

## Across

- concealing messages or information within another non-secret text
- process of ensuring that a person is who they claim to be
- 5 converting data into a code
- 8 sending unsolicited messages to a large number of recipients
- 11 malicious program that disguises itself
- malware that secretly monitors and steals sensitive information
- converting encrypted data back into its original form
- small device that generates a one-time password used for two-factor authentication

## Down

- 2 gaining unauthorized access to a system
- 4 tricking individuals into giving away sensitive information
- 6 malware encrypts files on a victim's system and demands payment
- 7 program designed to block unauthorized access
- security technique that verifies a user's identity by analyzing unique physical characteristics
- security practice of limiting the exposure of a system
- deceptive email or message that appears to be from a legitimate source
- 14 code used to exploit a vulnerability
- attack involves flooding a network or server with excessive traffic