

# Samuel Lado

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## EMPLOYMENT AND AFFILIATIONS

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<b>Department of Economics, Universitat de Girona</b> Postdoctoral research fellow	2025-
<b>Economics of Inequality and Poverty Analysis (EQUALITAS)</b> Affiliate member	2024-

## EDUCATION

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<b>Universitat de Girona</b> PhD, Economics Title: Essays on the effects of school-meal programmes Advisor: Dr Sara Ayllón Examination committee: Prof. Dan-Olof Rooth (Swedish Institute for Social Research, Stockholm University), Prof. Carla Haelermans (Maastricht University), Dr Angus Holford (Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of Essex)	2021-2025
<b>Institute for Social and Economic Research (ISER), University of Essex</b> Visiting PhD student Host: Prof. Birgitta Rabe	January 2025 - April 2025
<b>Universitat Oberta de Catalunya</b> M.Sc., Economic Analysis	2020-2021
<b>Universitat de Girona</b> B.Sc., Economics	2015-2020
<b>Universitat de Girona</b> B.Sc., Business Management and Administration	2015-2020

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

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Poverty, Inequality, Applied Microeconomics, Public Policy Evaluation, Labour Economics and Public Economics

## JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

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- Ayllón, S.; Brugarolas, P.; Lado, S. (2024). New estimates for inequality of opportunity in Europe using elastic net algorithms, *Applied Economics Letters*, forthcoming.
- Ayllón, S.; Holmarsdottir, H. B.; Lado, S. (2023). Digitally deprived children in Europe, *Child Indicators Research*, 16: 1315-1339. Dissemination: [Digital Generation Blog](#).
- Ayllón, S.; Lado, S. (2022). Food hardship in the US during the pandemic: What can we learn from real-time data?, *Review of Income and Wealth*, 68(2): 518-540.

## CHAPTERS IN EDITED VOLUMES

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Ayllón, S.; Lado, S.; Symeonaki, M. (2024). Digitally disengaged and digitally unconfident children in Europe in *Understanding the everyday digital lives of children and young people*, ed. H. B. Holmarsdottir, I. Seland, C. Hyggen, M. Roth. Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 27-55 (chapter 2).

Ayllón, S.; Brugarolas, P.; Lado, S. (2024). ICT use and children's self-reported life satisfaction in *Understanding the everyday digital lives of children and young people*, ed. H. B. Holmarsdottir, I. Seland, C. Hyggen, M. Roth. Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 239-279 (chapter 9).

#### WORKING PAPERS

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Ayllón, S.; Lado, S. (2025). The causal impact of school-meal programmes on children in developed economies: A meta-analysis. IZA Discussion Paper no. 18042, EQUALITAS Working Paper no. 90.

Ayllón, S.; Lado, S. (2025). More than just lunch: School-meal subsidies and language proficiency, IZA Discussion Paper no. 17631, EQUALITAS Working Paper no. 80. Dissemination: [The Social Observatory](#), “La Caixa” foundation.

Ayllón, S.; Brugarolas, P.; Lado, S. (2023). The level of inequality of opportunity in Spain: an estimation using Artificial Intelligence, Instituto de Estudios Fiscales. Media coverage: [El Confidencial](#), [El Confidencial](#).

#### REPORTS

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Ayllón, S.; Brugarolas, P.; Lado, S. (2022). La transmisión intergeneracional de la pobreza y la desigualdad de oportunidades en España, Ministerio de Derechos Sociales y Agenda 2030. Media coverage: [ABC](#), [El Correo](#), [Las Provincias](#), [Europa Press](#). [in Spanish]

Sánchez, C.; Marquès, P.; Lado, S.; Bikfalvi, A. (2022). Guia de bones pràctiques per a la igualtat de gènere a la indústria agroalimentària, Departament d'Acció Climàtica, Alimentació i Agenda Rural, Generalitat de Catalunya. [in Catalan]

Sánchez, C.; Marquès, P.; Lado, S.; Lloveras, N. (2021). La dona a la indústria alimentària a Catalunya, Departament d'Agricultura, Ramaderia, Pesca i Alimentació, Generalitat de Catalunya. [in Catalan]

#### WORK IN PROGRESS

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Universal free school meals and work incentives: lessons from England.

Teleworking and childcare across Europe: Is there a childcare digital divide? (with Sara Ayllón, Pablo Brugarolas and Enza Simeone).

#### PARTICIPATION IN RESEARCH PROJECTS

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2023-2025: INEQOP. Inequality and opportunities: The role of food insecurity, education and pro-social preferences, Spanish Ministry of Science and Innovation.

2022-2025: Subsidised school meals and child well-being, Social Research Call 2022 ‘La Caixa’.

2022-2025: Economic analysis of public policies, Grup de Recerca Reconeguts, AGAUR (2021SGR570).

2022-2023: Inequality of opportunity in Spain: an estimation using Artificial Intelligence, Instituto de Estudios Fiscales.

2022: Explotació descriptiva de dades sobre les accions finançades pel programa Temps per Cures, Institut Català d'avaluació de polítiques públiques (Ivàlua) (PI).

2022: Transmisión intergeneracional de la pobreza, Dirección General de Diversidad Familiar y Servicios Sociales, Ministerio de Derechos Sociales y Agenda 2030.

2020-2023: DigiGen. The impact of technological transformations on the digital generation, DT-TRANSFORMATIONS-07-2019, HORIZON 2020, European Commission.

2021: Guia de bones pràctiques per a la igualtat de gènere a la indústria agroalimentària, Departament d'Acció Climàtica, Alimentació i Agenda Rural.

2020: La dona a la indústria alimentària a Catalunya, Departament Agricultura, Ramaderia, Pesca i Alimentació, Generalitat de Catalunya.

#### SEMINARS AND CONFERENCES

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2026: Seminar at the Department of Political Science (Universitat de Barcelona) (scheduled)

2025: X Congreso de la Red Española de Política Social (REPS)  
XI Equalitas Workshop  
Meeting of the Society of the Economics of the Household (SEHO)  
CESifo/ifo Junior Workshop on the Economics of Education  
Fourth Catalan Economic Society Conference (CESC)  
ISER Junior Applied Research Group Official Network (JARGON) (University of Essex)  
Seminar at the Institute for Social and Economic Research (ISER) (University of Essex)  
Seminar at the Institut Català d'Avaluació de Polítiques Públiques (Ivàlua)

2024: Symposium of the Spanish Economic Association (SAEe)  
PAPERSS Seminar Series (Universidad Carlos III de Madrid)  
Meta-Analysis of Economics Research Network Colloquium (MAER-Net)  
37th Annual Conference of the European Society for Population Economics (ESPE)  
2<sup>nd</sup> young AERNA day (attendance only)  
XXXI Meeting on Public Economics  
AQR Lunch Seminar (Universitat de Barcelona)  
X Equalitas Workshop  
Lisbon Economics and Statistics of Education (LESE) Conference

2023: VI Seminar for New Academic Researchers (SNAR)  
Meta-Analysis of Economics Research Network Colloquium (MAER-Net) (attendance only)  
Third Catalan Economic Society Conference (CESC) (attendance only)  
Third Winter Workshop of the Catalan Economic Society (attendance only)  
Workshop on 'Comedores Escolares para la Infancia Europea: Garantizar una Alimentación Saludable a la Infancia en la Unión Europea' (attendance only)  
Workshop on 'Retos en Programas de Garantía de Ingresos' (attendance only)  
XIII Workshop in Public Policy Design (attendance only)

2021: XXVIII Meeting on Public Economics  
XXIII Applied Economics Meeting  
V Conference of Pre-doctoral Researchers of the Universitat de Girona  
XIV Labour Economics Meeting  
Symposium of the Spanish Economic Association (SAEe)

#### OTHER PRESENTATIONS AND SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS

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2025: Presentation in the 'Thesis in 4 minutes' competition

2024: Presentation in the second 'Subsidised school meals and child well-being' stakeholder meeting

2023: Presentation of the project 'Subsidised school meals and child well-being' to the Advisory Board  
Presentation of the project 'Transmisión intergeneracional de la pobreza y la desigualdad de oportunidades en España' to the Ministerio de Derechos Sociales y Agenda 2030. [Link to the video presentation](#)  
Presentation in the first 'Subsidised school meals and child well-being' stakeholder meeting  
Presentation of the project 'Transmisión intergeneracional de la pobreza' to the Red de Inclusión Social (RIS)

Attendance to the following scientific meetings of the 'DigiGen' project: Leicester (2022), Cluj-Napoca (2022), Brussels (2022), Girona (2021), Paderborn (online, 2021), Athens (online, 2020)

## WORKSHOP, MEETINGS AND SEMINAR ORGANIZATION

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Organiser support for the fourth Catalan Economic Society Conference (CESC), 2025

Organiser of the second ‘Subsidised school meals and child well-being’ stakeholder meeting, Barcelona, 2024

Organiser of the ‘VII Conference of ‘Pre-doctoral Researchers’, Universitat de Girona, 2024

Organiser support for the third Catalan Economic Society Conference (CESC), 2023

Organiser of the first ‘Subsidised school meals and child well-being’ stakeholder meeting, Barcelona, 2023

Organiser of the scientific meeting of the ‘DigiGen’ project, Universitat de Girona, 2021

## RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

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2024: Summer School: The economics of poverty and inequality: Global challenges in the 21<sup>st</sup> century (Universitat de Barcelona School of Economics)

2023: SAEe PhD School in Economics: Matched employer-employee data: Theory and applications (Universidad de Salamanca)  
10<sup>th</sup> Course and open seminar on compositional data analysis (Universitat de Girona)  
Summer School: Microeconometrics and policy evaluation – Modern estimation methods and machine learning (Paris School of Economics)  
Regression Discontinuity Design (Mixtape Sessions)

2022: Machine Learning and Causal Inference (Mixtape Sessions)  
Summer School: First steps in the elaboration of a dynamic microsimulation model (InGRID-2 project)

2021: Quantitative Methods for the Analysis and Evaluation of Public Policies with Stata (Universidad Internacional de Andalucía)  
Experimental Approach in Labor and Development Economics (XIV Labour Economics Meeting)  
Summer school: Reducing risk of poverty in the EU: Data and policies, Centre for European Policy Studies (InGRID-2 project)

2020: Winter school: Data for monitoring poverty and vulnerabilities in Europe, Centre for European Policy Studies (InGRID-2 project)

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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Applied Economics Instruments (Universitat de Girona) (2021/2022, 2022/2023, 2023/2024, 2024/2025, 2025/2026)

Macroeconomics (Universitat de Girona) (2023/2024)

Topics in Applied Economics (Universitat de Girona) (2021/2022, 2022/2023)

International Economics (Universitat de Girona) (2021/2022)

Social Policies in the European Union (Universitat de Girona) (2020/2021)

Political Economy (Universitat de Girona) (2020/2021)

Markets and Behaviour (Universitat Oberta de Catalunya) (2021/2022, 2022/2023, 2023/2024, 2024/2025, 2025/2026)

Microeconomics (Universitat Oberta de Catalunya) (2021/2022)

## REFEREE SERVICE

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*Journal of Economic Surveys*

## PREVIOUS ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

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<b>Department of Economics, Universitat de Girona</b> Predoctoral research fellow	2022-2025
<b>Department of Economics, Universitat de Girona</b> Research assistant	2020-2022
<b>Department of Economics, Universitat de Girona</b> Associate lecturer	2020-2022
<b>Faculty of Economics and Business, Universitat Oberta de Catalunya</b> Affiliated Teaching staff	2021-
<b>Family Business Chair, Universitat de Girona</b> Research assistant	2020-2021
<b>Ajuntament de Quart</b> Councillor for Sports (2019-2020), Youth, and Communications	2019-2023
<b>Peixos Puignau</b> Accountant and clerical assistant	2019-2020

## GRANTS, AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

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2025:	Awarded 3rd place in the 'Thesis in 4 Minutes' competition, Universitat de Girona
2024:	Mobility scholarship from the Universitat de Girona for a research visit to the Institute for Social and Economic Research (ISER), University of Essex SAEe 2024 PhD student grant, Fundación Ramón Areces and the Spanish Economic Association PDI Grant, Consell Social de la Universitat de Girona
2022:	FPU Doctoral Scholarship, Ministerio de Universidades FI SDUR Doctoral Scholarship, AGAUR
2020:	Best undergraduate thesis award, Faculty of Business and Economic Sciences, Universitat de Girona

## LANGUAGES AND SKILLS

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**Languages:** Spanish (native), Catalan (native), English (fluent), French (intermediate), Galician (beginner)

**Coding:** Stata, R, Python (basic knowledge), LaTeX, Tableau, Power BI

## REFERENCES

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### **Dr Sara Ayllón**

Associate Professor  
Department of Economics, Universitat de Girona  
[sara.ayllon@udg.edu](mailto:sara.ayllon@udg.edu)

### **Dr Angus Holford**

Senior Research Fellow  
Institute for Social and Economic Research (ISER), University of Essex  
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### **Prof. Birgitta Rabe**

Professor of Economics  
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