

NURS 6541 MIDTERM EXAM

- **Question 1**

1 out of 1 points

What is the most common form of child abuse seen in pediatric primary care?

Selected c.
Answer: Shaken baby
 syndrome

- **Question 2**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following conditions requires urgent inpatient admission?

Selected b.
Answer: Cervical
 adenitis

- **Question 3**

1 out of 1 points

An eye that deviates in when covered but that returns to midline when uncovered is an

Selected b.
Answer: esophor
 ia

- **Question 4**

1 out of 1 points

All of the following are consistent with peritonsillar abscess except:

Selected c.
Answer: Trismu
 s

- **Question 5**

1 out of 1 points

Which adolescent would be at greatest risk for developing anorexia nervosa?

Selected d.
Answer: 14-year-old female
 gymnast

- **Question 6**

1 out of 1 points

A mother states that her 4-year-old son constantly grinds his teeth at night. You document this as:

Selected b.
Answer: Bruxis
m

• **Question 7**

1 out of 1 points

FIRST-LINE therapy for preschoolers (4-5 years of age) diagnosed with attention-deficit hyperactive disorder is:

Selected c.
Answer: Behavior
therapy

• **Question 8**

1 out of 1 points

A 7-year-old has just been diagnosed with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD). Her parents report that she is doing poorly in school and is disruptive in the classroom. They ask you what they can do. Your best response is:

Selected c.
Answer: "Use a consistent approach with behavioral cues both at home
and at school."

• **Question 9**

1 out of 1 points

The most common substance used in middle school is

Selected b.
Answer: Alcoh
ol

• **Question 10**

1 out of 1 points

The most likely weight of a 1-year-old whose birth weight was 6-1/2 pounds would be:

Selected b.
Answer: 19 to 20
pounds

• **Question 11**

0 out of 1 points

Which of the following characterizes middle adolescence (14 to 16 years old)?

Selected c.
Answer: Concrete thinking, present orientation, intense preoccupation with
body image

• **Question 12**

1 out of 1 points

Mark, a 10-year-old, has a lot of ear pain. He does not want anyone to touch it and is crying in pain. The ear canal is swollen and exudate is present. The TM is normal. Mark

should be instructed to do which of the following?

Selected a.
Answer: Keep ear dry until symptoms
improve.

• **Question 13**

1 out of 1 points

A 2-year-old child weighs 34 lb. What type of car seat should the child use?

Selected d.
Answer: A forward-facing car seat in the back of the vehicle.

• **Question 14**

1 out of 1 points

An expected milestone of a 4-year-old is the ability to

Selected b.
Answer: Copy a
cross

• **Question 15**

0 out of 1 points

A child's central visual acuity is 20/30 by age

Selected b.
Answer: 4
years

• **Question 16**

0 out of 1 points

Early reflexive responses that are not related to survival include all but:

Selected c.
Answer: Swimming
ng

• **Question 17**

1 out of 1 points

Sam has an otitis media. He also presents with conjunctivitis. This is due to which organism?

Selected d.
Answer: Haemophilus
influenza

• **Question 18**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following children has abnormal language development?

Selected b.
Answer: Speech is 50% understandable at 36 months of age

• **Question 19**

1 out of 1 points

Appropriate advice for a mother of a 2-week-old child here for a “well child” visit includes which of the following?

Selected b.
Answer: Sleep in the supine position is recommended

• **Question 20**

0 out of 1 points

A 14-year-old female comes into the office for an urgent visit after taking 10 valium tablets. Following the initial emergent care and stabilization, the most important part of the management is:

Selected d.
Answer: Obtaining a psychiatric consultation.

• **Question 21**

1 out of 1 points

Miguel, age 14, was hit in the eye with a baseball and developed eye pain, decreased visual acuity, and injection of the globe. Upon exam you note blood in the anterior chamber and confirm diagnosis of hyphema. What treatment do you recommend while Miguel is waiting to see the ophthalmologist

Selected b.
Answer: Apply bilateral eye patches.

• **Question 22**

1 out of 1 points

A 4-month-old presents with both eyes turning inward. What is this called?

Selected c.
Answer: Esotropia

• **Question 23**

1 out of 1 points

Sarah, age 15, presents with pain and pressure over her cheeks and discolored nasal discharge. You cannot transilluminate the sinuses. You suspect which common sinus to be affected?

Selected d.
Answer: Maxillary sinus

• **Question 24**

1 out of 1 points

You see a 30-month-old who speaks in mixed Spanish and English. The child's vocabulary is normal but at the low end of the normal language spectrum. The parent is worried the child's development will not be normal because she mixes up the two languages. You respond:

Selected a.

Answer: "Your child's speech is normal and bilingual children commonly intermix the words from both languages until about 3 years of age."

• **Question 25**

1 out of 1 points

Sarah, 7 years old, is in the office today. All of the following are acceptable management options for allergic rhinitis, except

Selected d.

Answer: Nasal
neosynephrine

• **Question 26**

1 out of 1 points

The mother of a 4-year-old tells you he likes to "play with himself" while playing and watching television. You advise the mother to

Selected d.

Answer: Explain to the child that masturbation is something that should be done in private.

• **Question 27**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following would *not* suggest an eating disorder with a purging component?

Selected d.

Answer: Diarrhe
a

• **Question 28**

1 out of 1 points

I can roll over, grasp a rattle, and reach for things and have begun feeding myself finger foods, but I can't wave bye-bye yet. How old am I?

Selected b.

Answer: 6
months

• **Question 29**

1 out of 1 points

You see a 13-year-old who reports she is learning some basic geometry (areas, volume etc.). The ability to successfully master these concepts occurs during which Piaget developmental stage?

Selected d.
Answer: Formal
 operational

• **Question 30**

0 out of 1 points

A 7-year-old boy with mental retardation was born at home at 26 weeks gestation to a 28-year-old mother who had received no prenatal care. An evaluation is likely to suggest his MR is related to which of the following?

Selected b.
Answer: Congenital infection with
 cytomegalovirus

• **Question 31**

1 out of 1 points

You are doing a kindergarten physical on a 5-year-old girl. Which of the following scenarios would suggest the child is not ready to start kindergarten in the fall?

Selected c.
Answer: Counts to 4 and draws a person with
 three parts.

• **Question 32**

1 out of 1 points

A healthy, well-developed 6-year-old child arrives as a new patient to your clinic. His immunization card reveals that he received an immunization at birth and some when he was 2 months old, but none since. Which of the following statements about him is correct?

Selected a.
Answer: He is too old to receive the *Haemophilus influenzae* Type B vaccine.

• **Question 33**

1 out of 1 points

Conductive hearing loss can be caused by

Selected a.
Answer: Serous
 otitis

• **Question 34**

1 out of 1 points

A fifteen-year-old female makes a statement to you during a well visit. Which of the following statements should *not* be kept confidential?

Selected d.
Answer: "Sometimes I feel like ending
 my life."

• **Question 35**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following eye findings would be considered an ophthalmic emergency?

Selected a.
Answer: Unilateral vesicular lesions on the upper eyelid in a
 3-week old.

• **Question 36**

1 out of 1 points

You see a 7-year-old with complaints of "having accidents at night." Physical exam and history are unremarkable. Urinalysis, urine culture, and specific gravity are normal. His parents ask about the best treatment for this problem. The best response is

Selected c.
Answer: Fluid restriction and voiding prior to the night may be
 effective.

• **Question 37**

1 out of 1 points

During a domestic health assessment, the CDC recommends screening every refugee child for which of the following diseases?

Selected b.
Answer: tuberculos
 is

• **Question 38**

1 out of 1 points

The diagnostic criteria for autism spectrum disorder include all of the following except

Selected c.
Answer: Tolerance of flexibility with
 routines

• **Question 39**

0 out of 1 points

A 19-month-old says "mama" and "dada," points and gestures if he wants things, and follows simple one-step commands. Your best response is which of the following?

Selected c.
Answer: Encourage early intervention services for
 speech.

• **Question 40**

1 out of 1 points

While assessing the skin of an infant, you note cafe-au-lait spots. Which disease should be ruled out?

Selected a.
Answer: Neurofibromato
 sis

• **Question 41**

1 out of 1 points

A differential diagnosis for child abuse would include *all* of the following except.

Selected c.
Answer: Prader-Willi
 syndrome

• **Question 42**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following screenings should adolescents have done annually?

Selected d.
Answer: Psychosocial screening, blood pressure, body
 mass index

• **Question 43**

1 out of 1 points

The nurse practitioner role was initially established to

Selected c.
Answer: Improve access to care and partially solve physician
 shortage.

• **Question 44**

0 out of 1 points

An 8-year-old female is brought into the office by her mother. She has complaints of fever and sore throat for the past 2 days. She denies difficulty swallowing but has loss of appetite and mild diarrhea. A few classmates have similar symptoms. A review of systems reveals clear nasal drainage, dry cough, and hoarseness. On exam she has a 101.5 temperature, 3+ erythematous tonsils, and anterior cervical lymphadenopathy. What is the likely diagnosis?

Selected b.
Answer: Strep
 pharyngitis

• **Question 45**

1 out of 1 points

Josh, age 13, has some enlargement of the scrotum and testes, a reddened scrotal sac, and some hair texture alteration. His penis is not enlarged. He is in Tanner stage

Selected d.
Answer: II

• **Question 46**

1 out of 1 points

Mark is in the exam room. You are concerned he may have epiglottitis. In what position do these patients prefer to sit?

Selected c.
Answer: Sitting up and leaning
forward

• **Question 47**

1 out of 1 points

Hannah, age 4, is brought into the office by her father. She complains of a sore throat, difficulty swallowing, copious oral secretions, stridor, and a temperature of 102F. She does not have pharyngeal erythema or cough. What do you suspect?

Selected c.
Answer: Epiglottitis
is

• **Question 48**

1 out of 1 points

John is diagnosed with allergic conjunctivitis. What type of discharge do you expect to see upon exam?

Selected a.
Answer: Stringy and
white

• **Question 49**

1 out of 1 points

The first sign of the onset of female puberty is usually:

Selected c.
Answer: Breast
buds

• **Question 50**

1 out of 1 points

A 6-month-old infant has been growing poorly. His parents have changed his formula three times without success. His examination is remarkable for a pale, emaciated child with little subcutaneous fat and anterior fontanelle fullness. His laboratory test results are notable for a hemolytic anemia and prolonged bleeding times. Which of the following is the most appropriate next step?

Selected d.
Answer: Obtain a sweat chloride
concentration

• **Question 51**

0 out of 1 points

Which of the following statements about "routine" screening tests is true?

Selected d.
Answer: Lead testing is obtained on all 12- and 14-month-old children.

• **Question 52**

1 out of 1 points

A mother of a 6-month-old asks you about normal sleep patterns for an infant this age. The best response is:

Selected a.
Answer: 10 hours at night and 3-4 hours during
 the day

• **Question 53**

1 out of 1 points

A Mantoux test in a child with no risk factors is considered positive with a reaction of:

Selected a.
Answer: at least 15 mm
 induration

• **Question 54**

1 out of 1 points

Which is the correct order for introduction of solid foods to an infant?

Selected c.
Answer: Cereal, vegetables, fruits, and
 meats

• **Question 55**

0 out of 1 points

Initial screening tests for an 11-year-old with a family history of hyperlipidemia and weight at the 97th percentile include:

Selected a.
Answer: fasting glucose, postprandial glucose, fasting
 lipid profile

• **Question 56**

0 out of 1 points

Luke, a 17-month-old, failed treatment with amoxicillin for otitis media. At the two-week recheck, his TM was still erythematous and you cannot see the landmarks. He has persistent nasal congestion, he is not sleeping at night, and he has a 101°F fever. What is the next best step for Luke?

Selected c.
Answer: Ceftriaxone and an
 antihistamine

• **Question 57**

0 out of 1 points

A 2-year-old boy has been slightly less than the 50th percentile for weight, height and head circumference, but in the last 6 months he has fallen to slightly less than the 25th percentile for weight. The pregnancy was normal, his development is as expected, and the family reports no psychosocial problems. The mother says that he is now a finicky eater (wants only macaroni and cheese at all meals), but she insists

that he eat a variety of foods. The meals are marked by much frustration for everyone. His examination is normal. Which of the following is the best next step in his care?

Selected a.
Answer: Sweat chloride
 testing

• **Question 58**

1 out of 1 points

The parent of a 2-year-old tells you her daughter recently started having breath-holding spells. She tells you the older sibling “did the same thing” and asks you for help. You advise her that after a breath-holding event:

Selected c.
Answer: Act as if nothing abnormal
 happened.

• **Question 59**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following represents normal sequencing of development in a toddler?

Selected d.
Answer: Feeds self, can undress self with help, washes hands, imitates
 housework.

• **Question 60**

1 out of 1 points

You diagnose a 16-year-old with acute otitis media and need to prescribe an antibiotic with beta-lactamase coverage. What do you choose?

Selected d.
Answer: amoxicillin and potassium clavulanate
 (Augmentin)

• **Question 61**

0 out of 1 points

A 14-year old has ataxia. He is brought to the local emergency department, where he appears euphoric, emotionally labile, and a bit disoriented. He has nystagmus and hypersalivation. Many notice his abusive language. Which of the following agents is most likely responsible for his condition?

Selected d.
Answer: Phencyclidine
 (PCP)

• **Question 62**

0 out of 1 points

Medicaid provides health insurance coverage to

Selected d.

Answer: Anyone whose personal income falls below federal poverty level.

• **Question 63**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following vaccines is routinely recommended at 4 months of age?

Selected b.

Answer: Diphtheria, tetanus, acellular pertussis (DTaP)

• **Question 64**

1 out of 1 points

A 13-month-old child is noted to be at the 25th percentile for weight, the 10th percentile for height, and less than the 5th percentile for head circumference. She was born at term. She was noted to have a small head at birth, to be developmentally delayed throughout her life, and to have required cataract surgery shortly after birth. She currently takes phenobarbital for seizures. Which of the following would most likely explain this child's small size?

Selected a.

Answer: Congenital cytomegalovirus infection

• **Question 65**

1 out of 1 points

A 3-year-old (37 months) refuses to have bowel movements on the toilet. He is bladder trained. He goes and hides and squats when having bowel movements. Positive encouragement and praise is not working. You advise:

Selected a.

Answer: Toilet refusal in 3-year-olds is largely due to caregivers overemphasizing toilet training.

• **Question 66**

0 out of 1 points

Which of the following children should be referred for a comprehensive developmental evaluation?

Selected d.

Answer: A 3-year-old who consistently tracks at the 5th percentile for height and weight since birth.

• **Question 67**

0 out of 1 points

Which of the following injuries is most likely to be caused by abuse of a toddler?

Selected b.

Answer: Spiral fracture of the tibia.

• **Question 68**

0 out of 1 points

You would be concerned about the language development of a child who:

Selected b.

Answer: Pronounces words that are not understandable at 2 years of age

• **Question 69**

1 out of 1 points

A 7-month-old male is found to have a spiral fracture of the femur that his father says he got by climbing onto a chair and then jumping off. Which of the following statements is true regarding this situation?

Selected c.

Answer: You can be held legally liable for failing to report child abuse.

• **Question 70**

1 out of 1 points

A new mom calls the NP on postpartum day 5. She reports her newborn wants to nurse for 30 minutes every 1-1/2 to 2 hours. Which of these is the best response?

Selected c.

Answer: "This is a very healthy breastfeeding pattern. Be sure to rest when you can. You are doing a great job."

• **Question 71**

1 out of 1 points

Upon eye examination of a newborn, you note inner canthal folds and Brushfield spots. What do you suspect?

Selected d.

Answer: Down syndrome

• **Question 72**

0 out of 1 points

Acute otitis media can be diagnosed when there is

Selected c.

Answer: Fluid in the middle ear without signs or symptoms of an ear infection.

• **Question 73**

0 out of 1 points

Which of the following are important considerations when screening child refugees for tuberculosis? SELECT TWO (2)

Selected b.

Answers: Mantoux TST should not be used in a child who has received a Bacille Calmette-Guerin vaccination.

- C.
IGRA may be falsely positive in children who have autoimmune disorders.

• **Question 74**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following statements is true regarding lying and stealing by the school-age child?

- Selected Answer: C.
They represent a common, transient problem.

• **Question 75**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following foreign body in the nose requires immediate removal?

- Selected Answer: C.
batter
y

• **Question 76**

1 out of 1 points

During a "well-child" visit, the parents of a healthy 5-month-old offer a great amount of information. Which of the following bits of information is of most concern?

- Selected Answer: d.
Limited eye contact with parents.

• **Question 77**

1 out of 1 points

You assess a 15-year-old's visual acuity and note her vision to be 20/50 in the right eye. She asks you what that means and you respond

- Selected Answer: b.
"You can see at 20 feet with your right eye what most people can see at 50 feet."

• **Question 78**

1 out of 1 points

An 11-year-old girl has dizziness, pupillary dilation, nausea, fever, tachycardia, and facial flushing. She says she can "see" sound and "hear" colors. The agent likely to be responsible is which of the following?

- Selected Answer: e.
Lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD)

• **Question 79**

0 out of 1 points

Which of the following signs may indicate a baby is not receiving sufficient breastmilk?

Selected b.
Answer: Sleepiness and
 excitability

• **Question 80**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following strategies would *not* be appropriate to include as part of your treatment plan of an 8-year-old boy who is obese?

Selected b.
Answer: Referral to nutritionist for weight
 reduction plan.

• **Question 81**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following complication of strep pharyngitis cannot be prevented with antibiotics?

Selected d.
Answer: Glomerulonephri
 tis

• **Question 82**

0 out of 1 points

You see a 4-year-old for a well-child visit. He has received four diphtheria, tetanus, and acellular pertussis vaccines (DTaP); three injected polio vaccines (IPV); one measles, mumps, and rubella vaccine (MMR); one varicella vaccine; and two hepatitis B (Hep B) vaccines. What do you order today?

Selected b.
Answer: PVC 13, DTaP, IPV, MMR, and
 Varivax

• **Question 83**

1 out of 1 points

You see a 6-month-old for a well-child visit and the mother tells you the child's grandmother recommends that she give the infant whole milk and eggs when he starts solids. What should you tell the mother?

Selected b.
Answer: The baby should remain on infant formula and stage 2 and 3 baby foods for now.

• **Question 84**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following substances is associated with pupillary constriction?

Selected c.
Answer: Heroin

• **Question 85**

0 out of 1 points

A breastfed infant is expected to have a lower incidence of which of the following?

Selected Answer: b.
Asthm
a

• **Question 86**

1 out of 1 points

The results of the hemoglobin A1c test are LESS reliable in children with which of the following conditions? (Hint: select two)

Selected Answers: d.
Sickle Cell
Disease
e.
Cystic Fibrosis

• **Question 87**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following statements about bullying is true?

Selected Answer: b.
It occurs most commonly during unstructured times (lunch,
recess, etc.).

• **Question 88**

1 out of 1 points

An 8-year-old female has an edematous, mildly erythematous right upper eyelid for 2 days with a fever of 102.9 (F). Which important eye assessment do you need to consider?

Selected Answer: a.
Ocular
mobility

• **Question 89**

1 out of 1 points

What method can be safely used to remove cerumen in a 15-month-old child's ear?

Selected Answer: d.
Irrigation using warm water from a soft bulb
syringe

• **Question 90**

1 out of 1 points

You see a 5-month-old who is fussy, has interrupted sleep, and is drooling. You note large lower lateral incisor bulges. You recommend:

Selected e.

Answer: A and
D

• Question 91

1 out of 1 points

Sandy, age 18 months, crosses her legs when lifted from behind rather than pulling them up. Her legs are also hard to separate, making diaper changing difficult. She persistently uses only one hand. What condition do you suspect?

Selected a.
Answer: Cerebral
palsy

• Question 92

1 out of 1 points

By what age should most children be able to sit well without support?

Selected c.
Answer: 9
months

• Question 93

0 out of 1 points

Chelsea, age 8, complains that she feels as if something is stuck in her ear. What action is contraindicated?

Selected a.
Answer: Using a small suction device to try and remove
the object.

• Question 94

1 out of 1 points

A teenage female who is overweight has moderate acne on the face and chest, and irregular menses. Elevation of which laboratory test provides the test evidence of polycystic ovarian syndrome?

Selected b.
Answer: free
testosterone

• Question 95

0 out of 1 points

Please interpret the following labs for an adolescent. The adolescent has a history of obesity and acanthosis nigricans.

Test	Results
Fasting blood glucose	112 mg/dL
2 hour postprandial glucose	138 mg/dL

Selected b.
Impaired fasting glucose, impaired glucose

Answer: tolerance

• **Question 96**

1 out of 1 points

You see a 3-year-old for a well-child visit. His mother informs you that potty training has been very easy because he “has an amazing internal clock. He falls asleep, gets hungry, and has bowel movements at the same time every day.” This describes which aspect of temperament?

Selected d.
Answer: Rhythmicity

• **Question 97**

0 out of 1 points

A 4-month-old child has poor weight gain. Her current weight is less than the 5th percentile, height about the 10th percentile, and head circumference at the 50th percentile. The planned pregnancy resulted in a normal, spontaneous, vaginal delivery; mother and child were discharged after a 48-hour hospitalization. Feeding is via breast and bottle; the quantity seems sufficient. The child has had no illness. The examination is unremarkable except for the child's small size. Screening laboratory shows the hemoglobin and hematocrit are 11 mg/dL and 33% respectively, with a platelet count of 198,000/mm³. Serum electrolyte levels are sodium 140, chloride 105, potassium 3.5, bicarbonate 17, blood urea nitrogen 15, and creatinine 0.3. Liver function tests are normal. Urinalysis reveals a pH of 8 with occasional epithelial cells but no white blood cells, bacteria, protein, ketones, or reducing substances. Which of the following is the most appropriate therapy for this child?

Selected a.
Answer: Sweat chloride analysis

• **Question 98**

0 out of 1 points

Mark, a 10-year-old, has a lot of ear pain. He does not want anyone to touch it and is crying in pain. The ear canal is swollen and exudate is present. The TM is normal. What is the proper management for his patient?

Selected a.
Answer: Oral Amoxicillin and topical anesthetic

• **Question 99**

1 out of 1 points

A mother brings her 4-week-old infant into the office because she noticed small yellow-white glistening bumps on her infant's gums. She says they look like teeth but is concerned that they may be cancer. You diagnose these bumps as

Selected a.
Answer: Epstein's pearls

• **Question 100**

0 out of 1 points

A 2-day-old newborn with conjunctivitis is likely due to

Selected Answer: C.
Gonorrh ea

NURS 6541 Midterm Exam (Latest): Walden University **(FOR 100% CORRECT ANSWER CHECK THE LAST PAGE)**

- **Question 1**

1 out of 1 points

Medicaid provides health insurance coverage to

Selected Answer: b.

Certain categories of people whose personal income falls below a certain percentage of the federal poverty level.

- **Question 2**

1 out of 1 points

A differential diagnosis for child abuse would include *all* of the following except.

Selected Answer: c.

Prader-Willi syndrome

- **Question 3**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following injuries is most likely to be caused by abuse of a toddler?

Selected Answer: d.

A displaced posterior rib fracture.

• **Question 4**

1 out of 1 points

You are doing a kindergarten physical on a 5-year-old girl. Which of the following scenarios would suggest the child is not ready to start kindergarten in the fall?

Selected Answer: a.

Counts to 4 and draws a person with three parts.

• **Question 5**

1 out of 1 points

The first sign of the onset of female puberty is usually:

Selected Answer: b.

Breast buds

NURS 6541N Midterm Exam (Latest): Walden University

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1 out of 1 points

You are doing a kindergarten physical on a 5-year-old girl. Which of the following scenarios would suggest the child is not ready to start kindergarten in the fall?

Selected Answer: a.

Counts to 4 and draws a person with three parts.

- **Question 5**

1 out of 1 points

The first sign of the onset of female puberty is usually:

Selected Answer: b.

Breast buds

- **Question 1**

1 out of 1 points

Medicaid provides health insurance coverage to

Selected b.

Answer:

Certain categories of people whose personal income falls below a certain percentage of the federal poverty level.

• **Question 2**

1 out of 1 points

A differential diagnosis for child abuse would include *all* of the following except.

Selected Answer: c.

Prader-Willi syndrome

• **Question 3**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following injuries is most likely to be caused by abuse of a toddler?

Selected Answer: d.

A displaced posterior rib fracture.

• **Question 4**

1 out of 1 points

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Course NUNP-6541N-10,Primary Care Adolescnt & Child.2020 Spring Qtr 02/24-05/17-PT27

Test Week 6 - Midterm Exam

Started 3/31/20 2:52 AM

Submitted 3/31/20 5:11 AM

Due Date 4/6/20 1:59 AM

Status Completed

Attempt Score 84 out of 100 points

Time Elapsed 2 hours, 18 minutes out of 3 hours and 20 minutes

Results Submitted Answers
Displayed

• **Question 1**

0 out of 0 points

When completing this quiz, did you comply with Walden University's Code of Conduct including the expectations for academic integrity?

Selected Answer: Yes

• **Question 2**

1 out of 1 points

Miguel, age 14, was hit in the eye with a baseball and developed eye pain, decreased visual acuity, and injection of the globe. Upon exam you note blood in the anterior chamber and confirm diagnosis of hyphema. What treatment do you recommend while Miguel is waiting to see the ophthalmologist

Selected Answer: a.

Answer: Apply bilateral eye patches.

• **Question 3**

1 out of 1 points

The father of a 3-year-old is concerned because the child stutters. What should your approach be?

Selected Answer: a.
Explain that this can be normal until 4 years of age.

• **Question 4**

0 out of 1 points

A 2-day-old newborn with conjunctivitis is likely due to

Selected Answer: b.
Gonorrh ea

• **Question 5**

0 out of 1 points

You see a 13-year-old who reports she is learning some basic geometry (areas, volume etc.). The ability to successfully master these concepts occurs during which Piaget developmental stage?

Selected Answer: b.
Sensorimot or

• **Question 6**

1 out of 1 points

For adolescent girls, peak height velocity should occur by Tanner Stage (SMR):

Selected Answer: a.
3

• **Question 7**

0 out of 1 points

Which is the correct order for introduction of solid foods to an infant?

Selected Answer: a.
Fruits, cereal, vegetables, and meats

• **Question 8**

1 out of 1 points

I can walk well on tiptoes, my speech is 50% understandable, I know six body parts, but I cannot balance on one foot for 1 second. I am:

Selected Answer: b.
2-1/2 years old (30 months)

• **Question 9**

1 out of 1 points

You receive a phone call from the mother of a 2-year-old. She states her child has sleep refusal. You suggest the child should be able to:

Selected Answer: c.
Set his own bedtime based on his

internal clock.

• **Question 10**

0 out of 1 points

A 15-month-old boy says "mama" and "dada," points and gestures if he wants things, and follows simple one-step commands. Your best response is which of the following?

- Selected c.
Answer: Reevaluate the child at the 24-month visit.

• **Question 11**

1 out of 1 points

At what age would a child be expected to remember a string of numbers and repeat them backwards?

- Selected b.
Answer: 12 years

• **Question 12**

1 out of 1 points

A 13-month-old child is noted to be at the 25th percentile for weight, the 10th percentile for height, and less than the 5th percentile for head circumference. She was born at term. She was noted to have a small head at birth, to be developmentally delayed throughout her life, and to have required cataract surgery shortly after birth. She currently takes phenobarbital for seizures. Which of the following would most likely explain this child's small size?

- Selected e.
Answer: Congenital cytomegalovirus infection

• **Question 13**

1 out of 1 points

A child's head circumference is routinely measured on each well visit until what age?

- Selected a.
Answer: 2 years

• **Question 14**

1 out of 1 points

A 14-year-old female comes into the office for an urgent visit after taking 10 valium tablets. Following the initial emergent care and stabilization, the most important part of the management is:

- Selected a.
Answer: Assessing the family supports available to the child.

• **Question 15**

0 out of 1 points

All of the following are consistent with peritonsillar abscess except:

- Selected b.
Answer: Exudate on tonsils

• **Question 16**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following complication of strep pharyngitis cannot be prevented with antibiotics?

Selected Answer: b.
Glomerulonephritis

• **Question 17**

1 out of 1 points

A 4-year-old believes there is more juice in a tall, thin glass than a shorter, wider one. The child has not yet achieved which of the principles of Piaget?

Selected Answer: b.
Conservatism

• **Question 18**

1 out of 1 points

Josh, age 13, has some enlargement of the scrotum and testes, a reddened scrotal sac, and some hair texture alteration. His penis is not enlarged. He is in Tanner stage

Selected Answer: d.
II

• **Question 19**

1 out of 1 points

A breastfed infant is expected to have a lower incidence of which of the following?

Selected Answer: e.
Diarrhea
a

• **Question 20**

1 out of 1 points

A 12-year-old male states he noticed an enlargement of his testes and scrotum. When counseling him about the next step in pubertal development, you state:

Selected Answer: d.
The penis will grow in length and width.

• **Question 21**

1 out of 1 points

You see a 7-year-old with complaints of "having accidents at night." Physical exam and history are unremarkable. Urinalysis, urine culture, and specific gravity are normal. His parents ask about the best treatment for this problem. The best response is

Selected Answer: a.
Fluid restriction and voiding prior to the night may be effective.

• **Question 22**

1 out of 1 points

Chelsea, age 8, complains that she feels as if something is stuck in her ear. What action is contraindicated?

Selected Answer: c.
Flushing the ear with water.

• **Question 23**

1 out of 1 points

By what age should most children be able to sit well without support?

Selected a.
Answer: 9
 months

• **Question 24**

1 out of 1 points

A typically developing 8-year-old girl will have which of the following genital development?

Selected a.
Answer: No pubic hair at
 all

• **Question 25**

0 out of 1 points

John is diagnosed with allergic conjunctivitis. What type of discharge do you expect to see upon exam?

Selected c.
Answer: Serous and
 clear

• **Question 26**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following vaccines is routinely recommended at 4 months of age?

Selected a.
Answer: Diphtheria, tetanus, acellular pertussis (DTaP)

• **Question 27**

1 out of 1 points

An 8-year-old female has an edematous, mildly erythematous right upper eyelid for 2 days with a fever of 102.9 (F). Which important eye assessment do you need to consider?

Selected d.
Answer: Ocular
 mobility

• **Question 28**

1 out of 1 points

Role-play with equipment during the course of the physical exam would be the most beneficial with which age group?

Selected b.
Answer: Preschool
 ers

• **Question 29**

1 out of 1 points

Conductive hearing loss can be caused by

Selected c.
Answer: Serous
 otitis

• **Question 30**

1 out of 1 points

You see a 30-month-old who speaks in mixed Spanish and English. The child's vocabulary is normal but at the low end of the normal language spectrum. The parent is worried the child's development will not be normal because she mixes up the two languages. You respond:

Selected d.
Answer: "Your child's speech is normal and bilingual children commonly intermix the words from both languages until about 3 years of age."

• **Question 31**

1 out of 1 points

Mark is in the exam room. You are concerned he may have epiglottitis. In what position do these patients prefer to sit?

Selected d.
Answer: Sitting up and leaning forward

• **Question 32**

1 out of 1 points

The mother of a 4-year-old tells you he likes to "play with himself" while playing and watching television. You advise the mother to

Selected a.
Answer: Explain to the child that masturbation is something that should be done in private.

• **Question 33**

1 out of 1 points

Parents bring their 6-month-old son to see you. He is symmetrically less than the 5th percentile for height, weight and head circumference. He was born at 30 weeks' gestation and weighed 1000g. He was a planned pregnancy, and his mother's prenatal course was uneventful until an automobile accident initiated the labor. He was ventilated for 3 days in the intensive care unit but otherwise did well without ongoing problems. He was discharged at 8 weeks of life. Which of the following is the most likely explanation for his small size?

Selected e.
Answer: Normal ex-preemie infant growth

• **Question 34**

1 out of 1 points

You assess a 15-year-old's visual acuity and note her vision to be 20/50 in the right eye. She asks you what that means and you respond

Selected d.
Answer: "You can see at 20 feet with your right eye what most people can see at 50 feet."

• **Question 35**

1 out of 1 points

During a "well-child" visit, the parents of a healthy 5-month-old offer a great amount of information. Which of the following bits of information is of most concern?

Selected a.
Answer: Limited eye contact with parents.

• **Question 36**

0 out of 1 points

You are performing an examination of a 3-year-old who is new to your office. Which finding requires immediate further evaluation?

Selected d.
Answer: Weight plots in the 50th percentile, while height plots at the 75th percentile.

• **Question 37**

1 out of 1 points

A 9-year-old who weighs 70 pounds asks why she can't sit in the front passenger seat of the family car. Your best response is

Selected
Answer:

- c.
The safest place for children under 12 years old and 100 pounds is in the backseat of the car.

• **Question 38**

0 out of 1 points

Which of the following would *not* suggest an eating disorder with a purging component?

Selected
Answer:

- d.
Sore
throat

• **Question 39**

1 out of 1 points

A fifteen-year-old female makes a statement to you during a well visit. Which of the following statements should *not* be kept confidential?

Selected
Answer:

- b.
"Sometimes I feel like ending
my life."

• **Question 40**

1 out of 1 points

Sarah, age 15, presents with pain and pressure over her cheeks and discolored nasal discharge. You cannot transilluminate the sinuses. You suspect which common sinus to be affected?

Selected
Answer:

- d.
Maxillary
sinus

• **Question 41**

1 out of 1 points

A 6-month-old infant has been growing poorly. His parents have changed his formula three times without success. His examination is remarkable for a pale, emaciated child with little subcutaneous fat and anterior fontanelle fullness. His laboratory test results are notable for a hemolytic anemia and prolonged bleeding times. Which of the following is the most appropriate next step?

Selected
Answer:

- d.
Obtain a sweat chloride
concentration

• **Question 42**

1 out of 1 points

Medicaid provides health insurance coverage to

Selected
Answer:

- a.
Certain categories of people whose personal income falls below a certain percentage of the federal poverty level.

• **Question 43**

0 out of 1 points

The mother of a 5-year-old informs you that her daughter cheats when playing board games. What is the best response?

Selected
Answer:

- b.
Tell the mother to spend time clarifying board game rules before starting games.

• **Question 44**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following substances is associated with pupillary constriction?

Selected b.
Answer: Heroin

• **Question 45**

1 out of 1 points

A 7-year-old has just been diagnosed with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD). Her parents report that she is doing poorly in school and is disruptive in the classroom. They ask you what they can do. Your best response is:

Selected a.
Answer: "Use a consistent approach with behavioral cues both at home and at school."

• **Question 46**

0 out of 1 points

Fluorescein staining of the eye is used to detect a

Selected c.
Answer: Foreign
body

• **Question 47**

0 out of 1 points

Luke, a 17-month-old, failed treatment with amoxicillin for otitis media. At the two-week recheck, his TM was still erythematous and you cannot see the landmarks. He has persistent nasal congestion, he is not sleeping at night, and he has a 101°F fever. What is the next best step for Luke?

Selected a.
Answer: Ceftriaxone and an
antihistamine

• **Question 48**

1 out of 1 points

All of the following may predispose a patient to thrush except:

Selected c.
Answer: Poor oral
hygiene

• **Question 49**

1 out of 1 points

Head and chest circumferences should be equal at:

Selected c.
Answer: 1 year of
age

• **Question 50**

1 out of 1 points

The diagnostic criteria for autism spectrum disorder include all of the following except

Selected c.
Answer: Tolerance of flexibility with
routines

• **Question 51**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following statements about bullying is true?

- Selected b.
Answer: It occurs most commonly during unstructured times (lunch,
recess, etc.).

• **Question 52**

1 out of 1 points

The most likely weight of a 1-year-old whose birth weight was 6-1/2 pounds would be:

- Selected a.
Answer: 19 to 20
pounds

• **Question 53**

1 out of 1 points

An eye that deviates in when covered but that returns to midline when uncovered is an

- Selected c.
Answer: esophor
ia

• **Question 54**

1 out of 1 points

A 7-year-old boy with mental retardation was born at home at 26 weeks gestation to a 28-year-old mother who had received no prenatal care. An evaluation is likely to suggest his MR is related to which of the following?

- Selected e.
Answer: Complications of
prematurity

• **Question 55**

1 out of 1 points

The most common substance used in middle school is

- Selected a.
Answer: Alcoh
ol

• **Question 56**

1 out of 1 points

A 2-day-old infant has significant nasal and rectal bleeding. He was delivered by a midwife at home; the pregnancy was without complications. His Apgar scores were 9 at 1 minute and 9 at 5 minutes. He has breastfed well and has not required a health care professional visit since birth. Which of the following vitamin deficiencies might explain his condition?

- Selected a.
Answer: Vitamin
K

• **Question 57**

1 out of 1 points

Tammy, age 3, is at the office for her well-child visit. She has trouble removing her own shirt as requested. Her mother yanks off her shirt after smacking her wrist and saying, "you must do as you're told quickly." Which action is indicated?

- Selected d.
Answer: Observe Tammy for signs of child
abuse.

• **Question 58**

1 out of 1 points

A 4-month-old child has poor weight gain. Her current weight is less than the 5th percentile, height about the 10th percentile, and head circumference at the 50th percentile. The planned pregnancy resulted in a normal, spontaneous, vaginal delivery; mother and child were discharged after a 48-hour hospitalization. Feeding is via breast and bottle; the quantity seems sufficient. The child has had no illness. The examination is unremarkable except for the child's small size. Screening laboratory shows the hemoglobin and hematocrit are 11 mg/dL and 33% respectively, with a platelet count of 198,000/mm³. Serum electrolyte levels are sodium 140, chloride 105, potassium 3.5, bicarbonate 17, blood urea nitrogen 15, and creatinine 0.3. Liver function tests are normal. Urinalysis reveals a pH of 8 with occasional epithelial cells but no white blood cells, bacteria, protein, ketones, or reducing substances. Which of the following is the most appropriate therapy for this child?

- Selected d.
Answer: Oral supplementation with
 bicarbonate

• **Question 59**

1 out of 1 points

A teenage female who is overweight has moderate acne on the face and chest, and irregular menses. Elevation of which laboratory test provides the test evidence of polycystic ovarian syndrome?

- Selected a.
Answer: free
 testosterone

• **Question 60**

1 out of 1 points

A 2-year-old boy has been slightly less than the 50th percentile for weight, height and head circumference, but in the last 6 months he has fallen to slightly less than the 25th percentile for weight. The pregnancy was normal, his development is as expected, and the family reports no psychosocial problems. The mother says that he is now a finicky eater (wants only macaroni and cheese at all meals), but she insists that he eat a variety of foods. The meals are marked by much frustration for everyone. His examination is normal. Which of the following is the best next step in his care?

- Selected c.
Answer: Reassurance and counseling for family about childhood normal
 developmental stage

• **Question 61**

1 out of 1 points

I like to use my pincer grasp that involves the ability to pick up a small object such as a raisin or piece of cereal with the thumb and forefinger, and that is mastered around what age?

- Selected b.
Answer: 9
 months

• **Question 62**

1 out of 1 points

An 11-year-old girl has dizziness, pupillary dilation, nausea, fever, tachycardia, and facial flushing. She says she can "see" sound and "hear" colors. The agent likely to be responsible is which of the following?

- Selected d.
Answer: Lysergic acid diethylamide
 (LSD)

• **Question 63**

1 out of 1 points

An 8-year-old female is brought into the office by her mother. She has complaints of fever and sore throat for the past 2 days. She denies difficulty swallowing but has loss of appetite and mild diarrhea. A few classmates have similar symptoms. A review of systems reveals clear nasal drainage, dry cough, and hoarseness. On exam she has a 101.5 temperature, 3+ erythematous tonsils, and anterior cervical lymphadenopathy. What is the likely diagnosis?

Selected c.
Answer: Viral
 pharyngitis

• **Question 64**

1 out of 1 points

Appropriate advice for a mother of a 2-week-old child here for a “well child” visit includes which of the following?

Selected c.
Answer: Sleep in the supine position is
 recommended

• **Question 65**

0 out of 1 points

What is the most traumatic, yet common form and of child abuse seen in pediatric primary care?

Selected d.
Answer: Soft tissue
 injuries

• **Question 66**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following is a priority nurse practitioner role to help children and adolescents to have healthy sexual development?

Selected a.
Answer: Begin anticipatory guidance related to sexuality and normal pubertal development in the
 early school-age visits.

• **Question 67**

1 out of 1 points

Appropriate anticipatory guidance for the parents of an 8-year-old girl includes

Selected c.
Answer: Information that the child will start to value personal idols and
 role models.

• **Question 68**

1 out of 1 points

Max, a 9-year-old boy, is a very active child with limited self-control. He is easily distracted and has difficulty staying on task. You determine that he should have a neurodevelopmental evaluation because he is showing signs of

Selected d.
Answer: ADH
 D

• **Question 69**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following injuries is most likely to be caused by abuse of a toddler?

Selected c.

Answer: A displaced posterior rib fracture.

• **Question 70**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following issues or concepts is relevant to the school-age child?

Selected Answer: a.
Erikson's initiative versus guilt

• **Question 71**

1 out of 1 points

While assessing the skin of an infant, you note cafe-au-lait spots. Which disease should be ruled out?

Selected Answer: c.
Neurofibromatosis

• **Question 72**

1 out of 1 points

The first sign of the onset of female puberty is usually:

Selected Answer: d.
Breast buds

• **Question 73**

1 out of 1 points

A mother states that her 4-year-old son constantly grinds his teeth at night. You document this as:

Selected Answer: d.
Bruxism

• **Question 74**

0 out of 1 points

Which of the following characterizes middle adolescence (14 to 16 years old)?

Selected Answer: c.
Need for privacy, increased conflicts with parents, financial independence

• **Question 75**

1 out of 1 points

I can roll over, grasp a rattle, and reach for things and have begun feeding myself finger foods, but I can't wave bye-bye yet. How old am I?

Selected Answer: a.
6 months

• **Question 76**

1 out of 1 points

You would be concerned about the language development of a child who:

Selected Answer: b.
Stutters when excited or tired at the age of 7

• **Question 77**

1 out of 1 points

Most children can independently get dressed by themselves by age:

Selected d.
Answer: 5
 years

• **Question 78**

1 out of 1 points

A differential diagnosis for child abuse would include *all* of the following except.

Selected b.
Answer: Prader-Willi
 syndrome

• **Question 79**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following eye findings would be considered an ophthalmic emergency?

Selected b.
Answer: Unilateral vesicular lesions on the upper eyelid in a
 3-week old.

• **Question 80**

1 out of 1 points

A 2-year-old child weighs 34 lb. What type of car seat should the child use?

Selected b.
Answer: A forward-facing car seat in the back of the vehicle.

• **Question 81**

1 out of 1 points

An expected milestone of a 4-year-old is the ability to

Selected c.
Answer: Copy a
 cross

• **Question 82**

1 out of 1 points

Sam has an otitis media. He also presents with conjunctivitis. This is due to which organism?

Selected a.
Answer: Haemophilus
 influenza

• **Question 83**

0 out of 1 points

A 14-year old has ataxia. He is brought to the local emergency department, where he appears euphoric, emotionally labile, and disoriented. Many notice his abusive language. Which of the following agents is most likely responsible for his condition?

Selected a.
Answer: Phencyclidine
 (PCP)

• **Question 84**

1 out of 1 points

What method can be safely used to remove cerumen in a 15-month-old child's ear?

Selected d.
Answer: Irrigation using warm water from a soft bulb
 syringe

• **Question 85**

1 out of 1 points

The appropriate lab tests in assessment of cervical adenitis include *all* of the following except:

Selected a.
Answer: Blood
 culture

• **Question 86**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following represents normal sequencing of development in a toddler?

Selected b.
Answer: Feeds self, can undress self with help, washes hands, imitates
 housework.

• **Question 87**

1 out of 1 points

You see a young child who has tripled her birth weight and looks for hidden objects. When given blocks, she places one in each hand. She has a fine pincer grasp. On the floor, she walks around holding objects and is trying to take independent steps. This child is most likely how old?

Selected c.
Answer: 12
 months

• **Question 88**

1 out of 1 points

During a domestic health assessment, the CDC recommends screening every refugee child for which of the following diseases?

Selected d.
Answer: tuberculos
 is

• **Question 89**

1 out of 1 points

A 4-month-old presents with both eyes turning inward. What is this called?

Selected b.
Answer: Esotropi
 a

• **Question 90**

1 out of 1 points

A mother brings her 4-week-old infant into the office because she noticed small yellow-white glistening bumps on her infant's gums. She says they look like teeth but is concerned that they may be cancer. You diagnose these bumps as

Selected d.
Answer: Epstein's
 pearls

• **Question 91**

1 out of 1 points

The parents of a 7-year-old are concerned their son does not want to attend school. Which of the historical findings are *not* usually associated with the diagnosis of school phobia?

Selected d.
Answer: Chronic medical
 illness

• **Question 92**

1 out of 1 points

You are doing a kindergarten physical on a 5-year-old girl. Which of the following scenarios would suggest the child is not ready to start kindergarten in the fall?

Selected d.
Answer: Counts to 4 and draws a person with
 three parts.

• **Question 93**

0 out of 1 points

Which of the following children should be referred for a comprehensive developmental evaluation?

Selected a.
Answer: A 3-year-old who consistently tracks at the 5th percentile for height and
 weight since birth.

• **Question 94**

1 out of 1 points

Sarah, 7 years old, is in the office today. All of the following are acceptable management options for allergic rhinitis, except

Selected b.
Answer: Nasal
 neosynephrine

• **Question 95**

1 out of 1 points

You see a 3-year-old for a well-child visit. His mother informs you that potty training has been very easy because he "has an amazing internal clock. He falls asleep, gets hungry, and has bowel movements at the same time every day." This describes which aspect of temperament?

Selected a.
Answer: Rhythmic
 ty

• **Question 96**

1 out of 1 points

You see a healthy 18-month-old for a well-child visit. At the 12-month visit he received the diphtheria, tetanus, and acellular pertussis (DTaP) third dose; hepatitis B second dose; measles, mumps, and rubella (MMR) first dose; injected poliovirus (IPV) second dose; pneumococcal conjugate (PCV13) fourth dose; and Haemophilus influenzae type B (Hib) fourth dose. Which of the following do you order today?

Selected c.
Answer: DTaP, varicella, hepatitis A, and
 hepatitis B

• **Question 97**

1 out of 1 points

The results of the hemoglobin A1c test are LESS reliable in children with which of the following conditions? (Hint: select two)

- Selected Answers: a.
Cystic Fibrosis
b.
Sickle Cell Disease

• **Question 98**

1 out of 1 points

You see a 5-month-old who is fussy, has interrupted sleep, and is drooling. You note large lower lateral incisor bulges. You recommend:

- Selected Answer: e.
A and D

• **Question 99**

0 out of 1 points

A 7-month-old male is found to have a spiral fracture of the femur that his father says he got by climbing onto a chair and then jumping off. Which of the following statements is true regarding this situation?

- Selected Answer: d.
You should anonymously report the abuse to the authorities.

• **Question 100**

1 out of 1 points

The nurse practitioner role was initially established to

- Selected Answer: b.
Improve access to care and partially solve physician shortage.

• **Question 101**

1 out of 1 points

Which of the following is a true contraindication of vaccinating a child?

- Selected Answer: d.
Previous vaccination reaction that consisted of wheezing and hypotension

Tuesday, March 31, 2020 5:11:35 AM EDT

OK