Authentication
Eg: to Verify a user's identity with a username/email and password.

Authorization
Eg: To Determine whether a user has access to specific resources.

Audit
Eg: System logs examination to identify potential security breaches.

Access Control List (ACL)
Eg: A list of users along with it's permissions to access files or directories.

Aircrack-ng
Eg: Software suite used to crack Wi-Fi passwords.

Backdoor
Eg: A hidden method of bypassing security mechanisms to gain unauthorized access to a system.

Burp Suite
Eg: A web application security testing tool used to identify vulnerabilities.

Banner Grabbing
Eg: Collecting information about a server, such as its operating system and software version.

Botnet
Eg: A network of infected computers controlled by a hacker

Brute-Force Attack
Eg: Attempting to guess a user's password using multiple variations.

Buffer Overflow
E.g.: A programming error that allows attackers to execute arbitrary code.