

General SLR Parsing Table code with input example as:

$E \rightarrow E + T / T$

$T \rightarrow T * F / F$

$F \rightarrow (E) / i$

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <vector>
```

```
#include <map>
```

```
#include <set>
```

```
#include <string>
```

```
#include <sstream>
```

```
#include <algorithm>
```

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class SLRParser {
```

```
public:
```

```
    struct Production {
```

```
        char left;
```

```
        string right;
```

```
    };
```

```
    map<char, vector<string>> productions;
```

```

vector<Production>productionRules; // Vector to store productions with rule numbers

map<char, set<char>> first, follow;

vector<vector<pair<char, string>>>itemsets;

map<pair<int, char>, int>gotoTable;

map<pair<int, char>, string>actionTable;

vector<char> terminals, nonTerminals;

char startSymbol;


void computeFirst(char symbol, set<char>&firstSet);

void computeFollow(char symbol, set<char>&followSet, set<char>& processed);

vector<pair<char, string>>closure(const vector<pair<char, string>>& kernel);

void buildItemSets();

void buildParsingTable();


SLRParser(const vector<Production>& prods, char start);

    void buildParser();

    void displayResults() const;

};


SLRParser::SLRParser(const vector<Production>& prods, char start) : startSymbol(start) {

    int ruleNumber = 1; // Rule numbers start at 1

    for (const auto&prod : prods) {

        productions[prod.left].push_back(prod.right);

productionRules.push_back(prod); // Store the production with its number

        if (find(nonTerminals.begin(), nonTerminals.end(), prod.left) == nonTerminals.end()) {

nonTerminals.push_back(prod.left);

```

```

    }

    for (char c : prod.right) {
        if (isupper(c)) {
            if (find(nonTerminals.begin(), nonTerminals.end(), c) == nonTerminals.end()) {
nonTerminals.push_back(c);
            }
        } else if (find(terminals.begin(), terminals.end(), c) == terminals.end()) {
terminals.push_back(c);
        }
    }
}

terminals.push_back('$'); // Add end-of-input marker
}

```

```

void SLRParser::computeFirst(char symbol, set<char>&firstSet) {
    if (first.find(symbol) != first.end()) {
firstSet.insert(first[symbol].begin(), first[symbol].end());
        return;
    }

    if (find(terminals.begin(), terminals.end(), symbol) != terminals.end()) {
firstSet.insert(symbol);
        return;
    }

    for (const auto&rhs : productions[symbol]) {
        if(rhs[0] == symbol) continue;

        bool allDeriveEpsilon = true;

```

```

    for (char c : rhs) {
        set<char>tempFirst;
computeFirst(c, tempFirst);
firstSet.insert(tempFirst.begin(), tempFirst.end());

        if (tempFirst.find('ε') == tempFirst.end()) {
allDeriveEpsilon = false;

            break;
        }
    }

    if (allDeriveEpsilon) {
firstSet.insert('ε');

    }
}

first[symbol] = firstSet;
}

void SLRParser::computeFollow(char symbol, set<char>&followSet, set<char>& processed) {
    if (processed.find(symbol) != processed.end()) return;
processed.insert(symbol);

    if (symbol == startSymbol) {
followSet.insert('$');

    }

    for (const auto& [left, rights] : productions) {
        for (const auto&right : rights) {
            auto pos = right.find(symbol);

```

```

    if (pos != string::npos) {
        if (pos == right.length() - 1) {
            if (left != symbol) {
                set<char>tempFollow;

computeFollow(left, tempFollow, processed);

followSet.insert(tempFollow.begin(), tempFollow.end());

            }
        } else {
            set<char>tempFirst;

computeFirst(right[pos + 1], tempFirst);

followSet.insert(tempFirst.begin(), tempFirst.end());

            if (tempFirst.find('e') != tempFirst.end()) {
if(left != symbol){

                set<char>tempFollow;

computeFollow(left, tempFollow, processed);

followSet.insert(tempFollow.begin(), tempFollow.end());

            }
        }
    }
}

follow[symbol] = followSet;
}

```

```

vector<pair<char, string>>SLRParser::closure(const vector<pair<char, string>>& kernel) {

```

```

vector<pair<char, string>> result = kernel;

bool changed;

do {
    changed = false;

    vector<pair<char, string>> newItems;

    for (const auto& [left, right] : result) {
        auto dotPos = right.find('.');

        if (dotPos != right.length() - 1) {
            char nextSymbol = right[dotPos + 1];

            if (isupper(nextSymbol)) {
                for (const auto& prod : productions[nextSymbol]) {
                    pair<char, string> newItem = {nextSymbol, "." + prod};

                    if (find(result.begin(), result.end(), newItem) == result.end() && find(newItems.begin(),
newItems.end(), newItem) == newItems.end()) {
newItems.push_back(newItem);

                        changed = true;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }

    result.insert(result.end(), newItems.begin(), newItems.end());

} while (changed);

return result;
}

```

```

void SLRParser::buildItemSets() {

```

```

vector<pair<char, string>>initialItem = {{startSymbol, "." + productions[startSymbol][0]}};

itemsets.push_back(closure(initialItem));

for (size_t i = 0; i < itemsets.size(); i++) {

    map<char, std::vector<pair<char, std::string>>>symbolGroups;

    for (const auto& [left, right] : itemsets[i]) {

        auto dotPos = right.find('.');

        if (dotPos != right.length() - 1) {

            char nextSymbol = right[dotPos + 1];

            string newRight = right;

            swap(newRight[dotPos], newRight[dotPos + 1]);

            symbolGroups[nextSymbol].push_back({left, newRight});

        }

    }

    for (const auto& [symbol, group] : symbolGroups) {

        auto newItemset = closure(group);

        auto it = find(itemsets.begin(), itemsets.end(), newItemset);

        if (it == itemsets.end()) {

            gotoTable[{i, symbol}] = itemsets.size();

            itemsets.push_back(newItemset);

        } else {

            gotoTable[{i, symbol}] = distance(itemsets.begin(), it);

        }

    }

}

}

void SLRParser::buildParsingTable() {

```

```

for (size_ti = 0; i<itemsets.size(); i++) {

    for (const auto& [left, right] :itemsets[i]) {

        auto dotPos = right.find('.');

        if (dotPos == right.length() - 1) { // Reduction case

            if (left == startSymbol&& right == productions[startSymbol][0] + ".") {

actionTable[{i, '$'}] = "acc";

                } else {

                    string productionRight = right.substr(0, right.length() - 1);

                    int ruleNumber = -1;

                    // Find the rule number

                    for (size_t j = 0; j <productionRules.size(); j++) {

                        if (productionRules[j].left == left &&productionRules[j].right == productionRight) {

ruleNumber = j + 1;

                            break;

                        }

                    }

                    for (char terminal : follow[left]) {

actionTable[{i, terminal}] = "r" + to_string(ruleNumber); // Use rule number

                            }

                    }

                } else { // Shift case

                    char nextSymbol = right[dotPos + 1];

                    if (find(terminals.begin(), terminals.end(), nextSymbol) != terminals.end()) {

stringstream ss;

                        ss << "s" <<gotoTable[{i, nextSymbol}];

actionTable[{i, nextSymbol}] = ss.str();

                    }

                }

```



```

    }
}

for (char nonTerminal :nonTerminals) {

    auto it = gotoTable.find({i, nonTerminal});

    if (it != gotoTable.end()) {

stringstream ss;

        ss << it->second;

actionTable[{i, nonTerminal}] = ss.str();

    }

}

}

}

```

```

void SLRParser::buildParser() {

    for (char nonTerminal :nonTerminals) {

        set<char>firstSet;

computeFirst(nonTerminal, firstSet);

    }

    for (char nonTerminal :nonTerminals) {

        set<char>followSet, processed;

computeFollow(nonTerminal, followSet, processed);

    }

buildItemSets();

buildParsingTable();

}

```

```

void SLRParser::displayResults() const {

    cout<< "FIRST sets:\n";

    for (const auto& [symbol, set] : first) {

        cout<< symbol << ": {";

        for (auto it = set.begin(); it != set.end(); ++it) {

            if (it != set.begin()) std::cout<< ", ";

            cout<< *it;

        }

        cout<<"}\n";

    }

    cout<< "\nFOLLOW sets:\n";

    for (const auto& [symbol, set] : follow) {

        cout<< symbol << ": {";

        for (auto it = set.begin(); it != set.end(); ++it) {

            if (it != set.begin()) cout<< ", ";

            cout<< *it;

        }

        cout<<"}\n";

    }

    cout<< "\nItem Sets:\n";

    for (size_t i = 0; i<itemsets.size(); i++) {

        cout<< "I" <<i<<":\n";

        for (const auto& [left, right] :itemsets[i]) {

            cout<< " " << left << " -> " << right << "\n";

        }

        cout<< "\n";

    }
}

```

```

cout<< "Parsing Table:\n";

cout<< " ";

    for (char terminal : terminals) cout<< terminal << "\t";

    for (char nonTerminal :nonTerminals) cout<<nonTerminal<< "\t";

cout<< "\n";

    for (size_ti = 0; i<itemsets.size(); i++) {

cout<<i<< " ";

        for (char symbol : terminals) {

            auto it = actionTable.find({i, symbol});

            if (it != actionTable.end()) {

for(const auto &action : it->second){

cout<< action << " ";

                }

            }

cout<< "\t";

        }

        for (char symbol :nonTerminals) {

            auto it = actionTable.find({i, symbol});

            if (it != actionTable.end()) {

for(const auto &action : it->second){

cout<< action << " ";

                }

            }

cout<< "\t";

        }

cout<< "\n";

    }

```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    vector<SLRParser::Production> productions = {
```

```
        {'E', "E+T"},
```

```
        {'E', "T"},
```

```
        {'T', "T*F"},
```

```
        {'T', "F"},
```

```
        {'F', "(E)"},
```

```
        {'F', "i"}
```

```
    };
```

```
    productions.insert(productions.begin(), {'A', "E"});
```

```
    SLRParserparser(productions, 'A');
```

```
    parser.buildParser();
```

```
    parser.displayResults();
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```