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NO: 1551, February 15, 1 p.m.

SENT DEPARTMENT 1551; REPEATED INFORMATION LONDON 145, DESCON TEHRAN 45, BAGHDAD 48, ANKARA 75, NEW DELHI 210

Russian trade talks, according Foreign Secretary Baig and joint Foreign Secretary west, Hassan, are purely routine continuation of discussions carried on intermittently since 1949 and should give us no cause for concern as indicative any change GOP policy of Same sources assert that Bulganin interview of February 8 with UPP correspondent was first high level interview ever obtained by Pakistan correspondent with Soviets, and instigated here by Soviet Charge Voekov who worked over list questions with UPR correspondent. Both Foreign Office informants are in Embassy opinion pro-West and pro-American, and are representative of what is best in Pakistan civil service. However, they are always in full confidence of Ministers and others who mould trends of Pakistan opinion.

Embassy has in many recent reports expressed concern over domestic campaigns critical Pakistan foreign policy, US aid programs and US foreign policy which have gone on for months in press, public speeches and discussions political conventions. All portend foreign policy trend toward greater "independence" away from reputation of being tied to US apron strings and certainly represent endeavor increase bargaining power.

Nevertheless Embassy tends believe Pakistan announcement hold trade talks with Soviets merely part this "limited war nerves" against US and west, designed keep up pressure on Pakistan al Fes for increased aid, support for Pakistan position Kashmir, and Pushtoonistan, as well US as adherence Baghdad Pact. Although remote, possibility should not be overlooked that Soviets and for Chinese Communists might offer Pakistan package deal of trade aid and good offices in disputes with Afghanistan and India which GOP would find difficult resist.

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Central File: Decimal File 461.90D4, International Trade And Commerce. Trade Relations, Treaties, Agreements. Customs Administration., Trade Between Union Of Soviet Socialist Republics And Pakistan, Import Tariff. Import Duty., February 15, 1956. 15 Feb. 1956. MS Commercial and Trade Relations Between Tsarist Russia, the Soviet Union and the U.S., 1910-1963: RG 59, State Department, Central Files, Commercial Relations (411.61 and 461.11), United States-Soviet Union, 1950-1963. National Archives (United States). Archives Unbound, link.gale.com/apps/doc/SC5106464125/GDSC? u=camb55135&sid=bookmark-GDSC&pg=1. Accessed 1 May 2024.