

Tic Tac Toe Solver

Method used – Minmax Algo

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Introduction:-

Tic tac toe is a two player game in which each player supposed to put their respective symbol either “X” or “0” in straight line in a 3x3 matrix for their win.

The game based on AI simulation will use a minmax algo concept for the most precise win or to draw the match. Minmax algo is decision making algorithm. It works by counting and find the all possible move for the win if possible of for the draw.

In this project I have made a unbeatable AI using minmax which a user max can take upto draw

Methodology:-

In this game the maximizing player is AI and the human user is set to be the minimising player. In the first step the user enters a valid entry and after that the AI will calculate all the future possibilities using the minmax algo and will take a move accordingly for the best win

Code Typed:-

```
import math
```

```
# Function to check if a player has won
```

```
def is_winner(board, player):
```

```
    win_patterns = [(0, 1, 2), (3, 4, 5), (6, 7, 8), # Rows
```

```
(0, 3, 6), (1, 4, 7), (2, 5, 8), # Columns
```

```
(0, 4, 8), (2, 4, 6)] # Diagonals
```

```
for pattern in win_patterns:
```

```
    if all(board[i] == player for i in pattern):
```

```
        return True
```

```
return False
```

```
# Function to check if the board is full
```

```
def is_board_full(board):
```

```
    return all(space != ' ' for space in board)
```

```
# Minimax algorithm to evaluate moves
```

```
def minimax(board, depth, is_maximizing, player, opponent):
```

```
    if is_winner(board, player):
```

```
        return 1
```

```
    if is_winner(board, opponent):
```

```
        return -1
```

```
    if is_board_full(board):
```

```
        return 0
```

```
if is_maximizing:
```

```
    max_eval = -math.inf
```

```
    for i in range(9):
```

```
        if board[i] == '':
```

```
            board[i] = player
```

```
            eval = minimax(board, depth + 1, False, player, opponent)
```

```
            board[i] = ''
```

```
            max_eval = max(max_eval, eval)
```

```
    return max_eval
```

```
else:
```

```
    min_eval = math.inf
```

```
    for i in range(9):
```

```
        if board[i] == '':
```

```
            board[i] = opponent
```

```
            eval = minimax(board, depth + 1, True, player, opponent)
```

```
            board[i] = ''
```

```
            min_eval = min(min_eval, eval)
```

```
    return min_eval
```

```
# Function to get the best move
```

```
def get_best_move(board, player, opponent):
```

```
    best_value = -math.inf
```

```
    best_move = -1
```

```
    for i in range(9):
```

```
        if board[i] == '':
```

```
            board[i] = player
```

```
            move_value = minimax(board, 0, False, player, opponent)
```

```
            board[i] = ''
```

```
            if move_value > best_value:
```

```
                best_value = move_value
```

```
                best_move = i
```

```
    return best_move
```

```
# Function to print the board
```

```
def print_board(board):
```

```
    print(f"\n{board[0]} | {board[1]} | {board[2]}")
```

```
    print("--+---+--")
```

```
print(f'{board[3]} | {board[4]} | {board[5]}')
```

```
print("--+---+--")
```

```
print(f'{board[6]} | {board[7]} | {board[8]}')
```

```
# Main function to play the game
```

```
def play_game():
```

```
    board = [' '] * 9
```

```
    player = 'X' # Human player
```

```
    opponent = 'O' # AI (computer)
```

```
    print("Welcome to Tic-Tac-Toe Solver!")
```

```
    print("You are 'X' and the computer is 'O'.")
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        # Print the current board state
```

```
        print_board(board)
```

```
        # Player move
```

```
        while True:
```

try:

move = int(input("\nEnter your move (1-9): ")) - 1

if move < 0 or move > 8 or board[move] != ' ':

print("Invalid move, try again.")

continue

break # If the move is valid, break out of the loop

except ValueError:

print("Invalid input, please enter a number between 1 and 9.")

board[move] = player

if is_winner(board, player):

print_board(board)

print("\nYou win!")

break

if is_board_full(board):

print_board(board)

print("It's a draw!")

break

```
# Computer (AI) move
```

```
print("\nComputer is making its move...")
```

```
best_move = get_best_move(board, opponent, player)
```

```
board[best_move] = opponent
```

```
if is_winner(board, opponent):
```

```
    print_board(board)
```

```
    print("\nComputer wins!")
```

```
    break
```

```
if is_board_full(board):
```

```
    print_board(board)
```

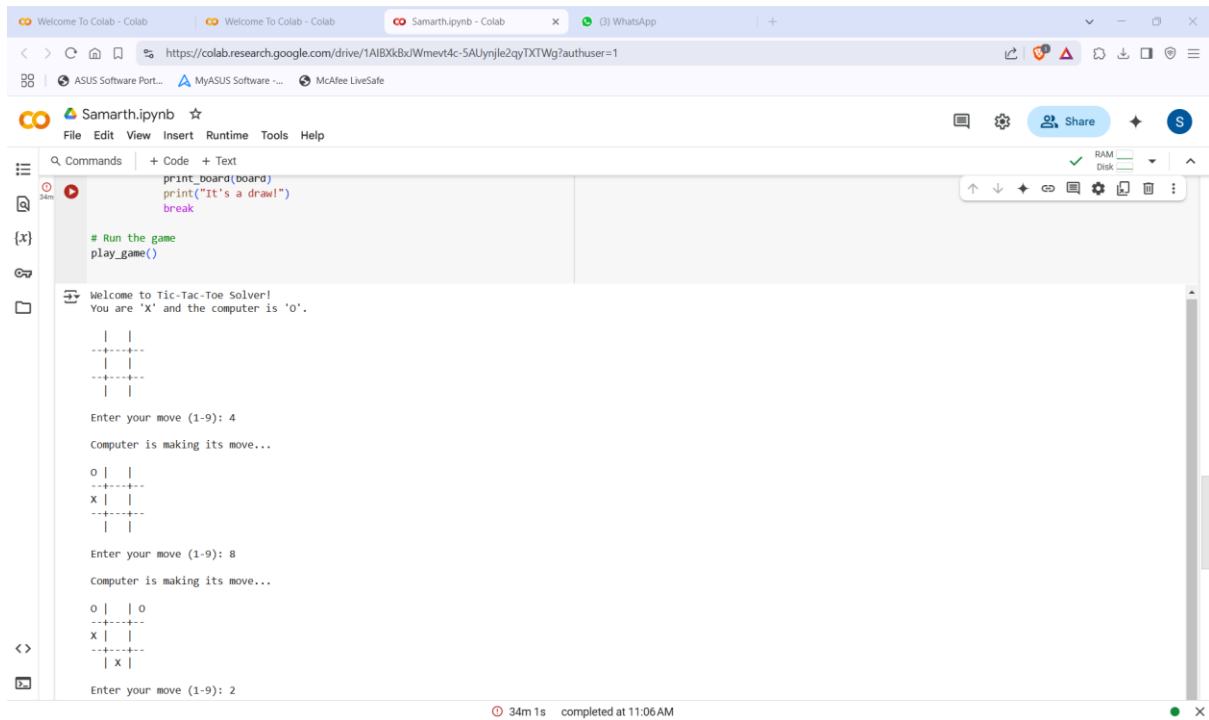
```
    print("It's a draw!")
```

```
    break
```

```
# Run the game
```

```
play_game()
```


Screenshot



The screenshot displays a Google Colab notebook interface. The browser tabs at the top include 'Welcome To Colab - Colab', 'Welcome To Colab - Colab', 'Samarth.ipynb - Colab', and '(3) WhatsApp'. The address bar shows the URL: <https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1AIBXk8xJWmevt4c-5AUynjle2qyTWTWg?authuser=1>. The notebook title is 'Samarth.ipynb'.

The notebook contains the following code cells:

```
print_board(board)
print("It's a draw!")
break

# Run the game
play_game()
```

The output of the notebook shows the following text:

```
Welcome to Tic-Tac-Toe Solver!
You are 'X' and the computer is 'O'.

  | |
--+--+
  | |
--+--+
  | |

Enter your move (1-9): 4
Computer is making its move...

O | |
--+--+
X | |
--+--+
  | |

Enter your move (1-9): 8
Computer is making its move...

O | | O
--+--+
X | |
--+--+
  | X |

Enter your move (1-9): 2
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the execution time: 34m 1s, completed at 11:06 AM.

Colab interface showing a Jupyter Notebook named "Samarth.ipynb". The notebook contains a Tic-Tac-Toe game implementation. The game board is displayed as a 3x3 grid with 'O' and 'X' marks. The game progress is shown in the output cells, including prompts for user moves and computer moves.

RAM: 100% / 12GB
Disk: 100% / 10GB

34m 1s completed at 11:06 AM

Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the time 11:10 and date 11-03-2023.