Lighthouse January 2017 update



By <u>Brendan Kenny</u> Lighthouse Bulb Installer



By <u>Eric Bidelman</u> Engineer @ Google working on web tooling: Headless Chrome, Puppeteer, Lighthouse

<u>Lighthouse</u> is an <u>open-source</u>, automated tool for improving the quality of your web apps. You can install it as a <u>Chrome Extension</u> or run it as a Node command line tool. When you give Lighthouse a URL, it runs a barrage of tests against the page and then generates a report explaining how well the page did and indicating areas for improvement.



Today, we're happy to announce the <u>1.5 release</u> of Lighthouse, a huge release, with over **128 PRs**. Lighthouse 1.5 includes a bunch of big new features, audits, and the usual bug fixes.

You can install it from npm (npm i -g lighthouse) or <u>download the extension</u> from the Chrome Web Store.

New Audits

The **CSS Usage Audit** reports the number of unused style rules in your page and the cost/time savings of removing them:

S Uses 90% of its CSS rules: 106KB (~530ms) potential savings ? €

▼ More information

URL	Unused Rules	Original (KB)	Potential Savings (%)
/css	0	3 KB	0%
css/devsite-google-blue.css	756	18 KB	80%
<pre>inline nav.devsite-page-nav,</pre>	0	0 KB	0%
<pre>inline article.hentry:first-</pre>	0	0 KB	0%
embed/P95ZDIzjg0Q	1	0 KB	100%
cssbin/www-embed-player-sı	1870	93 KB	97%

The **Optimized Images Audit** reports images that are unoptimized and the cost/time savings of optimizing them:

★ Has optimized images: 359KB (~1780ms) potential savings

▼ More information

	URL	Original (KB)	WebP Savings (%)
袋	images/web- fundamentals- icon192x192.png	10 KB	47%
A	images/ic_home_black_48d	13 KB	60%
16	images/ic_thumb_up_black_	13 KB	54%
â	images/ic_https_black_48dp	17 KB	56%
⊈ i	images/ic_important_device	16 KB	57%
	common/push- notification-16x9.png	348 KB	92%

The **Responsive Images Audit** reports images that are too big and the potential cost/time savings of sizing them correctly for the given device:

▼ More information

	URL	Original (KB)	Potential Savings (%)
袋	images/web-fundamentals- icon192x192.png	10 KB	100%
EC	common/push-notification- 16x9.png	348 KB	94%
죠	images/ic_important_devices_black_4	16 KB	94%
16	images/ic_thumb_up_black_48dp.png	13 KB	94%
^	images/ic_home_black_48dp.png	13 KB	94%

The **Deprecations and Interventions Audit** lists console warnings from Chrome if your page is using deprecated APIs or features that have <u>interventions</u>:

Avoids deprecated APIs: 2 warnings found ?

▼ URLs

https://docs-05-dot-polymer-project.appspot.com/0.5/components/core-header-panel/core-header-panel.html (line: 258)

::shadow pseudo-element is deprecated. See https://www.chromestatus.com/features/6750456638341120 for more details.

https://docs-05-dot-polymer-project.appspot.com/0.5/components/polymer/polymer.js (line: 13)

Calling Element.createShadowRoot() for an element which already hosts a shadow root is deprecated. See

https://www.chromestatus.com/features/4668884095336448 for more details.

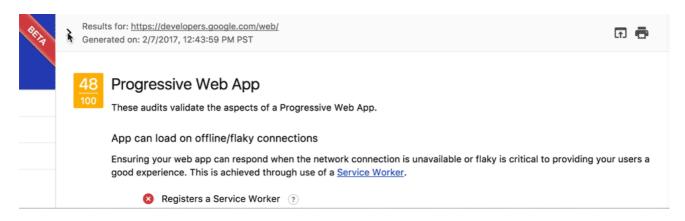
Report changes

As you've seen, we've focused on making the report less visually cluttered by adding tabular data, hiding extraneous help text, and adding new features to make it easier to navigate the data.

Emulation settings

It's easy to forget what throttling and emulation settings were used for a particular Lighthouse run. Lighthouse reports now include the **runtime emulation settings** that were

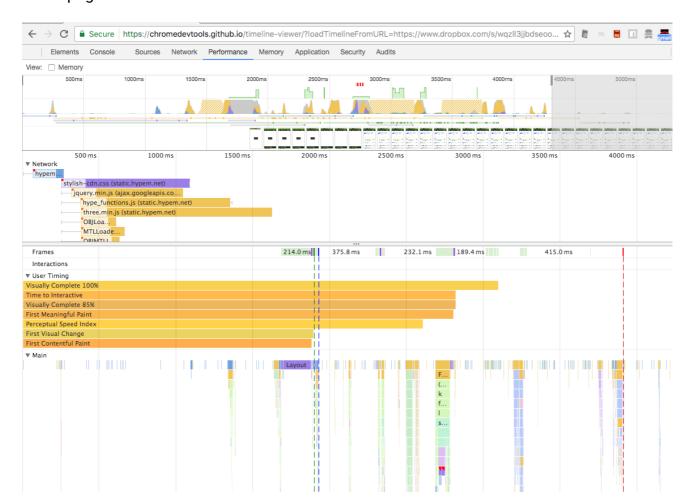
used to create the report; a long time feature request:



More useful trace data

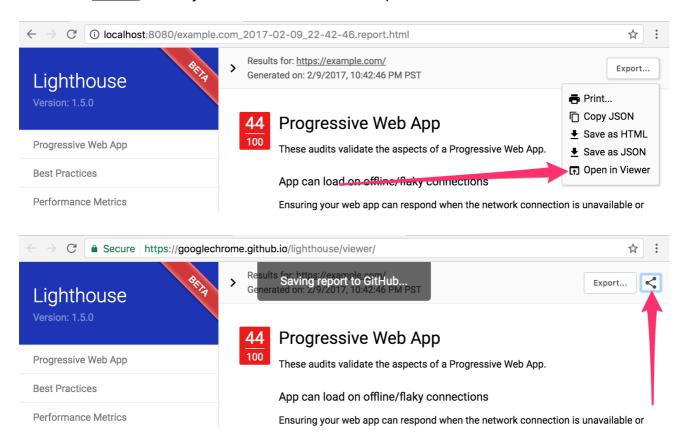
Lighthouse metrics like "First meaningful paint", "Time to Interactive", etc are mocked out as User Timing measures and injected back into the trace data saved with the --save-assets flag.

If you use the --save-assets flag, you can now drop the trace into DevTools or open it in the <u>DevTools Timeline Viewer</u>. You'll be able to see your key metrics in context with the full trace of the page load.



Lighthouse Viewer

In HTML reports, you'll notice a new button with options for exporting the report in different formats. One of those options is "Open in Viewer". Clicking this button will send the report to the online <u>Viewer</u>, where you can further share the report with GitHub users.



Behind the scenes, Viewer gets your permission via OAuth to create a GitHub <u>secret gist</u> and saves the report there. Since it's done as your Gist, you maintain full control over the sharing of the report and you can delete it at any time. You can revoke the Viewer's permission to create gists under your <u>GitHub settings</u>.

Performance Experiment

The first version of the <u>Performance Experiment</u> project has landed in 1.5.0. This lets you experiment with your page load performance, interactively testing the effects of blocking or delaying assets in your critical path **during development**.

When Lighthouse is run with the **--interactive** flag, a special report is generated that allows interactive selection of costly page resources. The experiment server then reruns Lighthouse on that page with those resources blocked.

Page load performance is fast

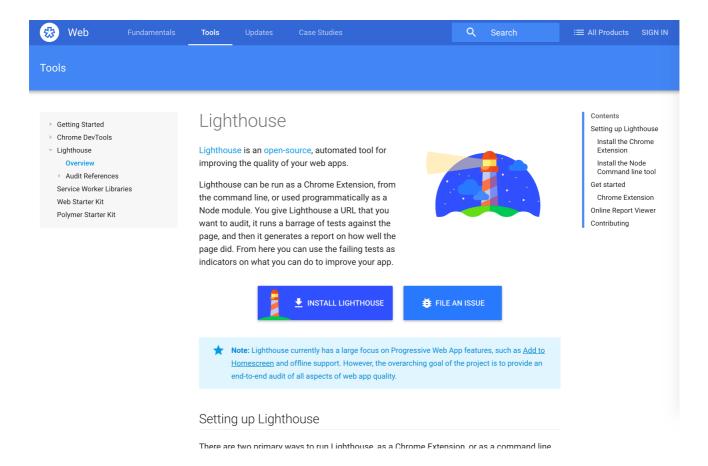
Users notice if sites and apps don't perform well. These top-level metrics capture the most important perceived performance concerns.

First meaningful paint: 3436.8ms (target: 1,600ms) ?
73 Perceptual Speed Index: 3550 (target: 1,250) ?
First Visual Change: 2279ms
Last Visual Change: 5937ms
100 Estimated Input Latency: 16ms (target: 50ms) ?
Time To Interactive (alpha): 5080.1ms (target: 5,000ms)
List View Tree View
js/jquery_ui-bundle.js (developers.google.com) - 2952.32ms, 78.08KB v21/2fcrYFNaTjcS6g4U3t-Y5UEw0lE80llgEseQY3FEmqw.woff2 (fonts.gstatic.com) - 3408.95ms, 60.
js/script_foot.js (developers.google.com) - 3423.51ms, 100.91KB
js/script_foot_closure.js (developers.google.com)
embed/P95ZDIzjg0Q (www.youtube.com)
www-embed-player-vflgCTvK8/www-embed-player.js (www.youtube.com) - 5798.76ms, 190.9
cssbin/www-embed-player-sprite-mode-vflozhumh.css (www.youtube.com) - 5985.33ms, 20
player-en_US-vflkRUE82/base.js (www.youtube.com) - 7671.57ms, 549.52KB
common/push-notification-16x9.png (developers.google.com) - 5920.39ms, 362.97KB
images/favicon.png (developers.google.com) - 8194.18ms. 0.99KB
↑ Added URL Blocking Pattern: https://www.youtube.com/embed/P95ZDIzjg0Q?autohide=1&show Rerun

<u>Learn more</u> about the Performance Experiment in Lighthouse.

New Documentation

Last but not least, we've modernized the documentation at developers.google.com/web/tools/lighthouse/ and added new audit references.



That's it for now!

For all the details on the latest in Lighthouse, see the <u>full release notes</u> over on Github. As always, <u>hit us up</u> to <u>report bugs</u>, file feature requests, or brainstorm <u>ideas</u> on what you'd like to see next.

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