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### Answer true or false

1. True or false? Two-year-olds weigh, on average, about 30 lbs.

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2. True or false? Early in life, infants have far more neural connections than they need.

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3. True or false? Infancy is one of the most rapid periods of development across the lifespan.

T

4. True or false? Gross motor skills generally develop before fine motor skills.

T

5. True or false? Piaget emphasized the role of the individual in constructing knowledge.

T

### Answer Key

**Answer the following questions. Short essay questions should be answered in full sentences.**

1. What are Primary Circular Reactions, according to Piaget? Be sure to describe this in sufficient detail. Also, what specific behaviors can be observed during this substage?  
**(8 points)**

Answers need to describe in sufficient detail infants discovering their own bodies and becoming more intentional about moving and playing with body parts, reflexes going away, and habits forming. 6 pts for addressing each of these in sufficient detail.

Examples of specific behaviors (including specific body parts) need to be included. 2 pts

2. What is a “schema,” according to Piaget?  
**(2 points)**

An organized way of making sense of experiences.