# DEEP LEARNING PROJECT FASHION MNIST CLASSIFICATION

#### **♦** Abstract:-

In this project, we have built a fashion apparel recognition using the Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) model. To train the CNN model, we have used the Fashion MNIST dataset. After successful training, the CNN model can predict the name of the class given apparel item belongs to. This is a multiclass classification problem in which there are 10 apparel classes the items will be classified.

The fashion training set consists of 70,000 images divided into 60,000 training and 10,000 testing samples. Dataset sample consists of 28x28 grayscale images, associated with a label from 10 classes.

So, the end goal is to train and test the model using Convolution neural network.

### **⊘** Objective :-

Convolutional neural network, fashion-MNIST, image classification, MNIST.

#### **▶** Introduction:-

Image Classification is one of the most popular tasks in Deep Learning where we are given a particular image and the model has to predict the class of the image. Deep Learning libraries such has TensorFlow and Pytorch and not to forget the very simple Keras API on the top of TensorFlow provide intuitive and easy methods to perform image classification at ease. Detecting Images and classifying them is a prime

application today in all industrial areas whether in Self Driving Vehicles to classify or traffic signals or in Medical Imaging and the list never ends. Isn't it amazing!!>

We will use the very popular Fashion MNIST dataset to classify clothing, footwear and other related items using Keras API. So, lets dive in.

#### What actually is Fashion MNIST?

Fashion-MNIST is a dataset of Zalando's article images consisting of a training set of 60,000 examples and a test set of 10,000 examples. Each example is a 28×28 grayscale image, associated with a label from 10 classes. Fashion-MNIST is intended to serve as a direct drop-in replacement of the original MNIST dataset for benchmarking machine learning algorithms.

The original MNIST dataset is set of handwritten digits from 0–9, in grayscale with 28 x 28-pixel sizes.

## **▶** Methodology:-

- Firstly we have to import all the necessary modules like numpy, matplotlib, keras, seaborn etc.
- 2. Now we have to load the dataset.
- 3. Now we have to set all the class labels.

4. We have 3-dimantional data. We convert it in 4-dimantional
data.
5. Now we have to split the training data in training and validation
data.
6. Now we have to build the Deep learning model using keras.
7. Now we have to compile the model.
8. Train the model using the training data.
9. We have to predict the outcomes using the test data.
10. Now we have to evaluate the model.
11. Create confusion matrix.
12. Now save the model.

```
CODE:
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import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import keras
import tensorflow.keras as tk
(x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) =
tk.datasets.fashion_mnist.load_data()
x_train.shape, y_train.shape
((60000, 28, 28), (60000,))
x_test.shape, y_test.shape
((10000, 28, 28), (10000,))
x_train
array([[[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
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        [0, 0, 0, \ldots, 0, 0, 0],
         [0, 0, 0, \ldots, 0, 0, 0],
        [0, 0, 0, \ldots, 0, 0, 0],
        [0, 0, 0, \ldots, 0, 0, 0]],
        [[0, 0, 0, \ldots, 0, 0, 0],
        [0, 0, 0, \ldots, 0, 0, 0],
        [0, 0, 0, \ldots, 0, 0, 0],
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          [0, 0, 0, \ldots, 0, 0, 0]],
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          [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]]], dtype=uint8)
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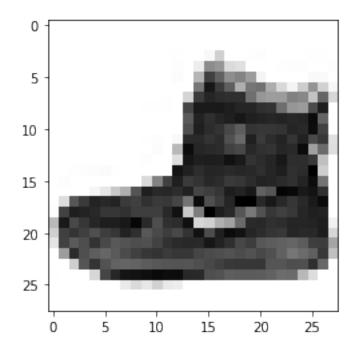
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plt.imshow(x train[0], cmap='Greys')
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ptt.imsnow(x\_train[0], tmap= dreys )

<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x29b23e44df0>



```
class_labels = ["T-shirt/top", "Trouser", "Pullover", "Dress", "Coat",
"Sandal", "Shirt", "Sneaker", "Bag", "Ankle boot"]

plt.figure(figsize=(16,16))
j=1
for i in np.random.randint(0,1000,25):
    plt.subplot(5,5,j); j+=1
    plt.imshow(x_train[i], cmap='Greys')
    plt.axis('off')
    plt.title('{} / {}'.format(class_labels[y_train[i]], y_train[i]))
```



```
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
x train, x val, y train, y val = train test split(x train, y train,
test_size=0.2, random_state=2020)
x train.shape
(48000, 28, 28, 1)
cnn model2 = keras.models.Sequential([
                         keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=32,
kernel size=3, strides=(1,1), padding='valid',activation= 'relu',
input shape=[28,28,1]),
                         keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2,2)),
                         keras.layers.Conv2D(filters=64,
kernel_size=3, strides=(2,2), padding='same', activation='relu'),
                         keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)),
                         keras.layers.Flatten(),
                         keras.layers.Dense(units=128,
activation='relu'),
                         keras.layers.Dropout(0.25),
                         keras.layers.Dense(units=256,
activation='relu'),
                         keras.layers.Dropout(0.25),
                         keras.layers.Dense(units=128,
activation='relu'),
                         keras.layers.Dense(units=10,
activation='softmax')
                         ])
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 26, 26, 32)	320
<pre>max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D )</pre>	(None, 13, 13, 32)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 5408)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 128)	692352
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 10)	1290

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Total params: 693,962 Trainable params: 693,962 Non-trainable params: 0

```
model.compile(optimizer='adam',
loss='sparse categorical crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
model.fit(x train, y train, epochs=30, batch size=512, verbose=1,
validation data=(x val, y val))
Epoch 1/30
- accuracy: 0.9829 - val loss: 0.3154 - val accuracy: 0.9125
Epoch 2/30
94/94 [=============] - 18s 195ms/step - loss: 0.0463
- accuracy: 0.9869 - val loss: 0.3255 - val accuracy: 0.9123
Epoch 3/30
- accuracy: 0.9877 - val loss: 0.3279 - val accuracy: 0.9124
Epoch 4/30
94/94 [============== ] - 31s 336ms/step - loss: 0.0449
- accuracy: 0.9859 - val_loss: 0.3444 - val_accuracy: 0.9101
Epoch 5/30
- accuracy: 0.9896 - val loss: 0.3359 - val accuracy: 0.9125
Epoch 6/30
- accuracy: 0.9917 - val loss: 0.3512 - val accuracy: 0.9133
Epoch 7/30
- accuracy: 0.9912 - val loss: 0.3516 - val accuracy: 0.9136
Epoch 8/30
- accuracy: 0.9922 - val loss: 0.3814 - val accuracy: 0.9062
- accuracy: 0.9926 - val loss: 0.3691 - val accuracy: 0.9120
Epoch 10/30
- accuracy: 0.9929 - val loss: 0.3810 - val accuracy: 0.9104
Epoch 11/30
- accuracy: 0.9946 - val loss: 0.3858 - val accuracy: 0.9115
Epoch 12/30
94/94 [============== ] - 14s 149ms/step - loss: 0.0235
- accuracy: 0.9944 - val loss: 0.3878 - val accuracy: 0.9122
Epoch 13/30
- accuracy: 0.9960 - val loss: 0.3966 - val accuracy: 0.9126
Epoch 14/30
94/94 [============== ] - 14s 151ms/step - loss: 0.0196
- accuracy: 0.9958 - val loss: 0.3936 - val accuracy: 0.9134
Epoch 15/30
94/94 [============= ] - 14s 148ms/step - loss: 0.0163
- accuracy: 0.9969 - val loss: 0.4131 - val_accuracy: 0.9114
```

```
Epoch 16/30
- accuracy: 0.9967 - val loss: 0.4111 - val accuracy: 0.9099
Epoch 17/30
94/94 [============== ] - 15s 164ms/step - loss: 0.0158
- accuracy: 0.9971 - val loss: 0.4184 - val accuracy: 0.9130
Epoch 18/30
94/94 [============== ] - 14s 153ms/step - loss: 0.0125
- accuracy: 0.9982 - val loss: 0.4183 - val accuracy: 0.9119
Epoch 19/30
94/94 [============== ] - 14s 151ms/step - loss: 0.0104
- accuracy: 0.9989 - val loss: 0.4311 - val accuracy: 0.9119
Epoch 20/30
- accuracy: 0.9989 - val loss: 0.4397 - val accuracy: 0.9118
Epoch 21/30
- accuracy: 0.9989 - val_loss: 0.4429 - val_accuracy: 0.9112
Epoch 22/30
- accuracy: 0.9973 - val loss: 0.4894 - val accuracy: 0.9053
Epoch 23/30
- accuracy: 0.9982 - val loss: 0.4627 - val accuracy: 0.9119
Epoch 24/30
- accuracy: 0.9993 - val_loss: 0.4551 - val_accuracy: 0.9119
Epoch 25/30
- accuracy: 0.9994 - val_loss: 0.4723 - val_accuracy: 0.9096
Epoch 26/30
- accuracy: 0.9956 - val loss: 0.5022 - val accuracy: 0.9034
Epoch 27/30
94/94 [============== ] - 15s 163ms/step - loss: 0.0175
- accuracy: 0.9959 - val_loss: 0.4911 - val_accuracy: 0.9095
Epoch 28/30
- accuracy: 0.9990 - val loss: 0.4750 - val accuracy: 0.9127
Epoch 29/30
- accuracy: 0.9997 - val loss: 0.4817 - val accuracy: 0.9134
Epoch 30/30
- accuracy: 0.9999 - val loss: 0.4864 - val accuracy: 0.9118
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x29b2b8e7070>
model.predict(np.expand_dims(x_test[0], axis=0)).round(2)
1/1 [======= ] - 0s 277ms/step
```

```
array([[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1.]], dtype=float32)
np.argmax(model.predict(np.expand dims(x test[0], axis=0)).round(2))
              ======= 1 - 0s 70ms/step
9
y_test[0]
9
y pred = model.predict(x test).round(2)
y pred
313/313 [=========== ] - 2s 7ms/step
array([[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 1.],
      [0., 0., 1., \ldots, 0., 0., 0.]
      [0., 1., 0., \ldots, 0., 0., 0.]
      [0., 0., 0., \dots, 0., 1., 0.],
      [0., 1., 0., \ldots, 0., 0., 0.]
      [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]], dtype=float32)
model.evaluate(x_test, y_test)
- accuracy: 0.9129
[0.4978380799293518, 0.9128999710083008]
plt.figure(figsize=(16,30))
j=1
for i in np.random.randint(0,1000,60):
   plt.subplot(10,6,j); j+=1
   plt.imshow(x test[i].reshape(28,28), cmap='Greys')
   plt.title('Actual = {} / {} \nPredicted =
{}/{}'.format(class_labels[y_test[i]], y_test[i],
class_labels[np.argmax(y_pred[i])], np.argmax(y_pred[i])))
   plt.axis('off')
```



Actual = Shirt / 6

Predicted = Shirt/6

Actual = T-shirt/top / 0 Predicted = Coat/4 Actual = Sandal / 5 Predicted = Sandal/5 Actual = Shirt / 6

Predicted = Shirt/6

Actual = T-shirt/top / 0 Predicted = T-shirt/top/0 Actual = Shirt / 6

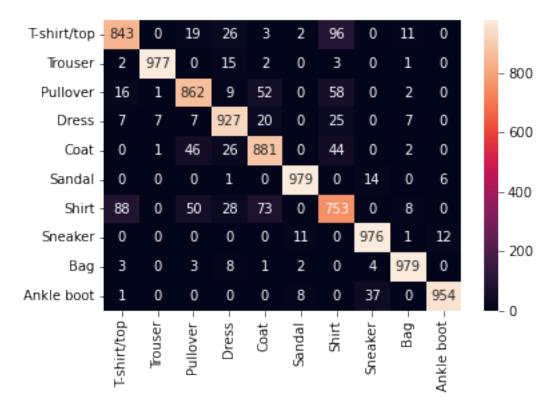
Predicted = Shirt/6

from sklearn.metrics import confusion\_matrix
plt.figure(figsize=(16,9))
y\_pred\_labels = [ np.argmax(label) for label in y\_pred ]
cm = confusion\_matrix(y\_test, y\_pred\_labels)

<Figure size 1152x648 with 0 Axes>
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d',xticklabels=class\_labels,
yticklabels=class\_labels)

from sklearn.metrics import classification\_report
cr= classification\_report(y\_test, y\_pred\_labels,
target\_names=class\_labels)
print(cr)

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
T-shirt/top	0.88	0.84	0.86	1000
Trouser	0.99	0.98	0.98	1000
Pullover	0.87	0.86	0.87	1000
Dress	0.89	0.93	0.91	1000
Coat	0.85	0.88	0.87	1000
Sandal	0.98	0.98	0.98	1000
Shirt	0.77	0.75	0.76	1000
Sneaker	0.95	0.98	0.96	1000
Bag	0.97	0.98	0.97	1000
Ankle boot	0.98	0.95	0.97	1000
accuracy			0.91	10000
macro avg	0.91	0.91	0.91	10000
weighted avg	0.91	0.91	0.91	10000



model.save('fashion\_classification\_cnn\_model\_by\_samya.h5')

# **<u>Conclusion</u>**:-

We have successfully created and tested DEEP LEARNING MODEL FOR FASHION MNIST CLASSIFICATION WITH 91.29 %.