

Question 1

Select the mental function that is most affected in mild cognitive impairment.

Selected

**Answer: D. Recent memory**

? Question 2

Select the most frequent cause of infant and childhood intellectual disability that is attributed to a specific gene.

Selected

**Answer: C. Down syndrome**

? Question 3

Select the neurotransmitter that is most associated with the occurrence of ADHD.

Selected

**Answer: B. Dopamine**

? Question 4

Select the drug of choice to treat psychosis in delirious patients.

Selected

Answer:

**D. Haloperidol**

? Question 5

Select the characteristic that is greater in childhood than adult onset schizophrenia.

Selected

**Answer: B. Social withdrawal**

? Question 6

Select the personality disorder in which patients are continually in crisis and exhibit unpredictable behavior.

Selected

**Answer: C. Borderline**

? Question 7

Select the factor that best correlates with attempted and completed suicide.

Selected

**Answer: A. Mental illness**

? Question 8

Select the brain region that shows the greatest anatomical abnormalities in schizophrenic patients.

Selected By the end of the 20th century, however, researchers had made significant strides in revealing a potential neuropathological basis for schizophrenia, primarily in the limbic system and the basal ganglia, including neuropathological or neurochemical abnormalities in the cerebral cortex, the thalamus, and the brainstem. Because the basal ganglia and cerebellum are involved in the control of movement, disease in these areas is implicated in the pathophysiology of schizophrenia.

**Answer: D. Basal ganglia**

? Question 9

Select the gender dysphoria in which genital surgery is usually not chosen.

Selected

Answer: but who maintain a gender identity that is the same as their birth-assigned gender known as crossdressers.

**C. Crossdresser**

? Question 10

Select the antipsychotic drug for which the labeling carries a black box warning for agranulocytosis.

Selected

Answer:

**A. Clozapine**

? Question 11

Select the time of onset for tolerance to develop from continuous use of hallucinogens such as LSD.

Selected

**Answer:** Tolerance, particularly to the sensory and other psychological effects, is evident as soon as the second or third day of successive LSD use. Four to 6 days free of LSD are necessary to lose significant tolerance.

### **B.4-7 days**

? Question 12

Select the **most reliable method to make a diagnosis of schizophrenia.**

Selected

**Answer:** Therefore, a patient's history is essential for the diagnosis of schizophrenia; clinicians cannot diagnose schizophrenia simply by results of a mental status examination, which may vary.

### **D. Patient history**

? Question 13

Select the **dysfunction that is common to 50% to 85% of schizophrenic patients.**

Selected

**Answer:** Various studies have reported abnormal eye movements in 50 to 85 percent of patients with schizophrenia compared with about 25 percent in psychiatric patients without schizophrenia and fewer than 10 percent in nonpsychiatrically ill control participant.

### **D. Eye movement**

? Question 14

Select **two of the "Four A's" symptoms of schizophrenia described by Bleuler.**

Selected These symptoms included associational disturbances of thought, especially looseness, affective disturbances, autism, and ambivalence, summarized as the four As: associations, affect, autism, and ambivalence.

Answers:

### **A. autism B. ambivalence**

? Question 15

Select the **personality disorder in which patients exhibit covert obstructionism, procrastination and pessimism.**

Selected In psychoanalytic terms, this phenomenon is called masochism and includes failure, procrastination, silly or provocative behavior, self-demeaning clowning, and frankly self-destructive acts.

### **Answer: D. Passive aggressive**

? Question 16

Select the negative symptom of schizophrenia.

Selected

**Answer: A. Anhedonia**

? Question 17

Select the main cause female orgasmic disorder.

Selected

Answer:

**B. Genetic**

? Question 18

Select the age range for 90% of patients treated for schizophrenia.

Selected

**Answer: About 90 percent of patients in treatment for schizophrenia are between 15 and 55 years old.**

**B. 10-55**

? Question 19

Select the non-drug therapy in which mastery of anxiety through desensitization is critical to successful treatment of sexual dysfunction.

Selected

**Answer: The behavior therapist enables the patient to master the anxiety through a standard program of systematic desensitization, which is designed to inhibit the learned anxious response by encouraging behaviors antithetical to anxiety. \AC1336647530\BEHAVIORAL THERAPY**

**C. Group**

? Question 20

Select the disorder that is often comorbid with brief psychotic disorder.

Selected

**Answer: Personality disorder is also a predisposing factor for other psychiatric disorders**

**D. Personality**

? Question 21

Select the psychoactive substance that is most frequently consumed worldwide.

Selected

Answer: Caffeine is the most widely consumed psychoactive substance in the world.

## B. Caffeine

? Question 22

Select the age range at which most children with gender dysphoria begin to show increased anxiety over anticipated changes to their bodies.

Selected

Answer: Gender identity crystallizes in most persons by age 2 or 3 years.

Parents, however, typically report that the cross-gender behaviors were apparent before 3 years of age.

Children typically begin to develop a sense of their gender identity around age 3.

## D. 3 to 4

? Question 23

Select the theorist who first studied social and cultural influences on suicide.

Selected

Answer: The first major contribution to the study of the social and cultural influences on suicide was made at the end of the 19th century by the French sociologist Emile Durkheim.

## B. Durkheim

? Question 24

Select the disorder in which is characterized by lack breast development.

Selected

Answer: Turner's syndrome in a patient aged 23. Note webbed neck, increased carrying angle, failure of breast development, and lack of pubic hair.

## B.5- $\alpha$ -reductase deficiency

? Question 25

Select the age range of the highest rate of substance dependence or abuse.

Selected

**Answer:** In 2012, the rate for dependence or abuse is highest among adults age 18 to 25 (19 percent) compared to youths age 12 to 17 (6 percent) and adults age 26 or older (7 percent). After age 21, a general decline occurred with age.

## **B. 18-25**

? Question 26

Select **two terms preferred to describe sexual orientation.**

Selected

Answers: **Hemosexual and Hecterosexual**

## **A. Gay D. Lesbian**

? Question 27

Select the **two patient populations in which delirium occurs most frequently.**

Selected

Answers:

## **B. Terminally ill C. Long-term care**

? Question 28

Select the **drug used to treat neuroleptic malignant syndrome.**

Selected

Answer:

## **C. Dantrolene**

? Question 29

Select the **drug that is most likely to cause parkinsonian movement symptoms.**

Selected

## **Answer: D. Haloperidol**

? Question 30

Select the **two main conditions to initially identify in adult psychiatric emergencies.**

Selected

## **Answers: B. Suicide D. Substance intoxication**

? Question 31

Select the **psychiatric emergency that is indicated by mothers who express inadequate distress over their children's medical symptoms.**

Selected

**Answer:** Careful observation may reveal that the mothers often do not exhibit appropriate signs of distress on hearing the details of the child's medical symptoms.

## **D. Munchausen's syndrome**

? Question 32

Select the **drug that is least life-threatening when consumed in an overdose.**

Selected

Answer:

## **B. Zolpidem**

? Question 33

Select **the drug that is most safe and effective in treating mild to moderate memory loss in early Alzheimer's disease.**

Selected

Answer:

## **A. Donepezil**

? Question 34

Select the **substance that is most commonly abused by adolescents.**

Selected

Answer:

## **B. Marijuana**

? Question 35

Select the **development time of symptoms in neuroleptic malignant syndrome.**

Selected

**Answer:** The symptoms usually evolve over 24 to 72 hours, and the untreated syndrome lasts 10 to 14 days.

## **D. 10-14 days**

? Question 36

Select the patient population at most risk of mortality from delirium.

Selected C.

**Answer: Alcohol withdrawal**

? Question 37

Select the most distinguishing characteristic of delirium.

Selected

**Answer: Classically, delirium has a sudden onset (hours or days), a brief and fluctuating course, and rapid improvement when the causative factor is identified and eliminated, but each of these characteristic features can vary in individual patients.**

**B. Sudden onset**

? Question 38

Select the category of symptoms that is most commonly comorbid with cognitive disorders.

Selected

Answer:

**A. Behavioral**

? Question 39

Select the primary defense mechanism that is common in delusional disorder.

Selected

Answer:

**A.Projection**

? Question 40

Select the neurotransmitter system that is most associated with the addictive rewarding properties of opioids.

Selected

Answer:

**A. Dopaminergic**

? Question 41

Select the type of hallucinations most common in schizophrenia.



Selected The most common hallucinations, however, are auditory, with voices that are often threatening, obscene, accusatory, or insulting.

**Answer: C. Auditory**

? Question 42

Select the diagnostic criterion for catatonia resulting from a medical condition.

Selected

Answer:

**B. Waxy flexibility**

? Question 43

Select the two factors that are not applicable to diagnosing schizoaffective disorder.

Selected

Answers: As with most psychiatric diagnoses, schizoaffective disorder should not be used if the symptoms are caused by substance abuse or a secondary medical condition.

**C. Medical condition D. Substance abuse**

? Question 44

Select the percentage of substance-addicted persons with a concurrent psychiatric disorder.

Selected

**Answer: B. 50**

? Question 45

Select the hepatic enzyme that performs the initial metabolism of alcohol.

Selected

Answer:

**A.ADH**

? Question 46

Select the epidemiologic characteristic of tardive dyskinesia symptoms.

Selected

**Answer:**

## B. Absence in age less than 50

? Question 47

Select the neurotransmitter that inhibits sexual orgasm.

Selected

Answer:

**A. Serotonin**

? Question 48

Select the drug that is least likely to cause male sexual dysfunction.

Selected

Answer:

**B. Sertraline**

? Question 49

Select the youngest age at which childhood-onset schizophrenia can be distinguished from autism spectrum.

Selected

Answer:

**A. 3**

? Question 50

Select the most effective form of questioning when taking a sex history.

Selected

Answer:

**B. Open ended**

? Question 51

Select the initial intervention to treat children experiencing acute school refusal.

Selected

Answer:

**B. Return to school the next**

normal day

? Question 52

Select the primary method to assess cognition.

Selected

Answer:

### **C. Mental status exam**

? Question 53

Select the preferred drug used to treat alcohol withdrawal.

Selected

Answer:

### **D. Lorazepam**

? Question 54

Select the procedure most applicable to confirming a diagnosis of delirium.

Selected

**Answer: C. EEG**

? Question 55

Select the brain region that is associated with substance addiction.

Selected

**Answer: A. Prefrontal cortex**

? Question 56

Select the two defense mechanisms used commonly by patients with personality disorders.

Selected

**Answers: C. Splitting/D. Projection**

? Question 57

Select the lifetime prevalence of schizophrenia in the United States.

Selected In the United States, the lifetime prevalence of schizophrenia is about 1 percent

**Answer: A. 0.1-1.0%**

? Question 58

Select the subtype of schizophrenia in which auditory hallucinations are frequent.

Selected

**Answer: D. Residual**

? Question 59

Select the neurotransmitter deficiency that is most associated with delirium.

Selected

**Answer: B. Acetylcholine**

? Question 60

Select the rating scale used to assess medication-induced movement disorders.

Selected

Answer:

**C. AIMS**

? Question 61

Select the symptom not present in paranoid personality disorder.

Selected

**Answer: B. Fixed delusions**

? Question 62

Select the percentage range of schizophrenic patients that remain significantly impaired throughout their lives.

Selected C.

**Answer: 40 to 60**

? Question 63

Select the drug most likely to inhibit female orgasm.

Selected

**Answer: Paroxetine**

? Question 64

Select the two non-drug therapies most likely to be effective in treating paraphilic disorders.

Selected

Answers:

**A. Cognitive behavioral**

**D. Insight**

? Question 65

Select the two patient populations most likely suffer neuroleptic-induced parkinsonian symptoms.

Selected

Answers:

**A. Female**

**E. Elderly**

? Question 66

Select the factor that is most influential in determining gender role development.

Selected

Answer:

**C. Genetics**

? Question 67

Select the most common paraphilic disorder.

Selected

Answer:

**F. Pedophilia**

? Question 68

Select the therapy that is contrary to position statements of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry.

Selected B.

**Answer: Conversion**

? Question 69

Select the psychiatric disorder in which patients refuse mental health care and deny their

problems.

Selected

Answer:

## G. Personality

? Question 70

Select the most common cause of dementia in elderly persons.

Selected

Answer:

## H. Alzheimer's disease

? Question 71

Select the substance of abuse with the strongest evidence for genetic association.

Selected

Answer:

## I. Alcohol

? Question 72

Select the characteristic found in persons with intersex conditions.

Selected

**Answer: D. Chromosome X abnormality**

? Question 73

Select the medical condition in which erectile dysfunction drugs (e.g., sildenafil) are likely to be ineffective.

Selected

**Answer: D. Ischemic heart disease**

? Question 74

Select the neurotransmitter that increases sexual desire.

Selected

**Answer: B. Dopamine**

? Question 75

Select the infectious disease that when untreated may lead to an incorrect diagnosis of depression.

Selected

**Answer: B. Lyme**

? Question 76

Select the two essential features of sexual dysfunction.

Selected

**Answers: A. Failure to achieve orgasm**

**D. Pain during sexual activity**

? Question 77

Select the personality disorder in which patients seek social withdrawal.

Selected

**Answer: D. Schizotypal**

? Question 78

Select the percentage of the U.S. population with a substance dependence problem as of year 2012.

Selected

**Answer: B. 20%**

? Question 79

Select the youngest age by which early-onset schizophrenia occurs.

Selected Childhood-onset schizophrenia is defined by an onset of psychotic symptoms before the age of 13 years,

**Answer: B. 13**

? Question 80

Select two psychiatric disorders that are often misdiagnosed as childhood-onset or early onset schizophrenia.

Selected

**Answers: A. Autism spectrum**

## Bipolar I

? Question 81

Select the comorbid disorder that is more frequent in children with gender dysphoria.

Selected

**Answer: A. Down syndrome**

? Question 82

Select two treatments for adults who identify as transgender.

Selected

**Answers: A. Hormonal**

**B. Surgical**

? Question 83

Select two comorbid factors common in schizophrenic patients.

Selected

**Answers: A. Substance abuse**

**C. Undiagnosed medical illness**

? Question 84

Select the age at which sexual identity is self-evident.

Selected

**Answer: B. 2 to 3 years**

? Question 85

Select the pair of terms that represents the greatest conflict regarding sexual behavior.

Selected

**Answer: C. medical and legal**

? Question 86

Select the two characteristics that describe normal sexual behavior.

Selected

**Answers: A. Varies from era to era**



### **C. Reflects cultural mores**

? Question 87

Select the medical condition that occurs less frequently in schizophrenic patients than in the general population.

Selected

**Answer: D. Rheumatoid arthritis**

? Question 88

Select the most frequently abused illicit drug.

Selected

**Answer: A. Marijuana**

? Question 89

Select the two drugs used to treat alcohol dependence.

Selected

Answers:

**A. Naltrexone**

**B. Lorazepam**

? Question 90

Select the percentage of remission that results from correct antipsychotic drug therapy of schizophrenic patients.

Selected

**Answer: C. 45**

? Question 91

Select the percent blood alcohol level at which voluntary motor activity becomes impaired.

Selected

**Answer: C. 0.2**

? Question 92

Select the drug most likely to be effective treating paraphilic disorders.

Selected

**Answer: D. Medroxyprogesterone**

? Question 93

Select the most distinguishing feature in the course and prognosis of schizophrenia.

Selected

**Answer: A. Worsening after each relapse**

? Question 94

Select the personality disorder in which patients are preoccupied with perfectionism and interpersonal control.

**Selected Answer: B. Obsessive compulsive**

? Question 95

Select the rare adverse effect of SSRI antidepressants.

Selected

**Answer: A. Tardive dyskinesia**

? Question 96

Select the neurotransmitter for which the metabolite 5-HIAA in CSF is evident and predictive of suicide.

Selected

**Answer: A. Serotonin**

? Question 97

Select the two behaviors of schizophrenic patients that occur more frequently than in the general population.

Selected

**Answers: B. Violence**

**C. Suicide**

? Question 98

Select the neurotransmitter that has least involvement in drug-induced movement

disorders.

Selected

**Answer: C. Dopamine**

? Question 99

Select the factor that exerts the strongest influence on the initiation of substance use disorder in adolescents.

Selected

**Answer: C. Parents**

? Question 100

Select the intrinsic chemical released in orgasm that reinforces pleasurable sensation.

Selected

**Answer: D. Oxytocin**

## Review Test Submission: Exam - Week 11

User	JOAN FORCHAM
Course	NRNP-6635-3/NRNP-6635C-3-Psychopathology Diag Reasoning-QTR-Term-wks-1-thru-11-(03/01/2021-05/16/2021)-PT27
Test	Exam - Week 11
Started	5/15/21 3:35 PM
Submitted	5/15/21 6:04 PM
Due Date	5/17/21 1:59 AM
Status	Completed
Attempt	75 out of 100 points
Score	
Time Elapsed	2 hours, 28 minutes out of 2 hours and 30 minutes
Results Displayed	Submitted Answers

- **Question 1**

Select **two** treatments for adults who identify as transgender.

Selected  
Answers: A.  
Hormonal  
D.  
Surgical

- **Question 2**

Select the drug used to treat neuroleptic malignant syndrome.

Selected  
Answer: C.  
Dantrolene

- **Question 3**

Select the most common paraphilic disorder.

Selected  
Answer: C.  
Pedophilia

- **Question 4**

Heavy use of cannabis in individuals with no previous psychiatric illnesses can produce:

Selected  
Answer: D.  
Psychosis

- **Question 5**

Select the mental function that is most affected in mild cognitive impairment.

Selected  
Answer: D.  
Recent memory

- **Question 6**

Select the type of hallucinations most common in schizophrenia.

Selected  
Answer: C.  
Auditory

- **Question 7**

All of the following are criteria for gender dysphoria diagnosis in children EXCEPT

Selected  
Answers: A.  
Play preferred with same gender children

- **Question 8**

What laboratory test assists with the diagnosis of schizophrenia?

Selected Answer: D.  
No lab test

- **Question 9**

Select the neurotransmitter that has least involvement in drug-induced movement disorders.

Selected Answer: C.  
Dopamine

- **Question 10**

Select the most effective form of questioning when taking a sex history.

Selected Answer: B.  
Open-ended

- **Question 11**

Select the psychiatric disorder in which patients refuse mental health care and deny their problems.

Selected Answer: C.  
Personality

- **Question 12**

Select the neurotransmitter that increases sexual desire.

Selected Answer: B.  
Dopamine

- **Question 13**

Select the personality disorder in which patients are preoccupied with perfectionism and interpersonal control.

Selected Answer: B.  
Obsessive-compulsive

- **Question 14**

Select the neurotransmitter that inhibits sexual orgasm.

Selected Answer: A.

Answer: Serotonin

- **Question 15**

Select the substance that is most commonly abused by adolescents.

Selected Answer: B. Marijuana

- **Question 16**

The presence of hallucinations or delusions IS needed for a diagnosis of schizophrenia.

Selected Answer: A. True

- **Question 17**

Select the main cause female orgasmic disorder.

Selected Answer: B. Genetic

- **Question 18**

Select the neurotransmitter for which the metabolite 5-HIAA in CSF is evident and predictive of suicide.

Selected Answer: A. Serotonin

- **Question 19**

Select the drug that is least likely to cause male sexual dysfunction.

Selected Answer: D. cocaine

- **Question 20**

Select the personality disorder in which patients are most likely to tolerate spousal abuse to avoid losing sense of attachment.

Selected Answer: A. Dependent

- **Question 21**

What is the terminology term for the dream-like state of patients with schizophrenia who are engaged in their hallucinations and exclude involvement in the real world?

Selected Answer: A.  
Oneiroid

- **Question 22**

Select the **two** non-drug therapies most likely to be effective in treating paraphilic disorders.

Selected Answers: A.  
Cognitive-behavioral  
C.  
Insight

- **Question 23**

Select the percent blood alcohol level at which voluntary motor activity becomes impaired.

Selected Answer: C.  
0.2

- **Question 24**

Select the **two** patient populations most likely suffer neuroleptic-induced parkinsonian symptoms.

Selected Answers: A.  
Female  
C.  
Elderly

- **Question 25**

Select the neurotransmitter deficiency that is most associated with delirium.

Selected Answer: B.  
Acetylcholine

- **Question 26**

All of the following are subtypes of schizophrenia EXCEPT

Selected Answer: A.  
Schizophreniform type

- **Question 27**

Select the personality disorder in which patients seek social withdrawal.

Selected Answer: D.  
Schizotypal

- **Question 28**

Select the psychiatric emergency that is indicated by mothers who express inadequate distress over their children's medical symptoms.

Selected Answer: D.  
Munchausen's syndrome

- **Question 29**

Select the rating scale used to assess medication-induced movement disorders.

Selected Answer: C.  
AIMS

- **Question 30**

What substance is known to decrease blood concentrations of antipsychotics, yet improve cognitive impairments and parkinsonism in schizophrenia illnesses?

Selected Answer: D.  
Nicotine

- **Question 31**

Select the drug most likely to inhibit female orgasm.

Selected Answer: Paroxetine

- **Question 32**

Select the diagnostic criterion for catatonia resulting from a medical condition.

Selected Answer: C.  
Waxy flexibility

- **Question 33**

Select the age before which a majority of paraphilic disorders occurs.

Selected Answer: B.  
18

- **Question 34**

Select the brain region that shows the greatest anatomical abnormalities in schizophrenic



patients.

Selected Answer: D.  
Basal ganglia

- **Question 35**

Select the characteristic of masturbation.

Selected Answer: C.  
Is most universally practiced

- **Question 36**

Select the hepatic enzyme that performs the initial metabolism of alcohol.

Selected Answer: A.  
ADH

- **Question 37**

Select the type of neurochemical receptor that is blocked by caffeine.

Selected Answer: C.  
Adenosine

- **Question 38**

Select the primary defense mechanism that is common in delusional disorder.

Selected Answer: A.  
Projection

- **Question 39**

Select the most common error by the provider in the practice of family-oriented therapy for persons with schizophrenia.

Selected Answer: D.  
Open discussion by practitioner with family about the patient's frightening psychotic symptoms

- **Question 40**

Select the factor that is most influential in determining gender role development.

Selected Answer: D.  
Hormones

al

- **Question 41**

Select the most frequently abused illicit drug.

Selected Answer: A.  
Marijuana

- **Question 42**

Select the disorder in which is characterized by lack breast development.

Selected Answer: C.  
Turner's syndrome

- **Question 43**

Select the youngest age by which early-onset schizophrenia occurs.

Selected Answer: B.  
13

- **Question 44**

Select the rare adverse effect of SSRI antidepressants.

Selected Answer: A.  
Tardive dyskinesia

- **Question 45**

Select the therapy that is contrary to position statements of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry.

Selected Answer: B.  
Conversion

- **Question 46**

Select the psychiatric disorder for which the term neuroleptic is used to describe drug effects.

Selected Answer: B.  
Schizophrenia

- **Question 47**

In the diagnosis of schizophrenia, symptoms must persist for how long?

Selected Answer: C.  
6-8 months

- **Question 48**

Select the patient population at most risk of mortality from delirium.

Selected Answer: C.  
Alcohol withdrawal

- **Question 49**

Select the negative symptom of schizophrenia.

Selected Answer: A.  
Anhedonia

- **Question 50**

Select the personality disorder in which patients are continually in crisis and exhibit unpredictable behavior.

Selected Answer: C.  
Borderline

- **Question 51**

Select the most frequent cause of infant and childhood intellectual disability that is attributed to a specific gene.

Selected Answer: C.  
Down syndrome

- **Question 52**

Select the drug of choice to treat psychosis in delirious patients.

Selected Answer: D.  
Haloperidol

- **Question 53**

Select the pair of terms that represents the greatest conflict regarding sexual behavior.

Selected Answer: C.  
medical and legal

- **Question 54**

Select the **two** essential features of sexual dysfunction.

Selected

Answers:

A.

Failure to achieve  
orgasm

C.

Pain during sexual  
activity

- **Question 55**

Select the **two** normal functions in Asperger's Disorder that are absent in Autism Spectrum Disorder.

Selected

Answers:

A.

Cognitive  
ability

C.

Language  
skills

- **Question 56**

Select **the preferred drug used to treat alcohol withdrawal.**

Selected

Answer:

C.

Lorazepam

- **Question 57**

Select the symptom not present in paranoid personality disorder.

Selected

Answer:

B.

Fixed  
delusions

- **Question 58**

Select the **hormone class that determines fetal sexual differentiation.**

Selected

Answer:

D.

Androgens

- **Question 59**

Select the most common cause of dementia in elderly persons.

Selected

Answer:

C.

Alzheimer's  
disease

- **Question 60**

What theorist saw schizophrenia as a reaction to life stressors?

Selected Answer: B.  
Meyer

- **Question 61**

Select the main goal of psychosocial therapies for persons with schizophrenia.

Selected Answer: C.  
Develop skills for independent living

- **Question 62**

Select the two most life-threatening adverse effects of cocaine use.

Selected Answers: B.  
Cardiac arrhythmias  
C.  
Cerebrovascular infarction

- **Question 63**

What is known as the peak age of onset for schizophrenia in males?

Selected Answer: B.  
10-25 years old

- **Question 64**

Select the medical condition in which erectile dysfunction drugs (e.g., sildenafil) are likely to be ineffective.

Selected Answer: D.  
Ischemic heart disease

- **Question 65**

Select the development time of symptoms in neuroleptic malignant syndrome.

Selected Answer: B.  
24-72 hours

- **Question 66**

Bleuler identified "Four As" as fundamental symptoms of schizophrenia to frame his theory of internal mental schisms of patients that include all the following EXCEPT:

Selected Answers: A.  
Ambivalence  
D.

Autism

- **Question 67**

Select the drug that is most likely to cause parkinsonian movement symptoms.

Selected Answer: D.  
Haloperidol

- **Question 68**

Select the **two** Freudian stages of psychosexual development.

Selected Answers: B.  
Oral  
D.  
Genital

- **Question 69**

Select the epidemiologic characteristic of tardive dyskinesia symptoms.

Selected Answer: C.  
Absence in age less than 50

- **Question 70**

Select **two** psychiatric disorders that are often misdiagnosed as childhood-onset or early-onset schizophrenia.

Selected Answers: A.  
Autism spectrum  
C.  
Bipolar II

- **Question 71**

Select the **two** patient populations in which delirium occurs most frequently.

Selected Answers: B.  
Terminally ill  
C.  
Long-term care

- **Question 72**

Select the drug most likely to be effective treating paraphilic disorders.

Selected Answer: D.  
Medroxyprogesterone

- **Question 73**

Select the drug that is most safe and effective in treating mild to moderate memory loss in early Alzheimer's disease.

Selected Answer: A.  
Donepezil

- **Question 74**

All of the following are symptoms of alcoholic withdrawal delirium EXCEPT

Selected Answers: B.  
Autonomic dysfunction

- **Question 75**

Select the theorist who first studied social and cultural influences on suicide.

Selected Answer: B.  
Durkheim

- **Question 76**

Select the **two** characteristics that describe normal sexual behavior.

Selected Answers: A.  
Varies from era to era  
B.  
Reflects cultural mores

- **Question 77**

Select **two** comorbid factors common in schizophrenic patients.

Selected Answers: A.  
Substance abuse  
D.  
Undiagnosed medical illness

- **Question 78**

Select the initial intervention to treat children experiencing acute school refusal.

Selected Answer: B.  
Return to school the next normal day

- **Question 79**

Select the medical condition that occurs less frequently in schizophrenic patients than in

the general population.

Selected Answer: D.  
Rheumatoid arthritis

- **Question 80**

Schizophrenia is equally prevalent in men and women.

Selected Answer: A.  
True

- **Question 81**

Select the factor that exerts the strongest influence on the initiation of substance use disorder in adolescents.

Selected Answer: A.  
Peers

- **Question 82**

Select the neurotransmitter that is most associated with the occurrence of ADHD.

Selected Answer: B.  
Dopamine

- **Question 83**

Select the non-drug therapy in which mastery of anxiety through desensitization is critical to successful treatment of sexual dysfunction.

Selected Answer: C.  
Behavior

- **Question 84**

Select the neurotransmitter system that is most associated with the addictive rewarding properties of opioids.

Selected Answer: A.  
Dopaminergic

- **Question 85**

Select the personality disorder in which patients exhibit covert obstructionism, procrastination and pessimism.



Selected Answer: D.  
Passive-aggressive

- **Question 86**

Select the psychiatric theorist who proposed that all pleasurable impulses and activities are sexual in origin.

Selected Answer: C.  
Freud

- **Question 87**

Select the psychoactive substance that is most frequently consumed worldwide.

Selected Answer: B.  
Caffeine

- **Question 88**

Select the gender dysphoria in which genital surgery is usually not chosen.

Selected Answer: C.  
Crossdresser

- **Question 89**

Select the youngest age at which childhood-onset schizophrenia can be distinguished from autism spectrum.

Selected Answer: A.  
3

- **Question 90**

Select the two defense mechanisms used commonly by patients with personality disorders.

Selected Answers: C.  
Splitting  
D.  
Projection

- **Question 91**

Select the characteristic that is greater in childhood than adult onset schizophrenia.

Selected Answer: B.  
Social

withdrawal

- **Question 92**

Select the drug used to treat age-related sexual dysfunction.

Selected Answer: A.  
sildenafil

- **Question 93**

Select the characteristic of sexually abused children.

Selected Answer: B.  
Denial of abuse episodes

- **Question 94**

Select the factor that best correlates with attempted and completed suicide.

Selected Answer: A.  
Mental illness

- **Question 95**

Select the disorder in which the highest percentage of patients commit suicide.

Selected Answer: D.  
Mood

- **Question 96**

Select the personality disorder that presents the greatest challenge to diagnose by experienced providers.

Selected Answer: D.  
Antisocial

- **Question 97**

Select the age range at which most children with gender dysphoria begin to show increased anxiety over anticipated changes to their bodies.

Selected Answer: D.  
3 to 4

- **Question 98**

Select the time of onset for tolerance to develop from continuous use of hallucinogens

such as LSD.

Selected Answer: B.  
3-4 days

- **Question 99**

Select the characteristic found in persons with intersex conditions.

Selected Answer: D.  
Chromosome X abnormality

- **Question 100**

The enzyme ADH that catalyzes the conversion of alcohol into acetaldehyde is inhibited by which medication?

Selected Answer: A.  
Disulfiram

- **Question 101**

When completing this exam, did you comply with Walden University's Code of Conduct including the expectations for academic integrity?

Selected Answer: Yes

Saturday, May

### Answer & Explanation

Solved by verified expert

Rated Helpful

*Correct answers are highlighted, please see explanation below for rationales. Thank you*

### QUESTION 31

1. Select the theorist who first studied social and cultural influences on suicide.

- A. Freud
- B. Durkheim**
- C. Menninger
- D. Beck

### QUESTION 32

1. Select the time of treatment of schizophrenic patients with correct antipsychotic drug therapy that represents an adequate medication trial.

- A. 2 to 4 weeks
- B. 4 to 6 weeks**
- C. 3 to 6 months

D. 6 to 12 months

### QUESTION 33

1. Select the **two** behaviors of schizophrenic patients that occur more frequently than in the general population.

- A. Homicide**
- B. Violence**
- C. Suicide
- D. Pyromania

### QUESTION 34

1. Select the neurotransmitter that increases sexual desire.

- A. Norepinephrine
- B. Dopamine**
- C. GABA
- D. Serotonin

### QUESTION 35

1. Select the **two** Freudian stages of psychosexual development.

- A. Olfactory
- B. Oral**
- C. Tactile
- D. Genital**

### QUESTION 36

1. Select the most frequent cause of intellectual disability in U.S. children.

- A. Lead poisoning
- B. Fetal alcohol syndrome**
- C. Dietary protein deficiency
- D. Maternal marijuana use

### QUESTION 37

1. Select the substance that is most commonly abused by adolescents.

- A. Cocaine
- B. Marijuana
- C. Methamphetamine
- D. Alcohol**

### QUESTION 38

1. Select the percent blood alcohol level at which voluntary motor activity becomes impaired.

- A. 0.4
- B. 0.3
- C. 0.2**
- D. 0.1

**QUESTION 39**

1. Select the disorder in which the highest percentage of patients commit suicide.

- A. Schizophrenia**
- B. Anxiety
- C. Alcohol dependence
- D. Mood

**QUESTION 40**

1. Select the psychiatric disorder in which patients refuse mental health care and deny their problems.

- A. Obsessive compulsive
- B. Depressive
- C. Personality**
- D. Anxiety

**QUESTION 41**

1. Select the **two** patient populations in which delirium occurs most frequently.

- A. General surgical
- B. Terminally ill**
- C. Long-term care**
- D. Critical care

**QUESTION 42**

1. Select the procedure most applicable to confirming a diagnosis of delirium.

- A. MRI
- B. CT
- C. EEG**
- D. PET

**QUESTION 43**

1. Select the subtype of schizophrenia in which auditory hallucinations are frequent.

- A. Catatonic
- B. Paranoid**
- C. Disorganized
- D. Residual

**QUESTION 44**

1. Select the **two** defense mechanisms used commonly by patients with personality disorders.

- A. Introjection
- B. Repression
- C. Splitting**
- D. Projection**

**QUESTION 45**

1. Select the **two** drugs used to treat alcohol dependence.

- A. Naltrexone
- B. Clonidine**
- C. Lorazepam
- D. Disulfiram

#### QUESTION 46

1. Select **two** criteria to diagnose gender dysphoria in children.
  - A. Play preferred with same gender children
  - B. Urinating in body position of desired gender**
  - C. Play preferred with opposite gender children**
  - D. Dressing in clothing of assigned gender

#### QUESTION 47

1. Select the time of onset for tolerance to develop from continuous use of hallucinogens such as LSD.
  - A. 1-2 days**
  - B. 3-4 days
  - C. 4-7 days
  - D. 5-9 days

#### QUESTION 48

1. Select the youngest age by which early-onset schizophrenia occurs.
  - A. 10
  - B. 13**
  - C. 15
  - D. 18

#### QUESTION 49

1. Select the category of symptoms that is most commonly comorbid with cognitive disorders.
  - A. Behavioral**
  - B. Emotional**
  - C. Medical
  - D. Physical

#### QUESTION 50

1. Select the most reliable method to make a diagnosis of schizophrenia.
  - A. Mental status exam
  - B. Intermittent hallucinations
  - C. Impaired abstract thinking
  - D. Patient history**

#### QUESTION 51

1. Select the percentage of the U.S. population with a substance dependence problem as of year 2012.
  - A. 25%

- B. 20%**
- C. 10%
- D. 5%

#### QUESTION 52

1. Select the disorder in which is characterized by lack breast development.
  - A. Klinefelter's syndrome
  - B. 5- $\alpha$ -reductase deficiency
  - C. Turner's syndrome**
  - D. Transvestic disorder

#### QUESTION 53

1. Select **two** terms preferred to describe sexual orientation.
  - A. Gay
  - B. Heterosexual**
  - C. Homosexual**
  - D. Lesbian

#### QUESTION 54

1. Select the characteristic of masturbation.
  - A. Can predispose to mental illness
  - B. Decreases sexual potency
  - C. Is most universally practiced**
  - D. Is a sin against religious doctrine

#### QUESTION 55

1. Select the medical condition that occurs less frequently in schizophrenic patients than in the general population.
  - A. Diabetes mellitus
  - B. Obesity
  - C. Cardiovascular disease**
  - D. Rheumatoid arthritis

#### QUESTION 56

1. Select the factor that best correlates with attempted and completed suicide.
  - A. Mental illness**
  - B. Socioeconomic status
  - C. Religion
  - D. Age

#### QUESTION 57

1. Select the drug that is most likely to cause parkinsonian movement symptoms.
  - A. Lorazepam
  - B. Propranolol
  - C. Benztropine
  - D. Haloperidol**

**QUESTION 58**

1. Select the personality disorder in which patients are continually in crisis and exhibit unpredictable behavior.

- A. Antisocial
- B. Paranoid
- C. Borderline**
- D. Histrionic

**QUESTION 59**

1. Select the main goal of psychosocial therapies for persons with schizophrenia.

- A. Reduce frequency of auditory hallucinations
- B. Develop coping skills for adverse effects of antipsychotic drugs
- C. Develop skills for independent living**
- D. Reduce exacerbations and re-hospitalizations

**QUESTION 60**

1. Select the most common cause of dementia in elderly persons.

- A. Parkinson's disease
- B. Alcohol abuse
- C. Alzheimer's disease**
- D. Subdural hematoma