# Progetto di Simulazione di Sistemi

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## Contents

$\mathbf{A}$	Cod	lice Sorgente	2
	A.1	Job	2
	A.2	Source	5
	A.3	Router	5

## List of Figures

## A Codice Sorgente

### A.1 Job

```
// This file is part of an OMNeT++/OMNEST simulation example.
2
3
   // Copyright (C) 2006-2015 OpenSim Ltd.
4
5
   // This file is distributed WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY. See the file
6
7
      'license' for details on this and other legal matters.
8
9
10
   #ifndef __QUEUEING_JOB_H
   |#define __QUEUEING_JOB_H
11
12
   #include <vector>
13
   |#include "Job_m.h"
14
15
16
   namespace queueing {
17
18
   class JobList;
19
20
   /**
21
    * We extend the generated Job_Base class with support for split-join, as well
22
    * as the ability to enumerate all jobs in the system.
23
    * To support split-join, Jobs manage parent-child relationships. A
24
25
    * relationship is created with the makeChildOf() or addChild() methods,
26
    * and lives until the parent or the child Job is destroyed.
27
    * It can be queried with the getParent() and getNumChildren()/getChild(k)
28
    * methods.
29
30
    * To support enumerating all jobs in the system, each Job automatically
31
    * registers itself in a JobList module, if one exist in the model.
32
    * (If there's no JobList module, no registration takes place.) If there
    st are more than one JobList modules, the first one is chosen.
33
34
    * JobList can also be explicitly specified in the Job constructor.
35
    * The default JobList can be obtained with the JobList::getDefaultInstance()
    * method. Then one can query JobList for the set of Jobs currently present.
36
37
   class QUEUEING_API Job: public Job_Base
38
39
40
       friend class JobList;
41
       protected:
42
           Job *parent;
43
           std::vector<Job*> children;
44
           JobList *jobList;
45
           virtual void setParent(Job *parent); // only for addChild()
46
           virtual void parentDeleted();
47
            virtual void childDeleted(Job *child);
48
           // progettoss
49
           simtime_t absoluteDeadline;
       public:
50
51
52
            * Creates a job with the given name, message kind, and jobList. If
53
            * jobList==nullptr, the default one (or none if none exist) will be chosen.
54
           Job(const char *name=nullptr, int kind=0, JobList *table=nullptr);
55
```

```
56
57
            /** Copy constructor */
58
            Job (const Job& job);
59
60
            /** Destructor */
61
            virtual ~Job();
62
63
            /** Duplicates this job */
64
            virtual Job *dup() const override {return new Job(*this);}
65
66
            /** Assignment operator. Does not affect parent, children and jobList. */
            Job& operator=(const Job& job);
67
68
            /** @name Parent-child relationships */
69
            //@{
70
            /** Returns the parent job. Returns nullptr if there's no parent or it no longer
71
                exists. */
72
            virtual Job *getParent();
73
74
            /** Returns the number of children. Deleted children are automatically removed
               from this list. */
75
            virtual int getNumChildren() const;
76
77
            /** Returns the kth child. Throws an error if index is out of range. */
            virtual Job *getChild(int k);
78
79
80
            /** Marks the given job as the child of this one. */
81
            void addChild(Job *child);
82
83
            /** Same as addChild(), but has to be invoked on the child job */
84
            virtual void makeChildOf(Job *parent);
85
            //@}
86
87
            /** Returns the JobList where this job has been registered. */
            JobList *getContainingJobList() {return jobList;}
88
89
            // progettoss
90
91
            void setAbsoluteDeadline(simtime_t absoluteDeadline);
92
93
   };
94
95
   \}; // namespace
96
97
   #endif
```

Listing 1: "Job.h"

```
1
   // This file is part of an OMNeT++/OMNEST simulation example.
2
3
   // Copyright (C) 2006-2015 OpenSim Ltd.
4
5
6
      This file is distributed WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY. See the file
7
      'license' for details on this and other legal matters.
8
9
10
   |#include <algorithm>
  |#include "Job.h"
12 #include "JobList.h"
```

```
13
14
   namespace queueing {
15
16
   Job::Job(const char *name, int kind, JobList *jobList) : Job_Base(name, kind)
17
18
        parent = nullptr;
        if (jobList == nullptr && JobList::getDefaultInstance() != nullptr)
19
20
            jobList = JobList::getDefaultInstance();
21
        this \rightarrow jobList = jobList;
22
        if (jobList != nullptr)
23
            jobList->registerJob(this);
24
25
   Job::Job(const Job& job)
26
27
28
        setName(job.getName());
29
        operator=(job);
        parent = nullptr;
30
        jobList = job.jobList;
31
32
        if (jobList != nullptr)
33
            jobList->registerJob(this);
34
35
36
   Job:: ~ Job()
37
38
        if (parent)
39
            parent->childDeleted(this);
40
        for (int i = 0; i < (int) children.size(); i++)
            children[i]->parentDeleted();
41
42
        if (jobList != nullptr)
            jobList->deregisterJob(this);
43
44
45
46
   Job& Job::operator=(const Job& job)
47
48
        if (this == &job)
49
            return *this;
50
        Job_Base::operator=(job);
51
        // leave parent and jobList untouched
52
        return *this;
53
   }
54
55
   Job *Job::getParent()
56
57
        return parent;
58
59
60
   void Job::setParent(Job *parent)
61
   {
62
        this->parent = parent;
63
64
65
   int Job::getNumChildren() const
66
   {
        return children.size();
67
68
69
70
   Job *Job::getChild(int k)
   {
71
```

```
72
        if (k < 0 \mid k > = (int) children. size())
            throw cRuntimeError(this, "child_index_%d_out_of_bounds", k);
73
74
        return children [k];
75
76
    void Job::makeChildOf(Job *parent)
77
78
79
        parent->addChild(this);
80
    }
81
82
    void Job::addChild(Job *child)
83
84
        child->setParent(this);
85
        ASSERT(std::find(children.begin(), children.end(), child) == children.end());
86
         children.push_back(child);
87
88
    void Job::parentDeleted()
89
90
    {
91
        parent = nullptr;
92
93
94
    void Job::childDeleted(Job *child)
95
96
        std::vector<Job *>::iterator it = std::find(children.begin(), children.end(), child)
97
        ASSERT(it != children.end());
98
         children.erase(it);
99
100
101
    void Job::setAbsoluteDeadline(simtime_t absoluteDeadline)
102
103
        this->absoluteDeadline = absoluteDeadline;
104
105
106
    }; // namespace
```

Listing 2: "Job.cc"

#### A.2 Source

```
// This file is part of an OMNeT++/OMNEST simulation example.
2
3
4
   // Copyright (C) 2006-2015 OpenSim Ltd.
5
6
   // This file is distributed WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY. See the file
7
   // 'license' for details on this and other legal matters.
8
   //
9
10
   package org.omnetpp.queueing;
11
12
13
   // A module that generates jobs. One can specify the number of jobs to be generated,
14
   // the starting and ending time, and interval between generating jobs.
   // Job generation stops when the number of jobs or the end time has been reached,
15
   // whichever occurs first. The name, type and priority of jobs can be set as well.
16
17
  // One can specify the job relative deadline.
```

```
18
19
   simple Source
20
21
       parameters:
22
            @group (Queueing);
23
            @signal [ created ] ( type="long" );
            @statistic[created](title="the number of jobs created"; record=last;
24
               interpolation mode=none);
25
            @display("i=block/source");
26
            int numJobs = default(-1);
                                                       // number of jobs to be generated (-1)
               means no limit)
            volatile double interArrivalTime @unit(s); // time between generated jobs
27
            string jobName = default("job");
28
                                                       // the base name of the generated job (
               will be the module name if left empty)
                                                       // the type attribute of the created
29
            volatile int jobType = default(0);
               job (used by classifers and other modules)
            volatile int jobPriority = default(0); // priority of the job
30
            double start Time @unit(s) = default (inter Arrival Time); // when the module sends
31
               out the first job
32
            double stopTime @unit(s) = default(-1s); // when the module stops the job
               generation (-1 \text{ means no limit})
            // progettoss
33
34
            double jobRelativeDeadline @unit(s) = default(0s); // job relative deadline
35
       gates:
36
            output out;
37
```

Listing 3: "Source.ned"

```
1
2
   // This file is part of an OMNeT++/OMNEST simulation example.
3
   // Copyright (C) 2006-2015 OpenSim Ltd.
4
5
6
      This file is distributed WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY. See the file
7
       'license' for details on this and other legal matters.
8
9
10
   #ifndef __QUEUEING_SOURCE_H
   |#define __QUEUEING_SOURCE_H
11
12
   #include "QueueingDefs.h"
13
14
15
   namespace queueing {
16
17
   class Job;
18
19
20
    * Abstract base class for job generator modules
21
22
   class QUEUEING_API SourceBase : public cSimpleModule
23
24
       protected:
25
            int jobCounter;
26
            std::string jobName;
27
            simsignal_t createdSignal;
28
       protected:
29
            virtual void initialize() override;
30
            virtual Job *createJob();
```

```
31
            virtual void finish() override;
32
   };
33
34
35
36
    * Generates jobs; see NED file for more info.
37
   class QUEUEING_API Source : public SourceBase
38
39
40
        private:
41
            simtime_t startTime;
42
            simtime_t stopTime;
            int numJobs;
43
44
45
        protected:
            virtual void initialize() override;
46
47
            virtual void handleMessage(cMessage *msg) override;
48
   };
49
50
51
52
    * Generates jobs; see NED file for more info.
53
   class QUEUEING_API SourceOnce : public SourceBase
54
55
56
        protected:
57
            virtual void initialize() override;
58
            virtual void handleMessage (cMessage *msg) override;
59
   };
60
61
   }; //namespace
62
63
   #endif
```

Listing 4: "Source.h"

```
1
   /\!/ \ \textit{This file is part of an OMNeT++/OMNEST simulation example} \, .
2
3
4
       Copyright (C) 2006-2015 OpenSim Ltd.
5
6
       This file is distributed WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY. See the file
7
       'license' for details on this and other legal matters.
8
9
   #include "Source.h"
10
   #include "Job.h"
11
12
13
   namespace queueing {
14
   void SourceBase::initialize()
15
16
17
        createdSignal = registerSignal("created");
        jobCounter = 0;
18
19
       WATCH(jobCounter);
20
       jobName = par("jobName").stringValue();
        if (jobName == "")
21
22
            jobName = getName();
   |}
```

```
24
25
   Job *SourceBase::createJob()
26
27
       char buf [80];
        sprintf(buf, "%.60s-%d", jobName.c_str(), ++jobCounter);
28
29
        Job *job = new Job(buf);
       job->setKind(par("jobType"));
30
31
       job->setPriority(par("jobPriority"));
       job->setAbsoluteDeadline(simTime() + par("jobRelativeDeadline"));
32
33
       return job;
34
35
   void SourceBase::finish()
36
37
38
       emit(createdSignal, jobCounter);
39
40
41
42
43
   Define_Module (Source);
44
   void Source::initialize()
45
46
47
        SourceBase::initialize();
48
       startTime = par("startTime");
       stopTime = par("stopTime");
49
       numJobs = par("numJobs");
50
51
52
       // schedule the first message timer for start time
       scheduleAt(startTime, new cMessage("newJobTimer"));
53
54
55
56
   void Source::handleMessage(cMessage *msg)
57
   {
       ASSERT(msg->isSelfMessage());
58
59
        if ((numJobs < 0 | numJobs > jobCounter) && (stopTime < 0 | stopTime > simTime()))
60
            // reschedule the timer for the next message
61
            scheduleAt(simTime() + par("interArrivalTime").doubleValue(), msg);
62
63
64
            Job *job = createJob();
            send(job, "out");
65
66
67
        else {
68
            // finished
69
            delete msg;
70
71
72
73
74
75
   Define_Module (SourceOnce);
76
   void SourceOnce::initialize()
77
78
79
       SourceBase::initialize();
80
        simtime_t time = par("time");
        scheduleAt(time, new cMessage("newJobTimer"));
81
```

```
}
82
83
84
   void SourceOnce::handleMessage(cMessage *msg)
85
   {
86
       ASSERT(msg->isSelfMessage());
87
        delete msg;
88
89
        int n = par("numJobs");
90
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
91
            Job * job = createJob();
            send(job, "out");
92
93
94
95
   }; //namespace
```

Listing 5: "Source.cc"

### A.3 Router

```
2
   // This file is part of an OMNeT++/OMNEST simulation example.
3
   // Copyright (C) 2006-2015 OpenSim Ltd.
4
5
   // This file is distributed WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY. See the file
6
7
   // 'license' for details on this and other legal matters.
8
9
10
   package org.omnetpp.queueing;
11
12
13
   // Sends the messages to different outputs depending on a set algorithm.
14
   // Sends the messages to first queueNumber-th queues.
15
   // @author rhornig, Samuele Evangelisti
16
   // @todo minDelay not implemented
17
18
   //
19
   simple Router
20
21
       parameters:
22
            @group (Queueing);
23
            @display("i=block/routing");
24
            string routing Algorithm @enum("random", "roundRobin", "shortestQueue", "minDelay", "
               pssRandom") = default ("random");
            volatile int randomGateIndex = default(intuniform(0, sizeof(out)-1));
25
                                                                                         // the
               destination gate in case of random routing
            // progettoss
26
27
            int queueNumber = default(sizeof(out)-1); // queue number limit
28
        gates:
29
            input in [];
30
            output out[];
31
```

Listing 6: "Router.ned"

```
1 //
2 // This file is part of an OMNeT++/OMNEST simulation example.
3 //
```

```
// Copyright (C) 2006-2015 OpenSim Ltd.
5
6
     This file is distributed WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY. See the file
7
       'license' for details on this and other legal matters.
9
10
   #ifndef __QUEUEING_ROUTER_H
   #define __QUEUEING_ROUTER_H
11
12
   #include "QueueingDefs.h"
13
14
15
   namespace queueing {
16
   // routing algorithms
17
18
   enum {
19
        ALG_RANDOM,
20
        ALG_ROUND_ROBIN,
21
        ALG_MIN_QUEUE_LENGTH,
22
        ALG_MIN_DELAY,
23
        ALG_MIN_SERVICE_TIME,
24
         // progettoss
25
        ALG_PSSRANDOM
26
   };
27
28
   /**
29
    * Sends the messages to different outputs depending on a set algorithm.
30
    *\ Sends\ the\ messages\ to\ first\ queueNumber-th\ queues .
31
   class QUEUEING_API Router : public cSimpleModule
32
33
34
       private:
35
                                    // the algorithm we are using for routing
            int routing Algorithm;
36
            int rrCounter;
                                     // msgCounter for round robin routing
37
            // progettoss
38
            int queueNumber;
39
       protected:
            virtual void initialize() override;
40
41
            virtual void handleMessage (cMessage *msg) override;
42
   };
43
   }; //namespace
44
45
46
   #endif
```

Listing 7: "Router.h"

```
1
   /\!/\ \textit{This file is part of an OMNeT++/OMNEST simulation example}\,.
3
4
      Copyright (C) 2006-2015 OpenSim Ltd.
5
6
      This file is distributed WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY. See the file
7
       'license' for details on this and other legal matters.
8
9
   #include "Router.h"
10
11
12
   namespace queueing {
13
```

```
Define_Module (Router);
14
15
16
   void Router::initialize()
17
   {
18
        const char *algName = par("routingAlgorithm");
19
        if (strcmp(algName, "random") == 0) {
            routingAlgorithm = ALGRANDOM;
20
21
        else if (strcmp(algName, "roundRobin") == 0) {
22
23
            routingAlgorithm = ALG_ROUND_ROBIN;
24
25
        else if (strcmp(algName, "minQueueLength") == 0) {
26
            routingAlgorithm = ALG_MIN_QUEUE_LENGTH;
27
        else if (strcmp(algName, "minDelay") == 0) {
28
29
            routingAlgorithm = ALG_MIN_DELAY;
30
        else if (strcmp(algName, "minServiceTime") == 0) {
31
            routingAlgorithm = ALG_MIN_SERVICE_TIME;
32
33
34
        else if (strcmp(algName, "pssRandom") == 0) {
35
            routingAlgorithm = ALG_PSSRANDOM;
36
37
       rrCounter = 0;
38
        int qn = par("queueNumber").intValue() - 1;
39
        if (qn < 0 \mid | qn > gateSize("out") - 1)
            throw cRuntimeError("Invalid queue number");
40
41
42
            queueNumber = qn;
43
44
45
   void Router::handleMessage(cMessage *msg)
46
47
       int outGateIndex = -1; // by default we drop the message
48
49
       switch (routingAlgorithm) {
50
            case ALGRANDOM:
51
                outGateIndex = par("randomGateIndex");
52
                break;
53
            case ALG_ROUND_ROBIN:
54
55
                outGateIndex = rrCounter;
56
                rrCounter = (rrCounter + 1) % gateSize("out");
                break;
57
58
            case ALG_MIN_QUEUE_LENGTH:
59
                // TODO implementation missing
60
61
                outGateIndex = -1;
62
                break;
63
            case ALG_MIN_DELAY:
64
65
                // TODO implementation missing
66
                outGateIndex = -1;
67
                break;
68
            case ALG_MIN_SERVICE_TIME:
69
70
                // TODO implementation missing
71
                outGateIndex = -1;
                break;
72
```

```
73
74
            case ALG_PSSRANDOM:
                outGateIndex = intuniform(0, queueNumber);
75
76
                break;
77
78
            default:
79
                outGateIndex = -1;
80
                break;
        }
81
82
       /\!/\ send\ out\ if\ the\ index\ is\ legal
83
84
        if (outGateIndex < 0 || outGateIndex >= gateSize("out"))
            throw cRuntimeError("Invalid_output_gate_selected_during_routing");
85
86
       send(msg, "out", outGateIndex);
87
88
89
90
   }; //namespace
```

Listing 8: "Router.cc"