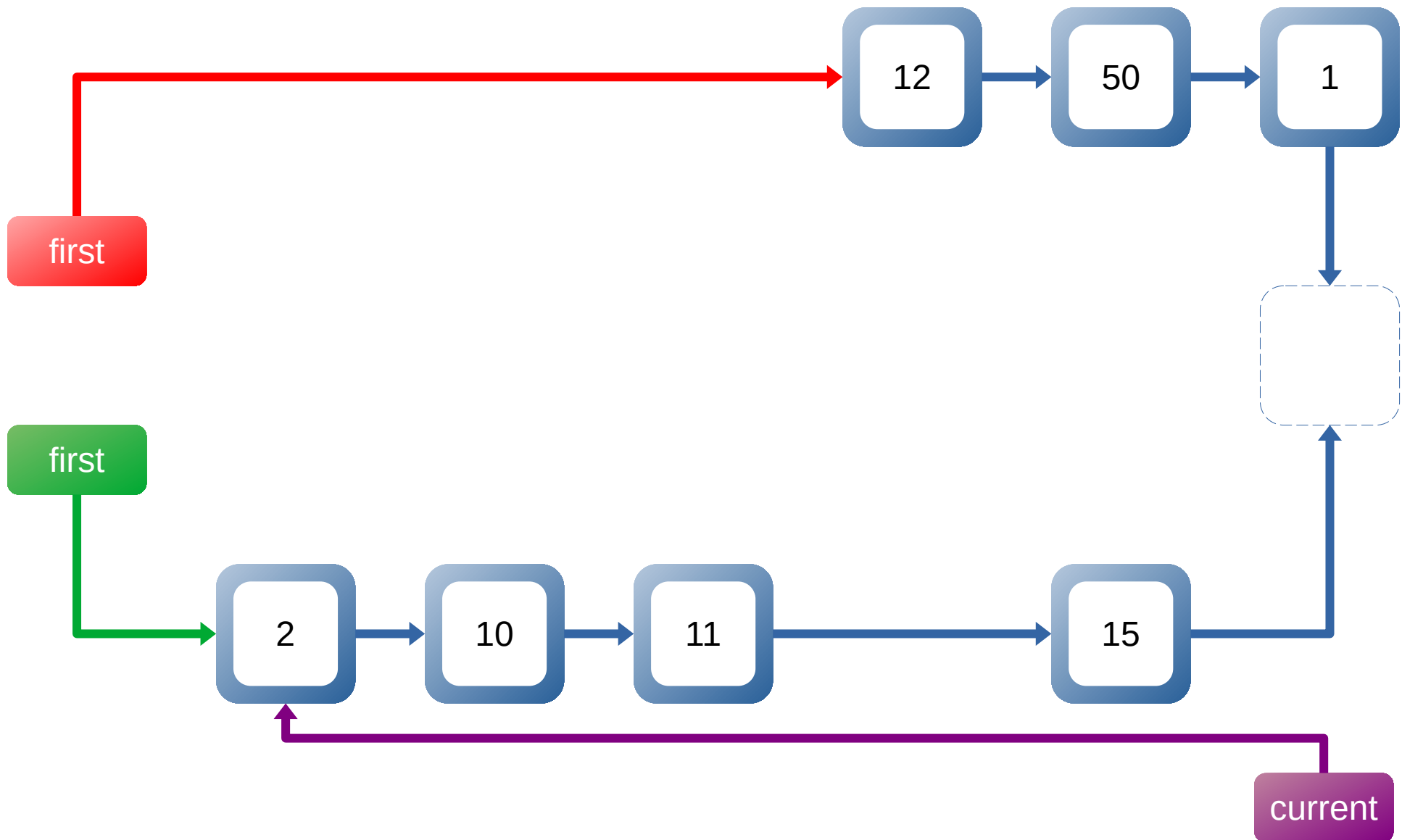




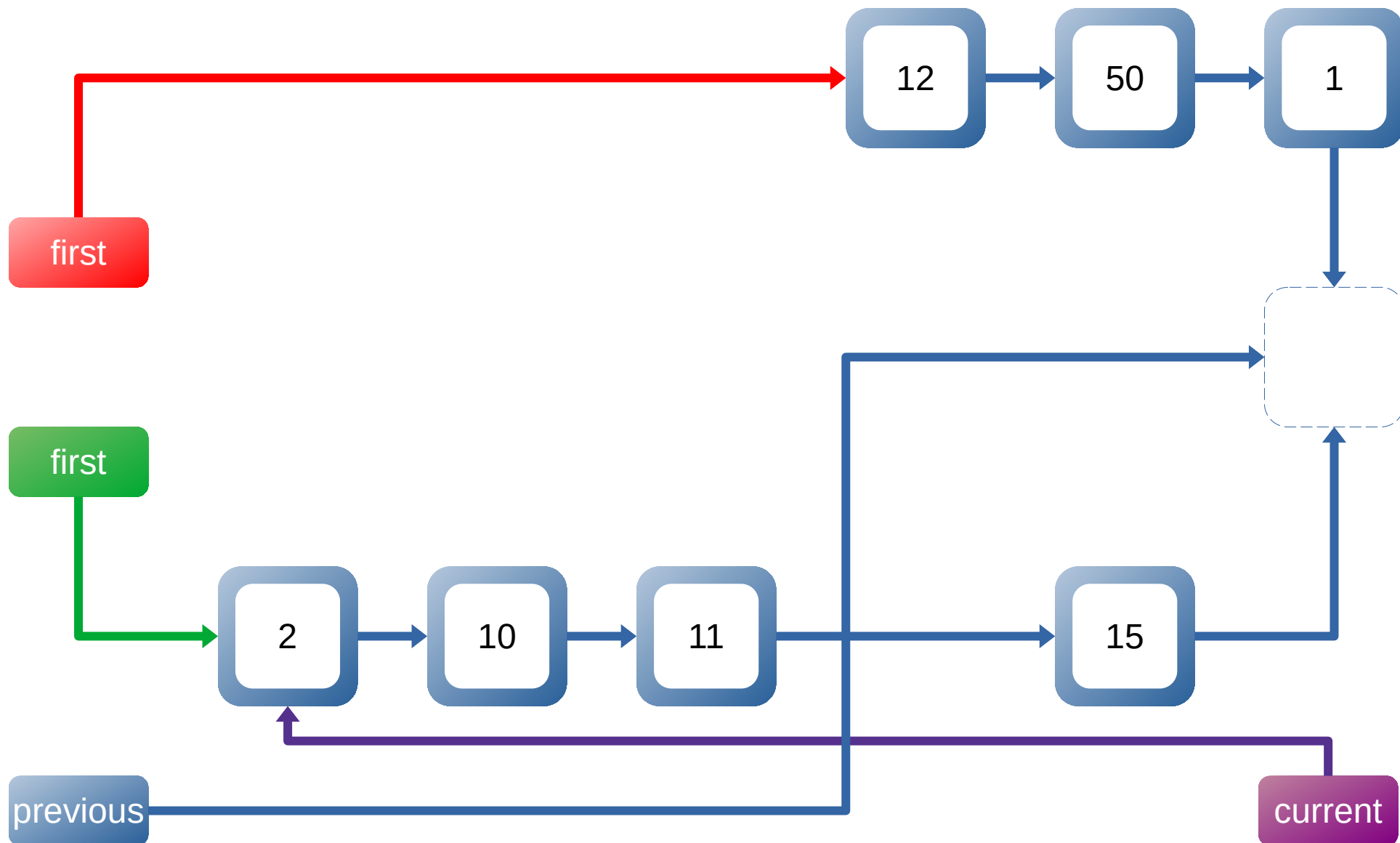
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



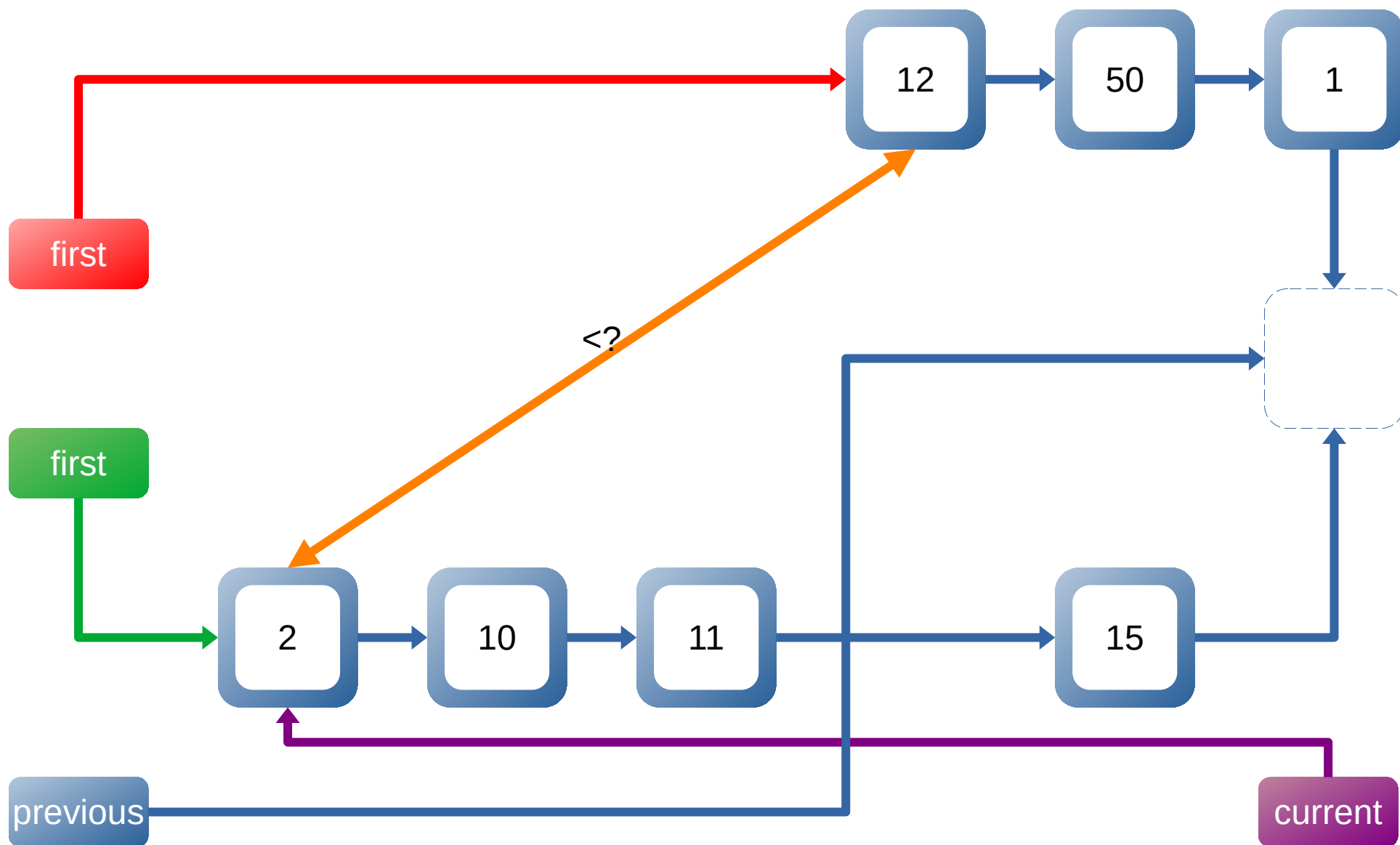
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam

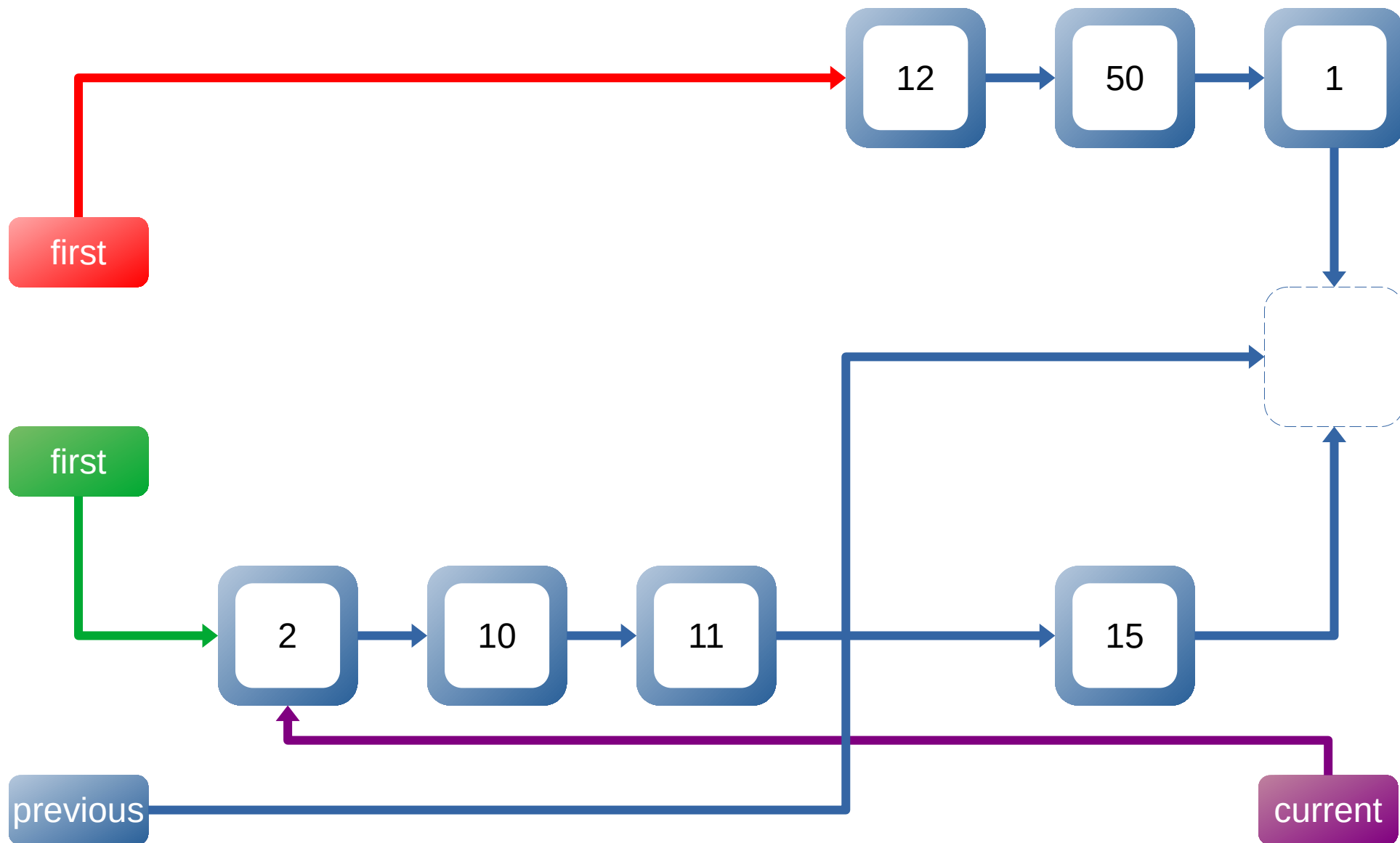


# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam

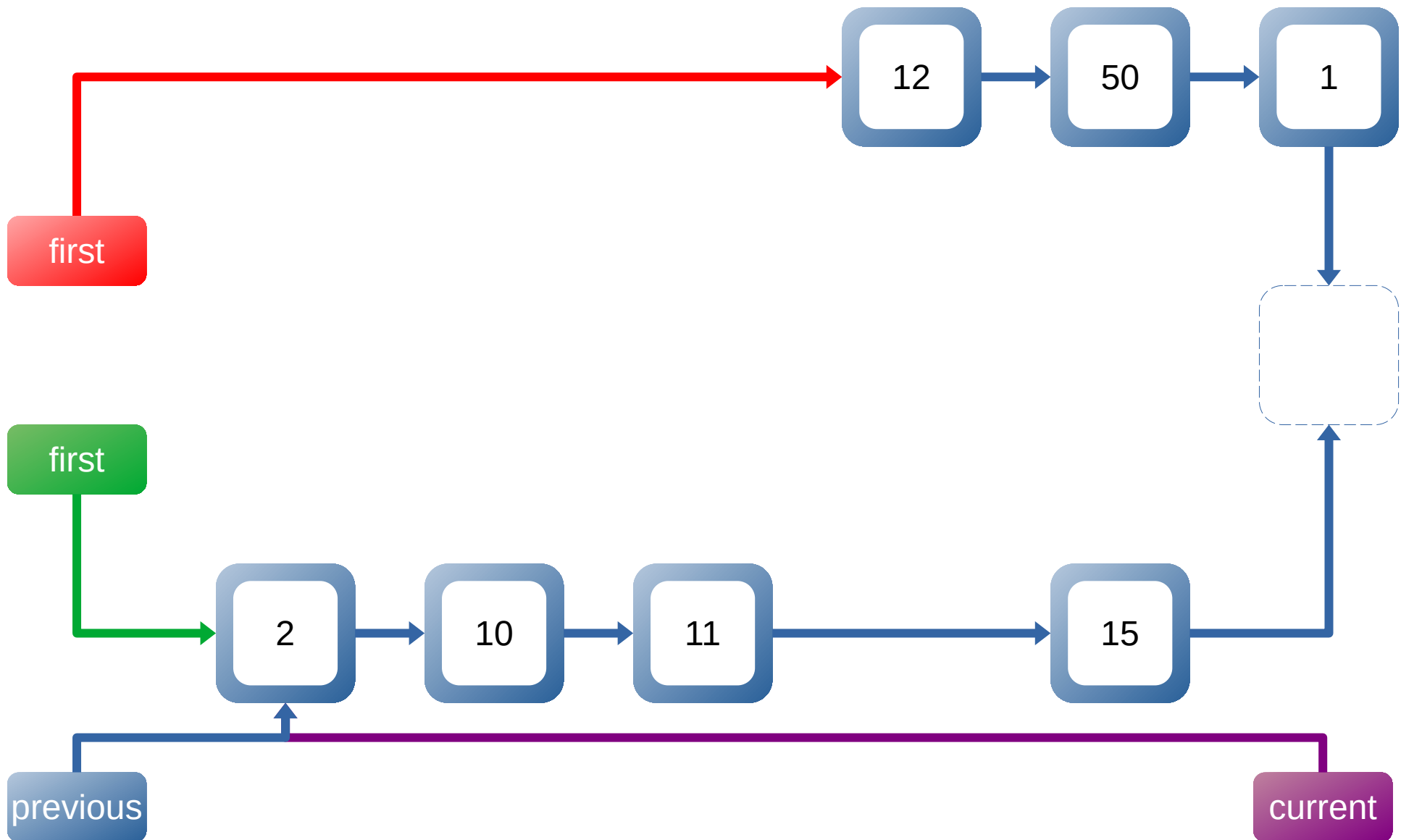


# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam

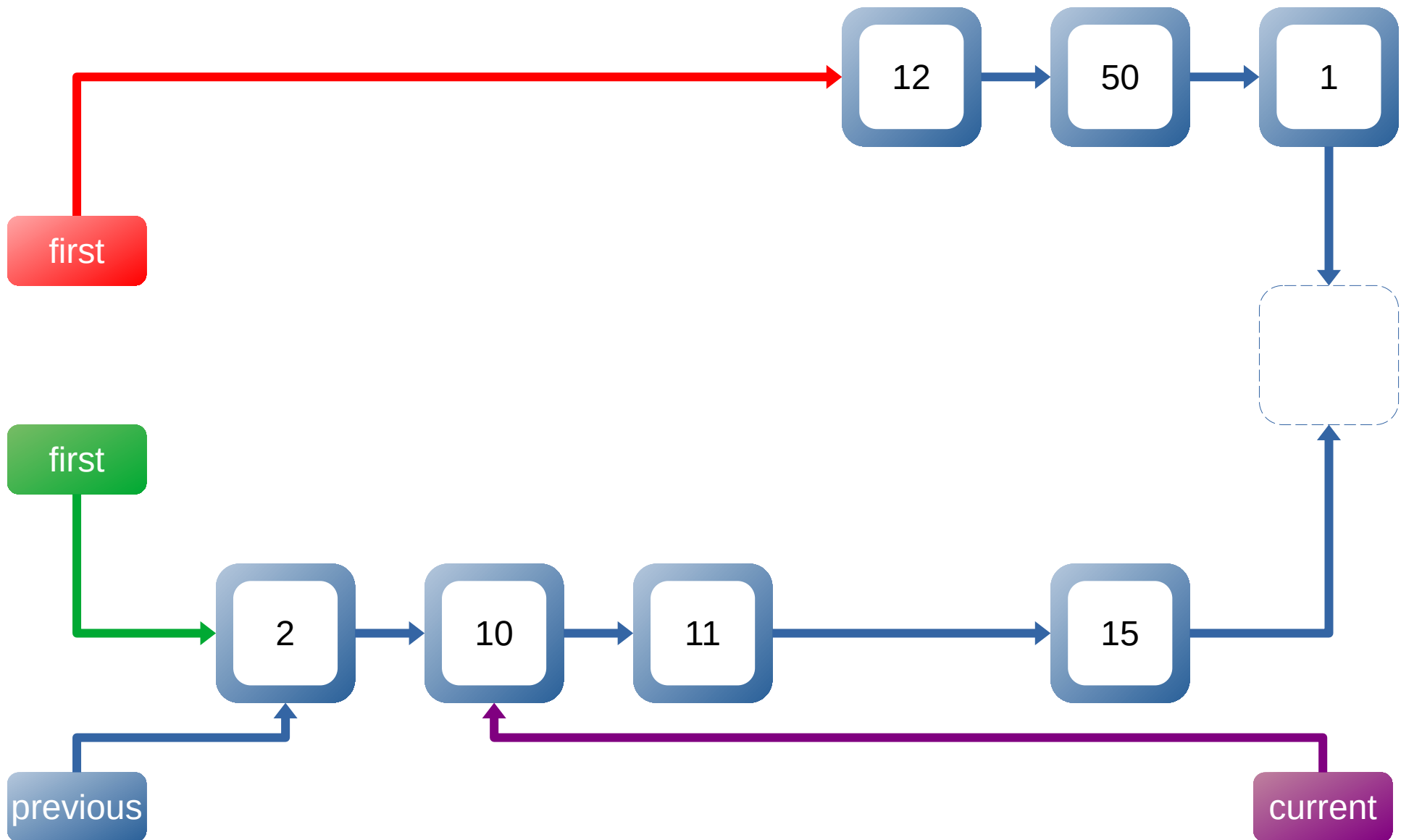


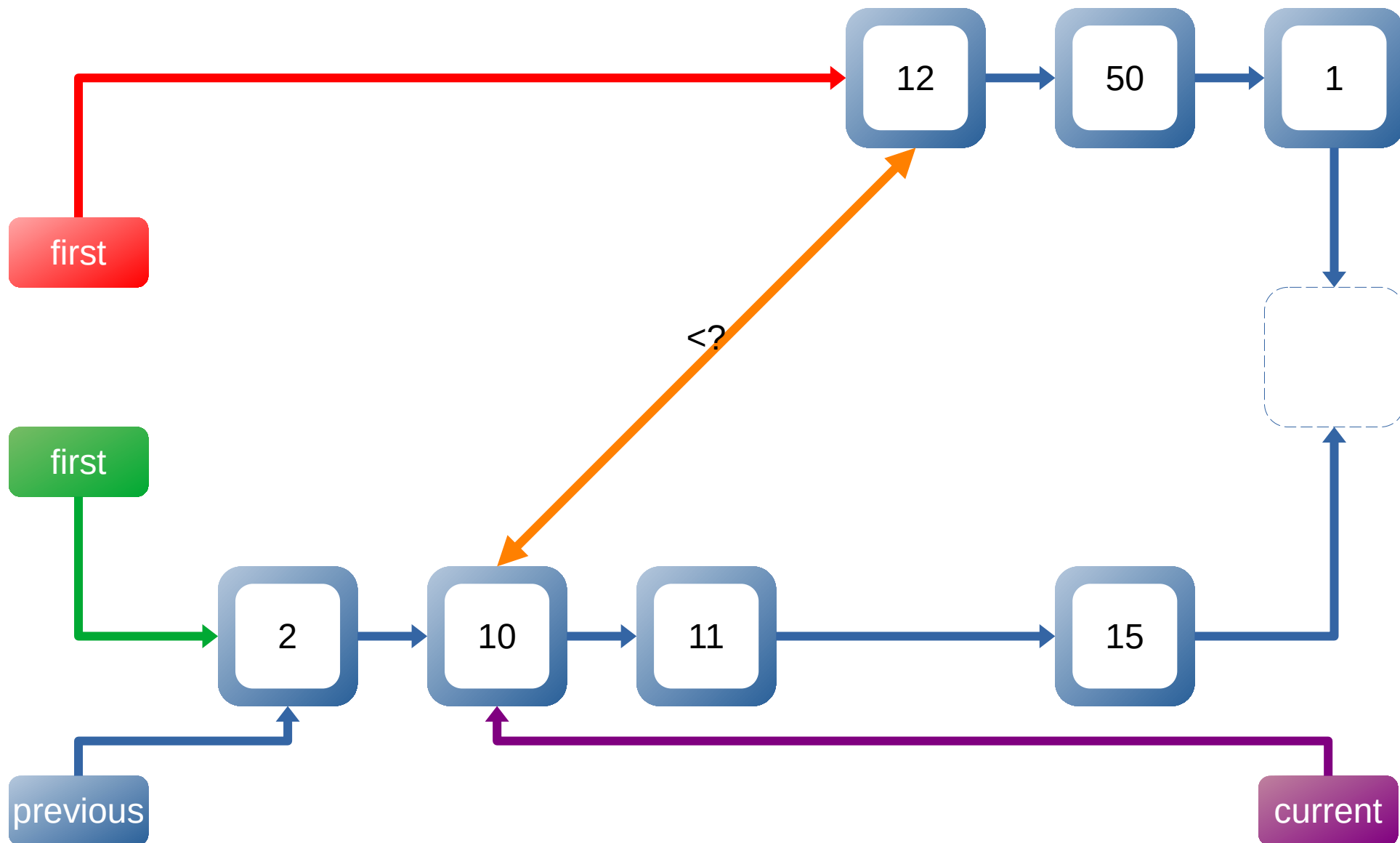


# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



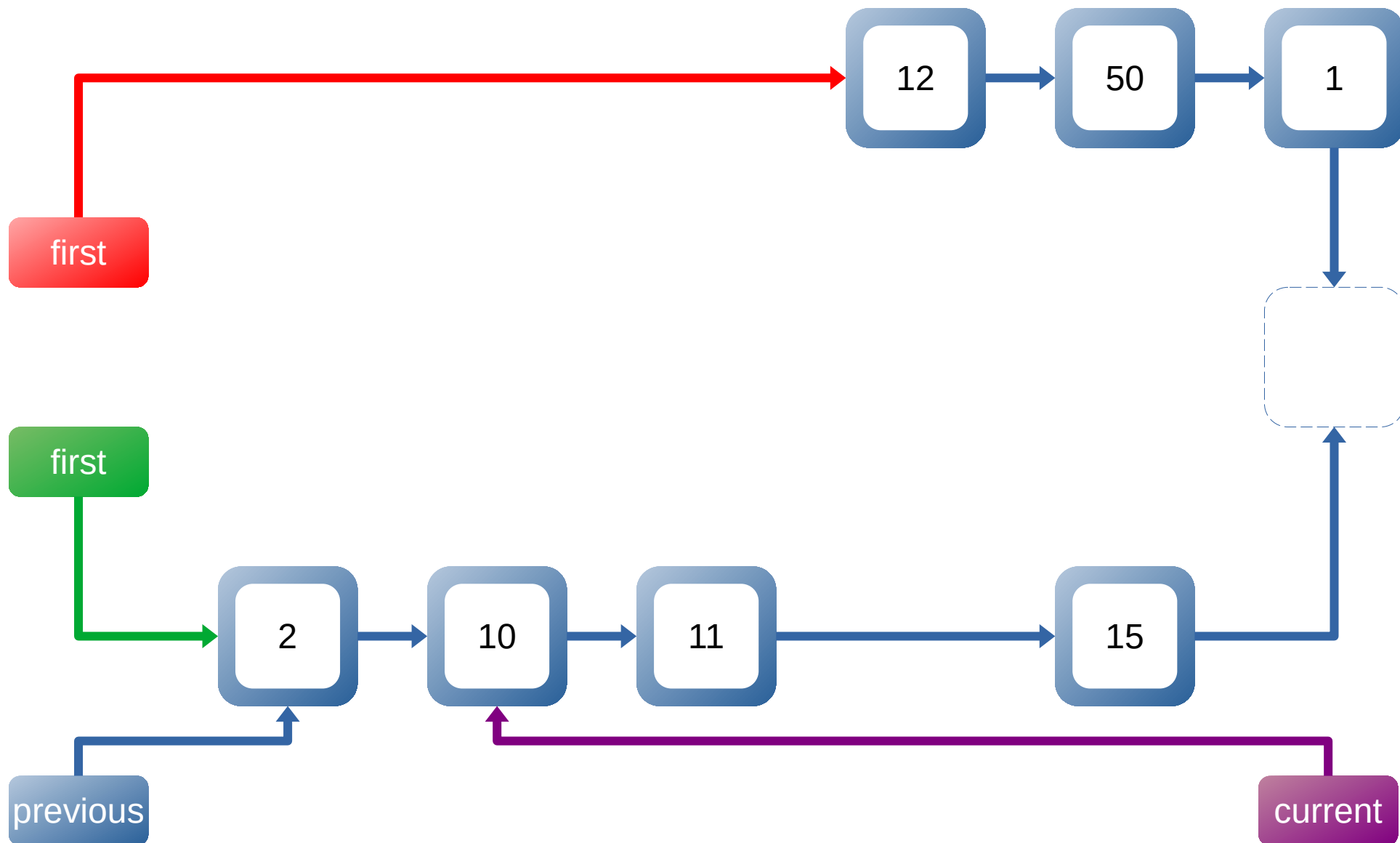
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



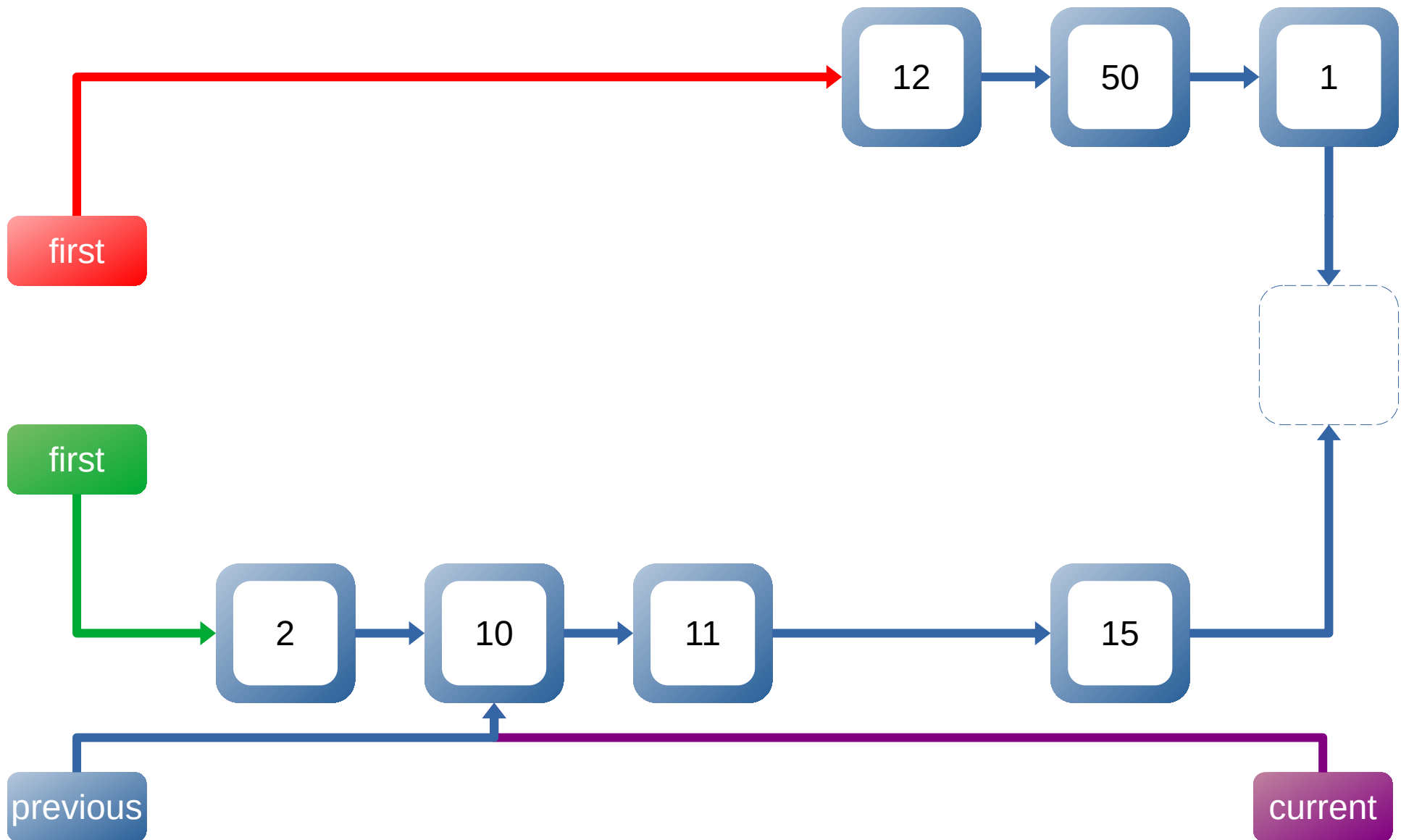




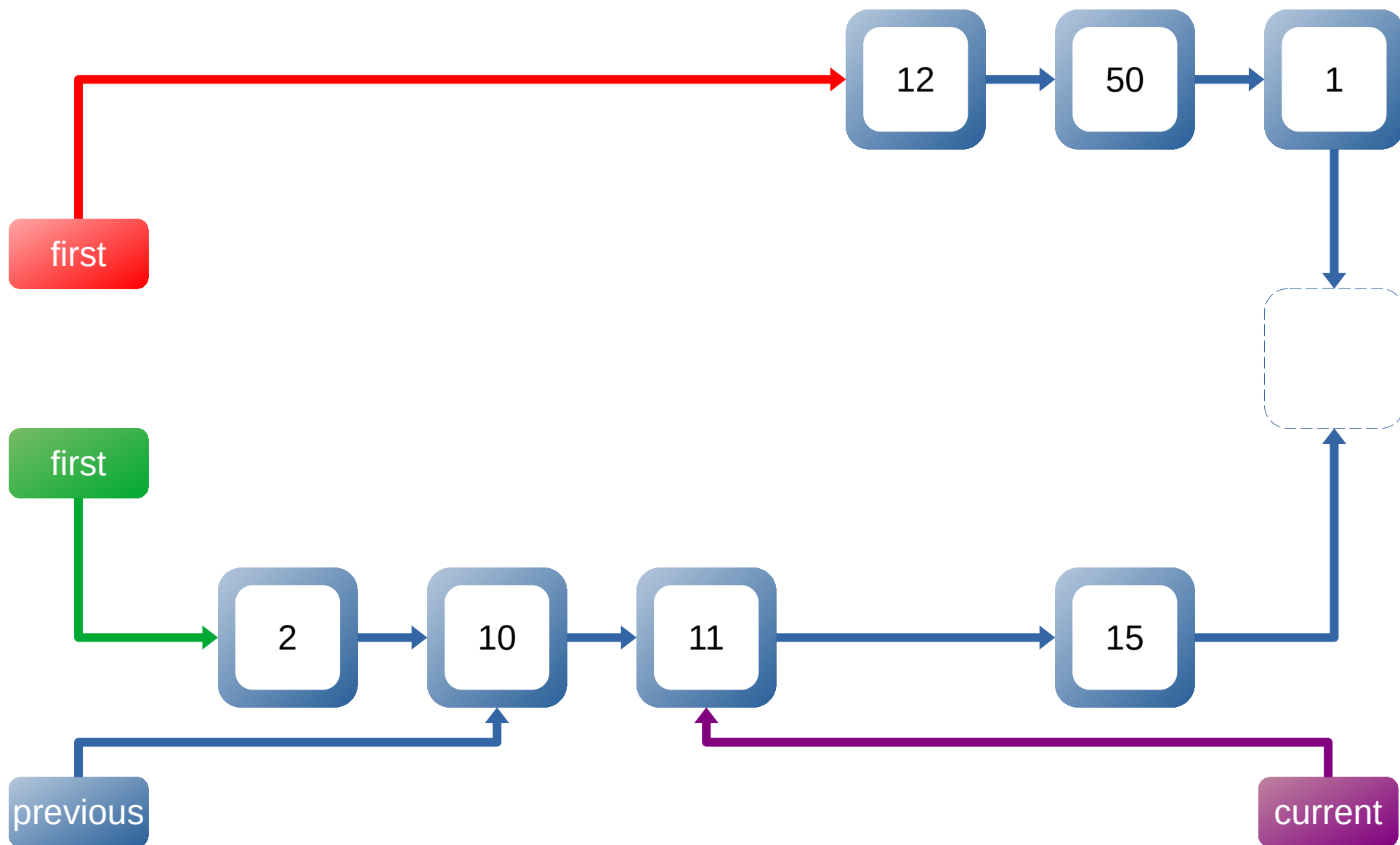
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



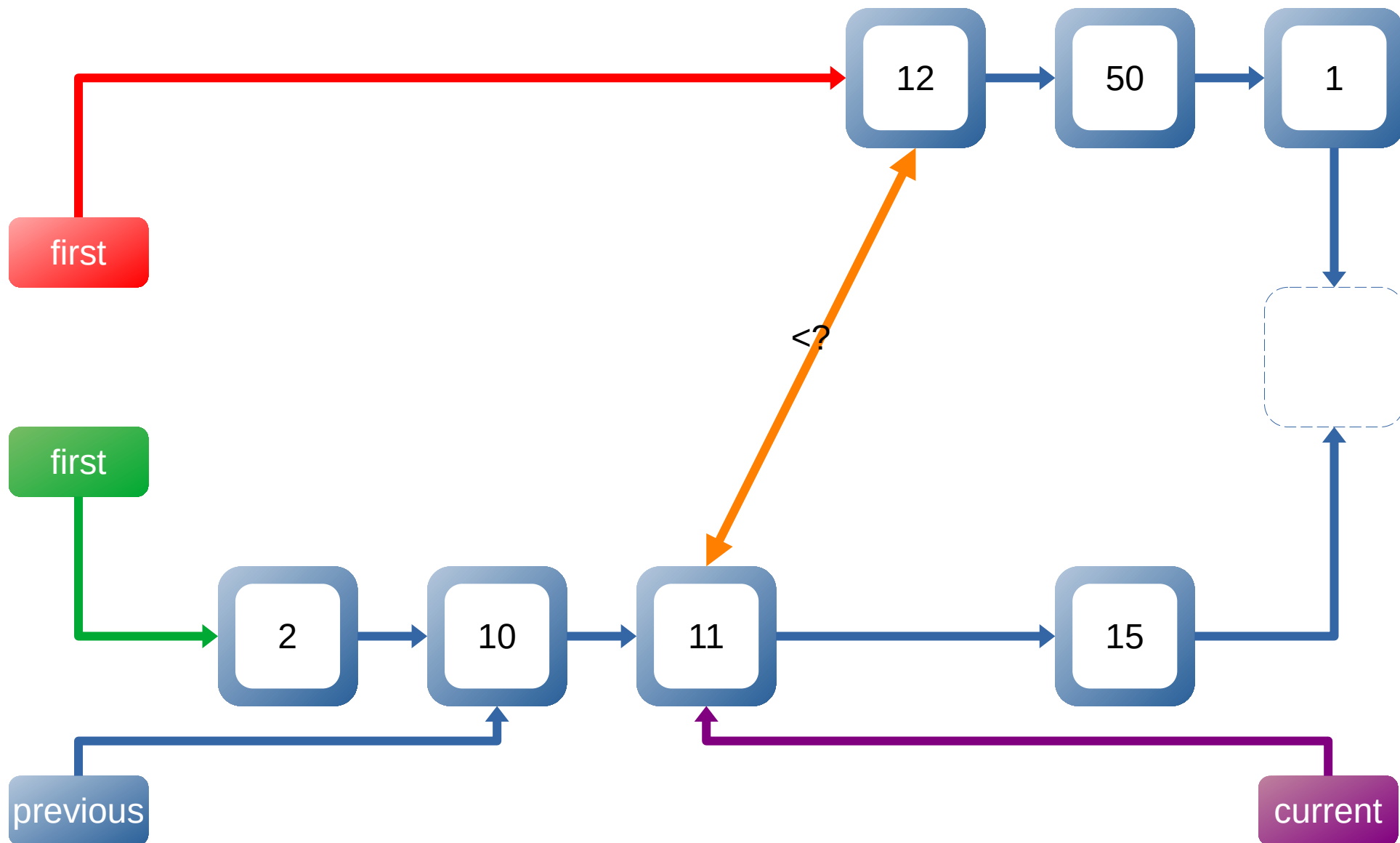
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



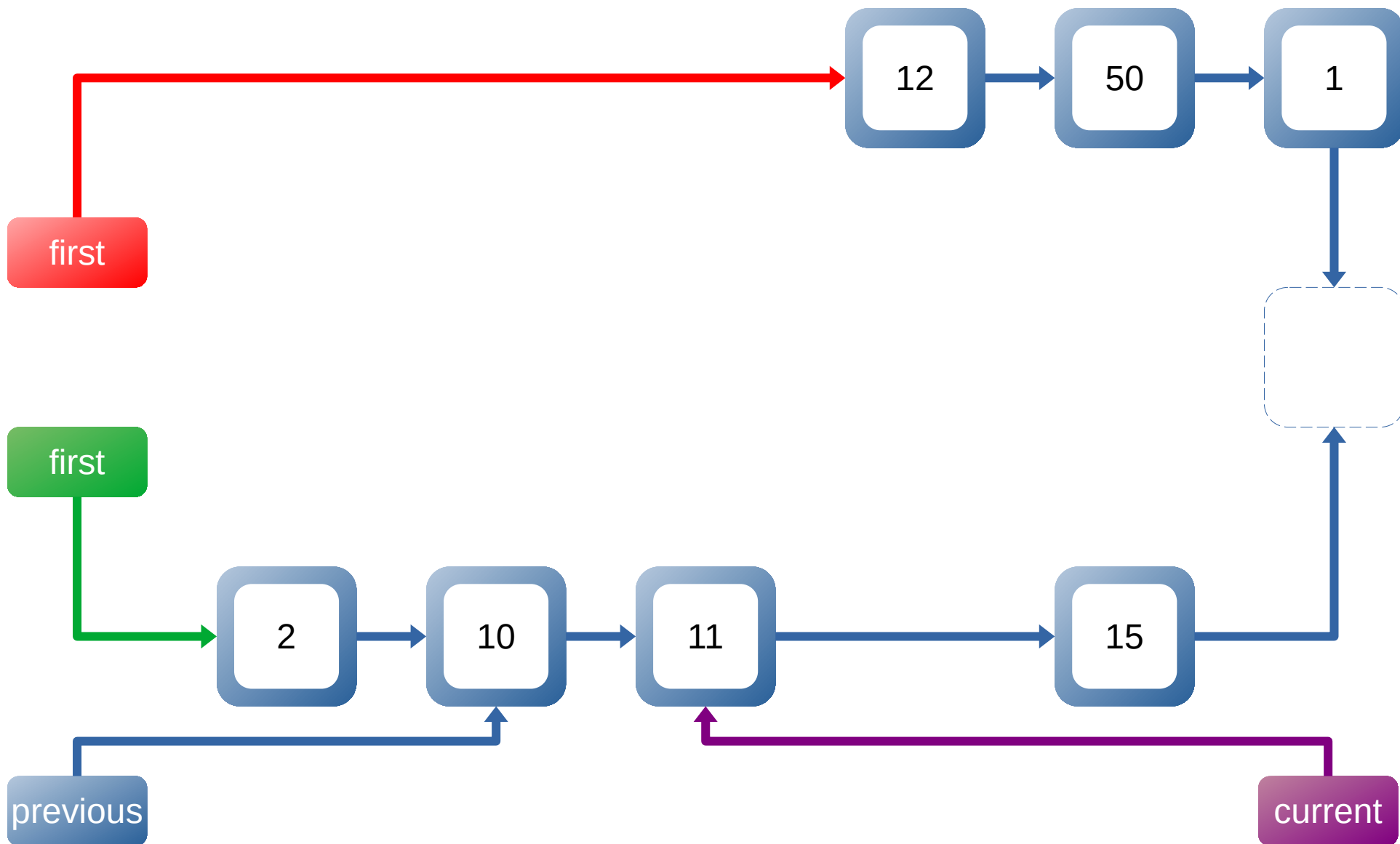
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



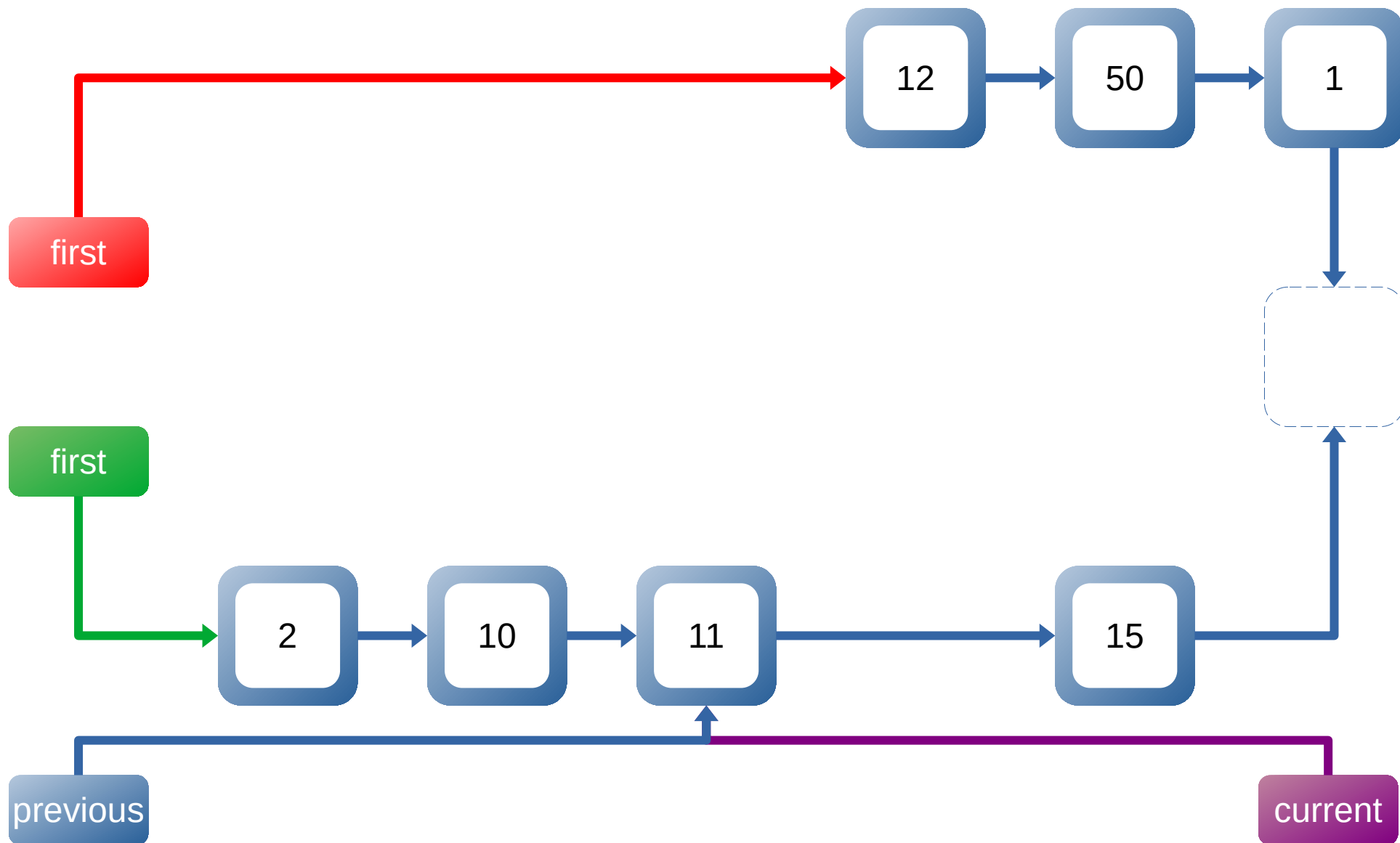
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



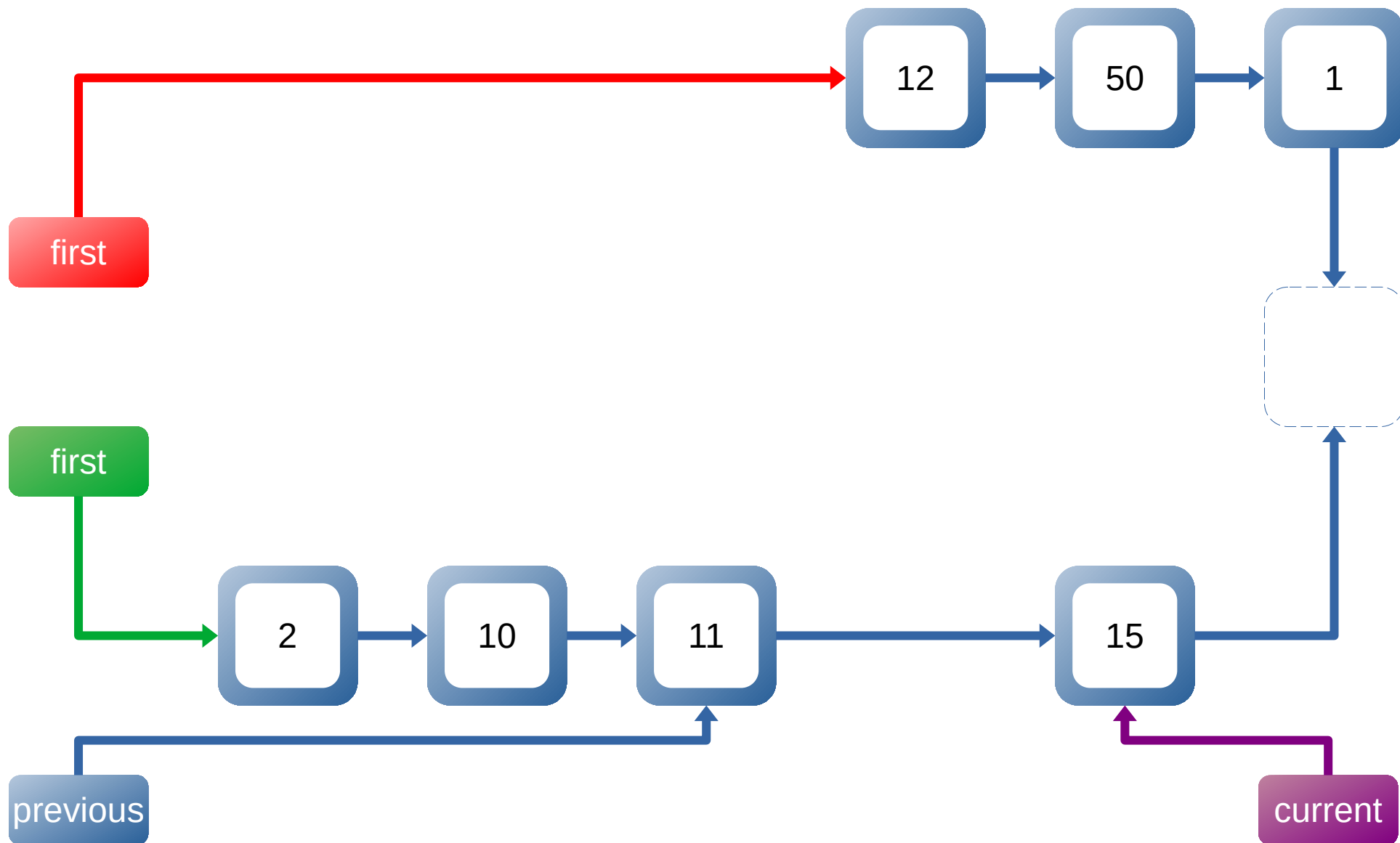
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



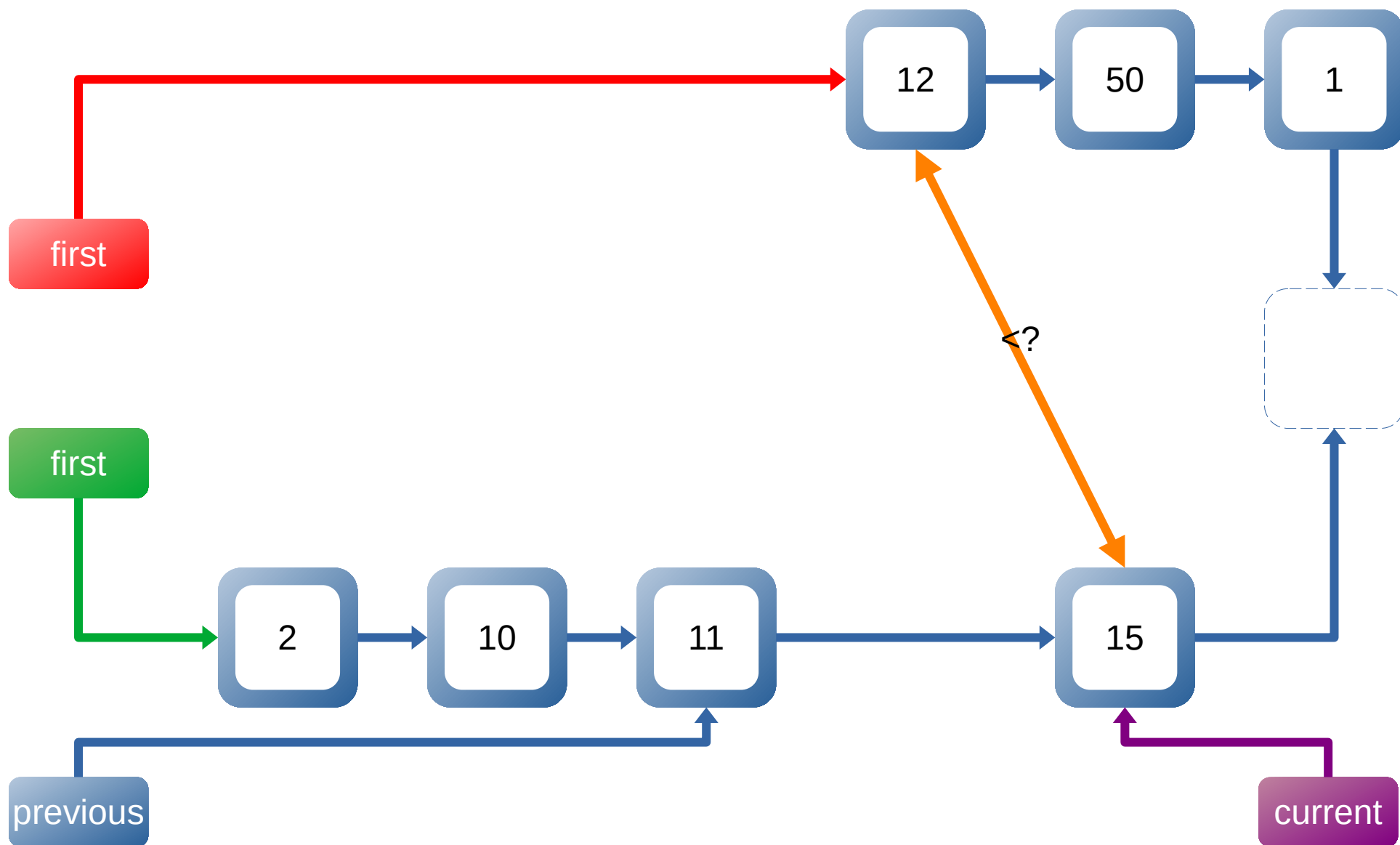
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam

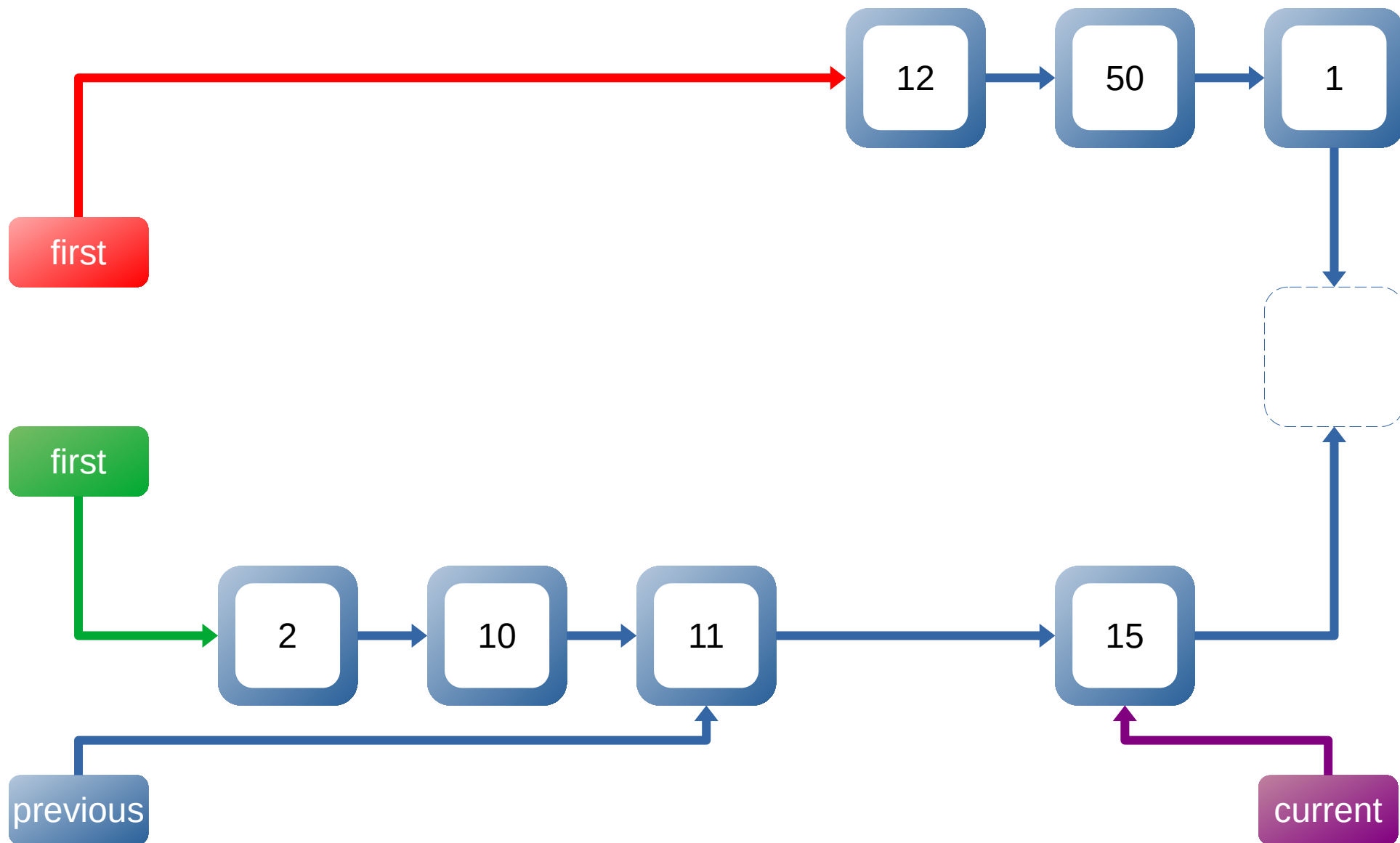


# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam

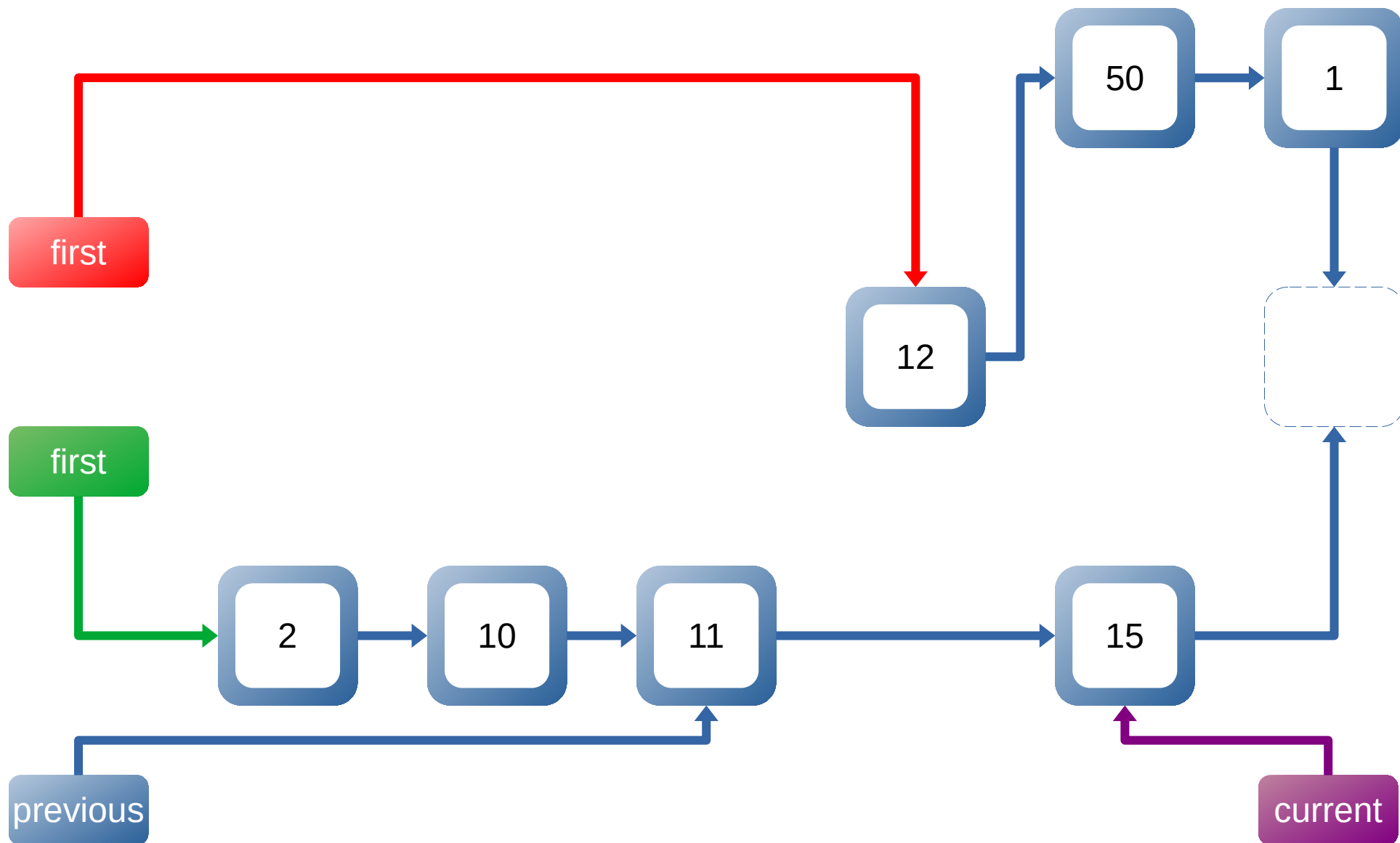




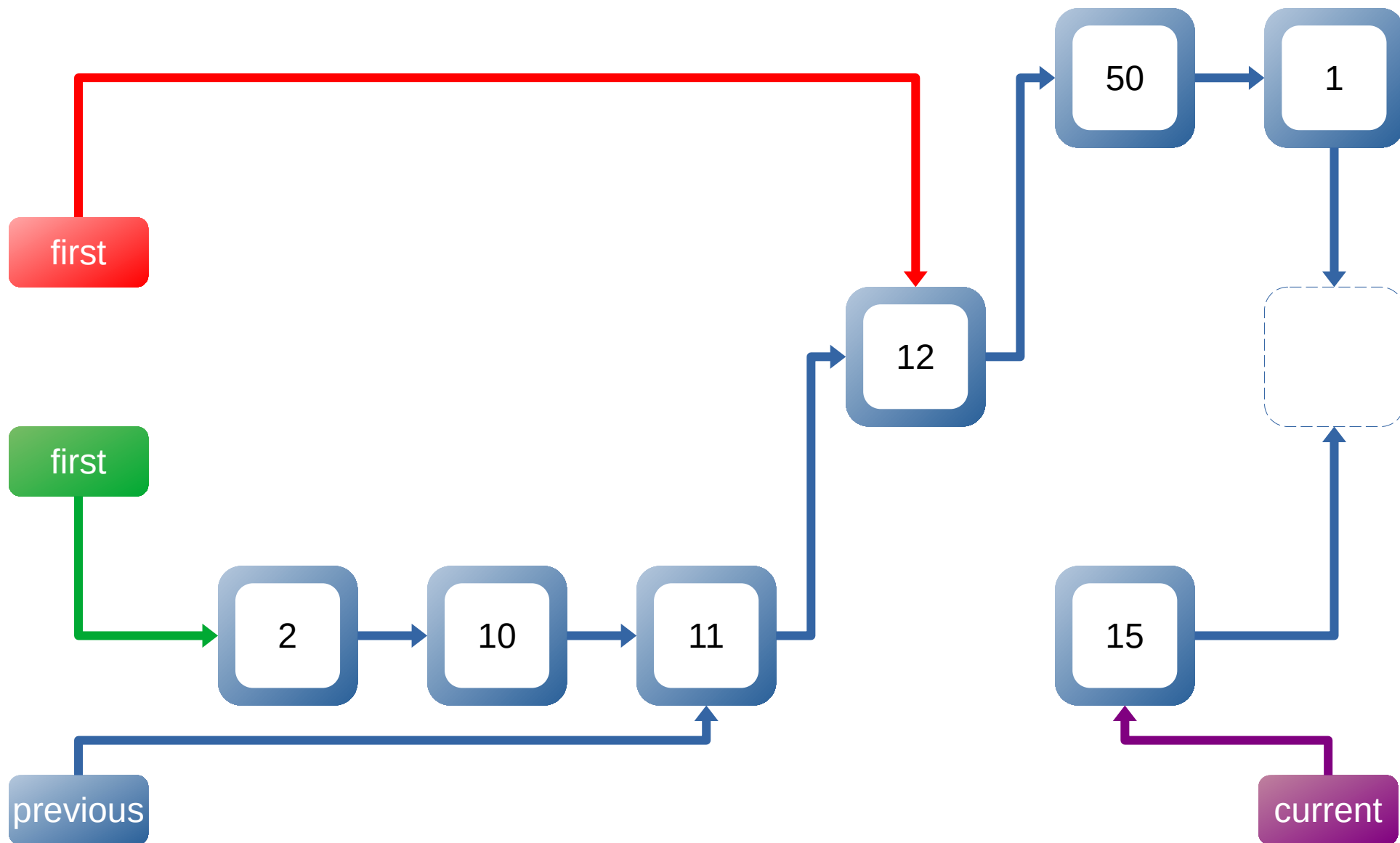
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



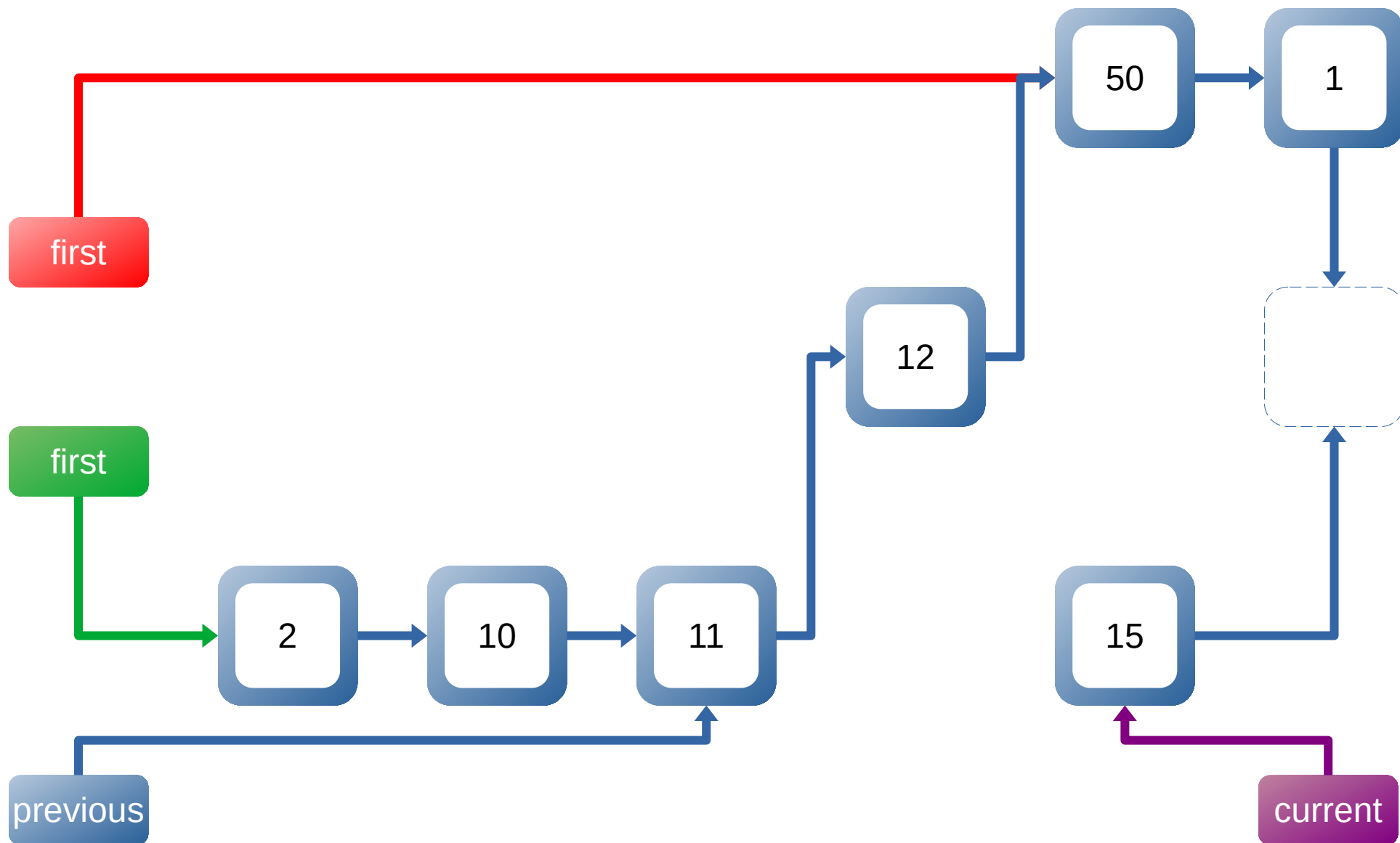
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



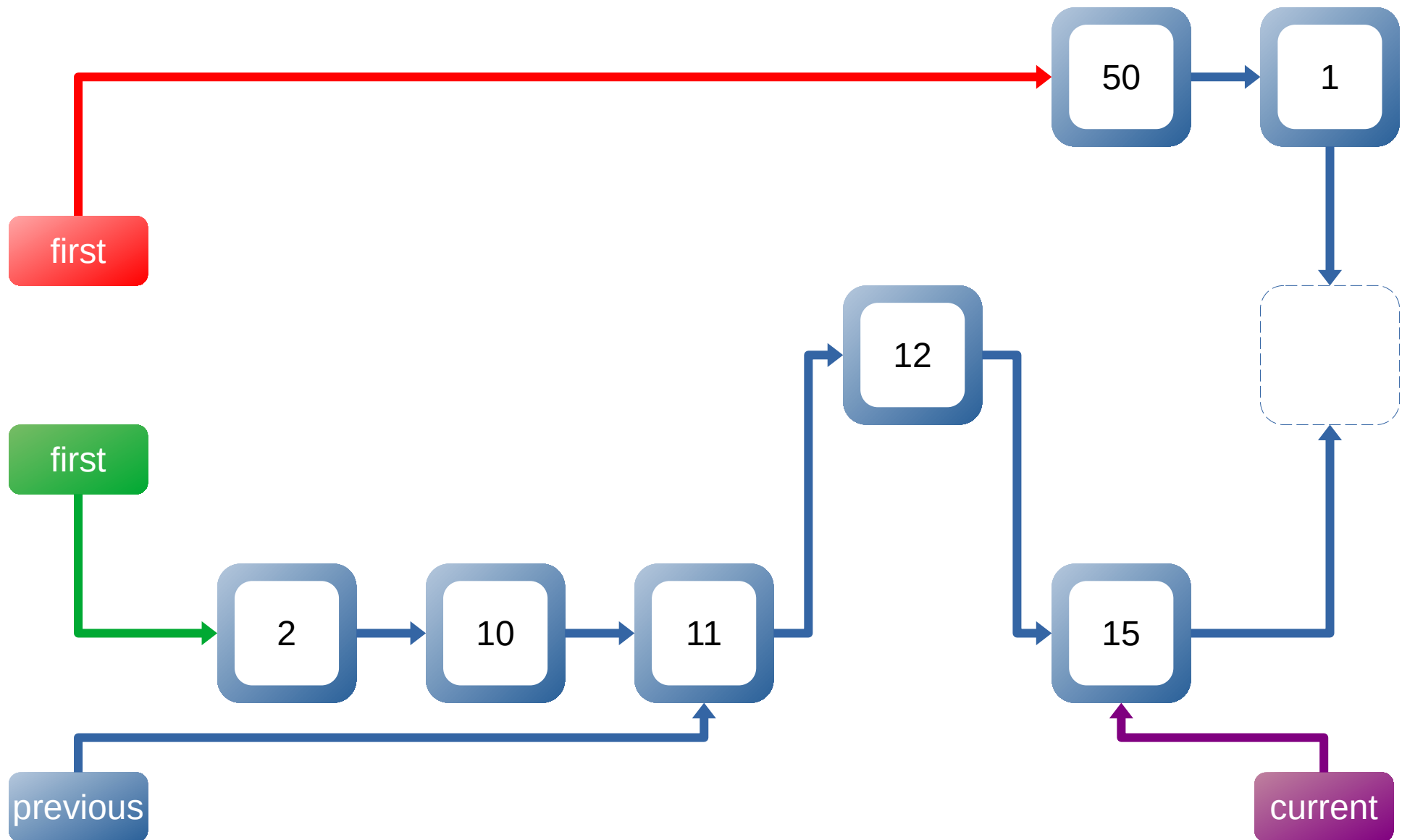
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



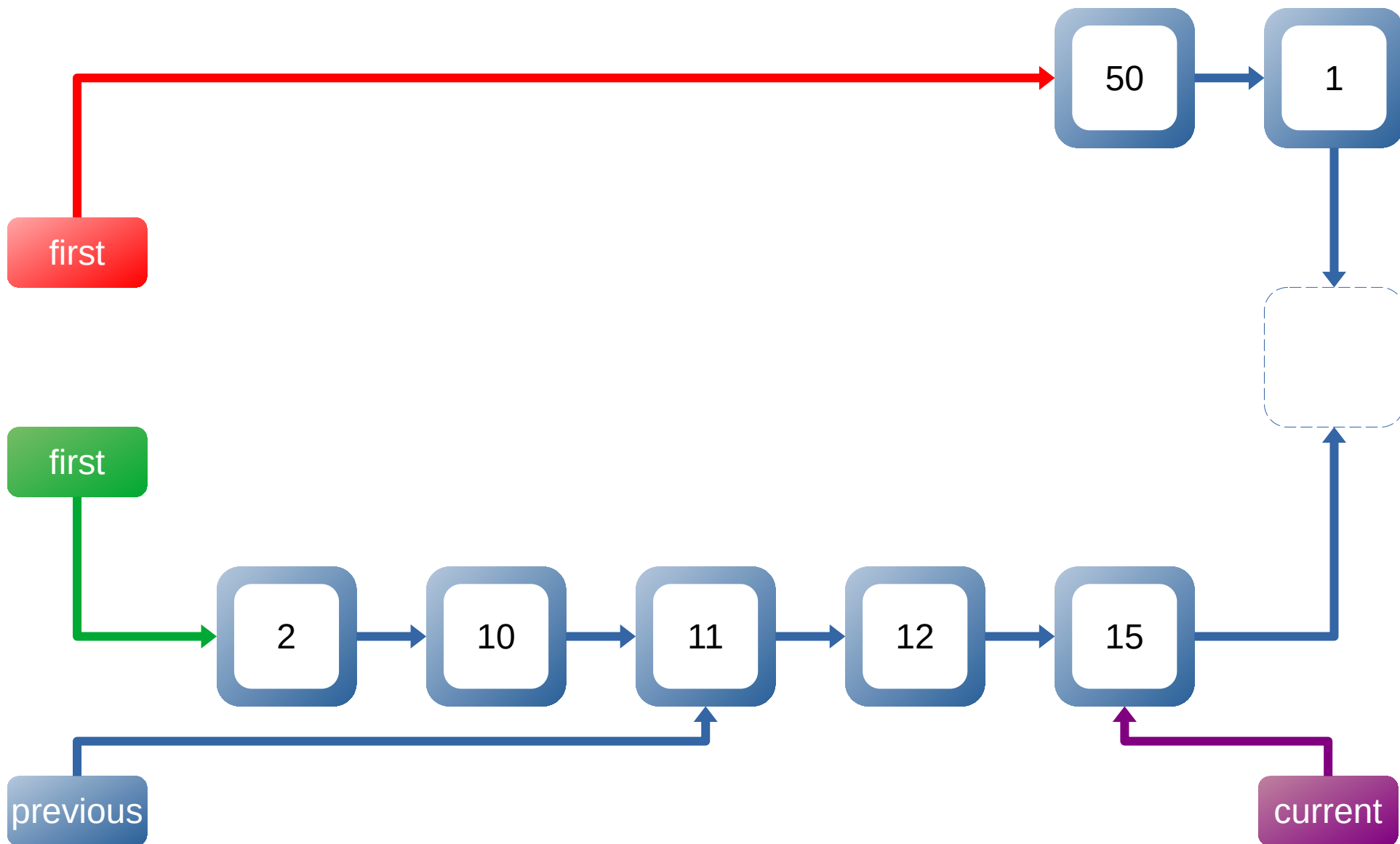
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



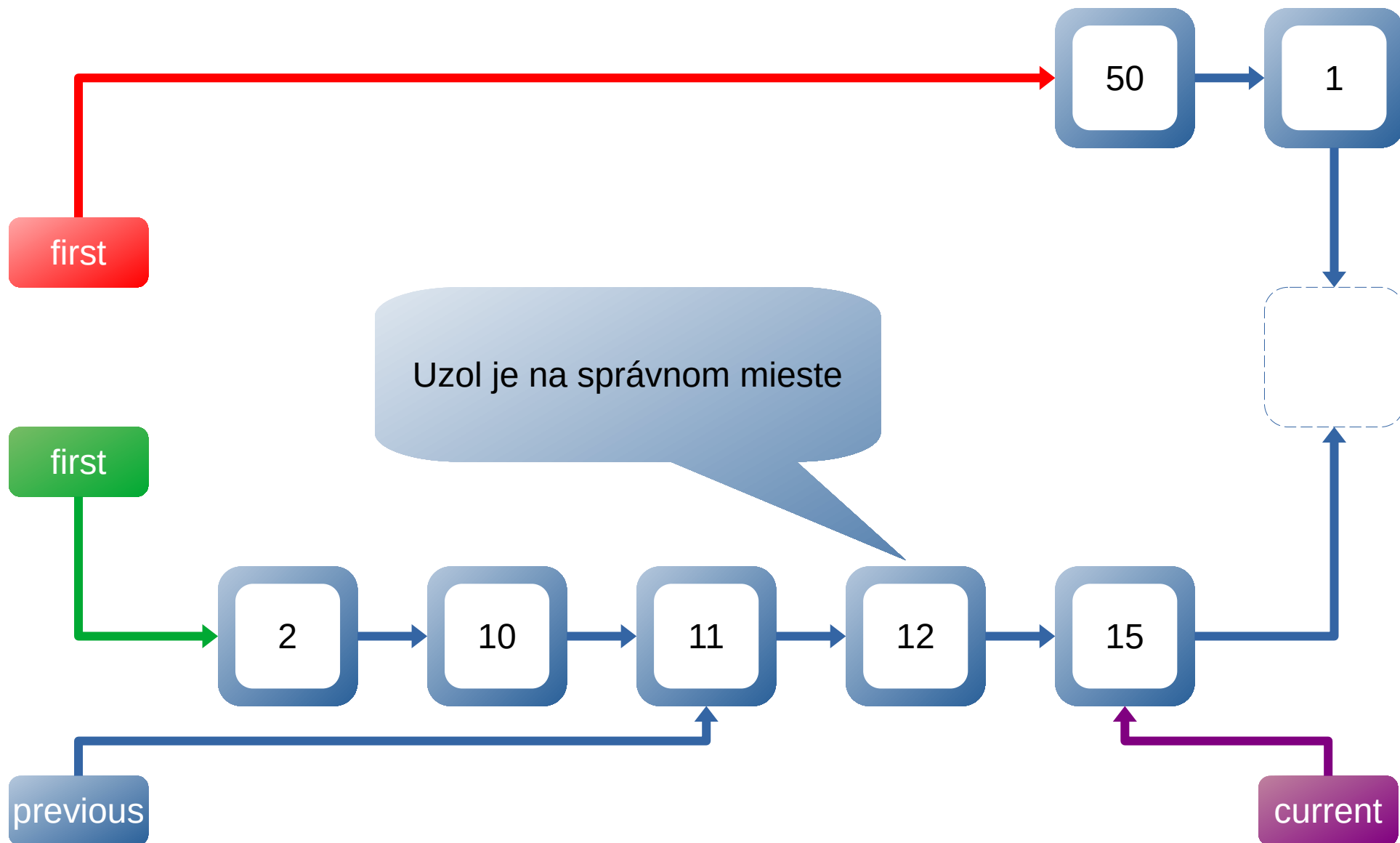
# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam

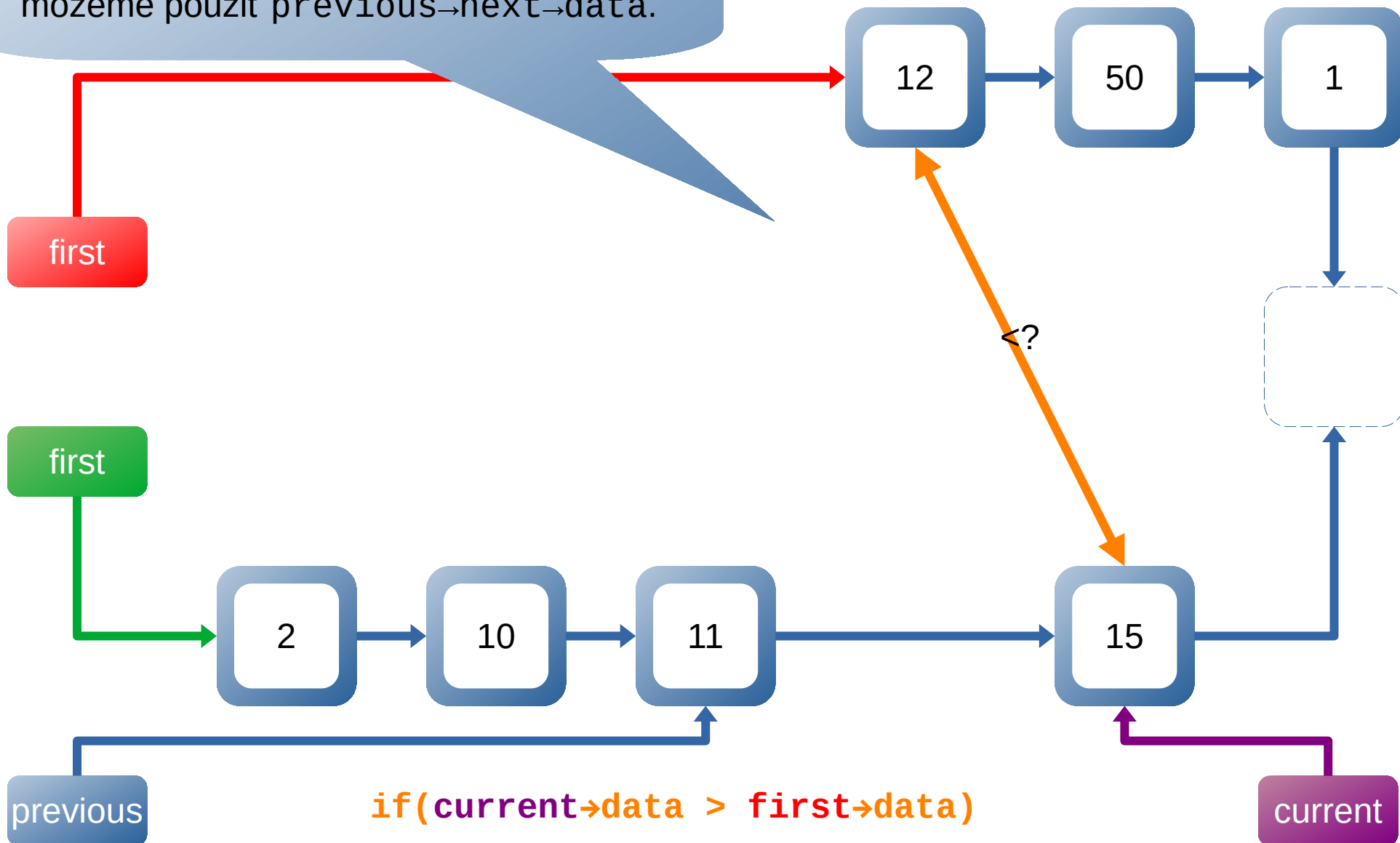


# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam



# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam

Nepotrebuje current.  
Namiesto `current→data`,  
môžeme použiť `previous→next→data`.





# Insertion sort – zreťazený zoznam

Nepotrebuje current.  
Namiesto `current→data`,  
môžeme použiť `previous→next→data`.

