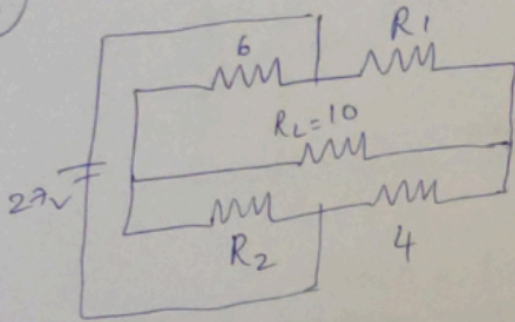


Quiz 2 Solutions

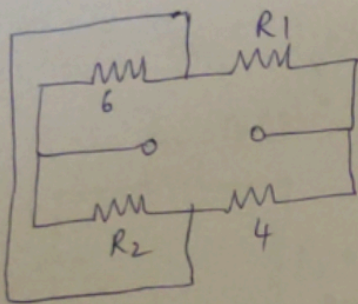
①



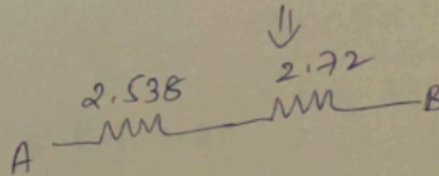
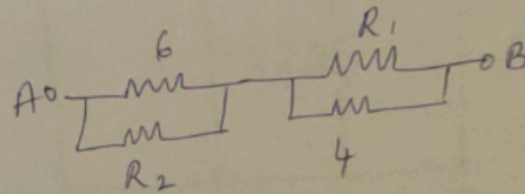
$$R_1 = 8.5 \Omega \quad R_2 = 4.4 \Omega$$

$$R_{th} = ?$$

To find R_{th} , open R_L , short voltage source

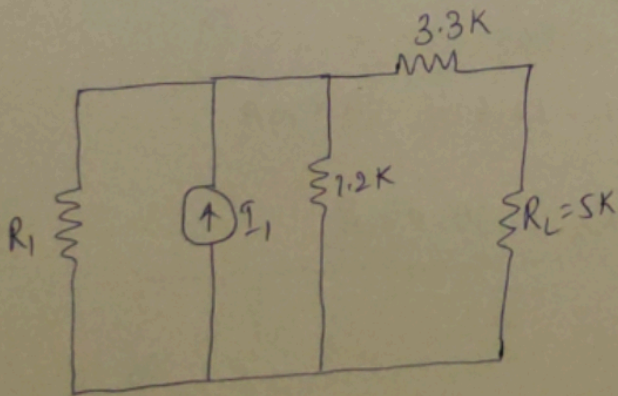


\Rightarrow



$$R_{th} = \underline{\underline{5.258 \Omega}}$$

②

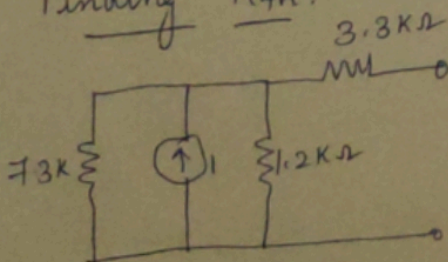


$$R_1 = 7.3K \Omega$$

$$I_1 = 1mA$$

$$I_{R_L} = ?$$

Finding R_{th} :

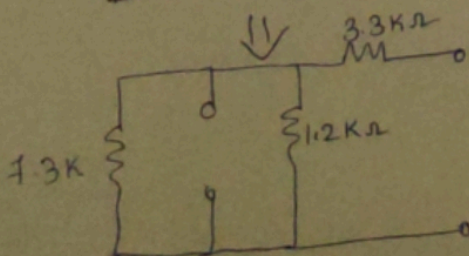


open R_L

$$R_{th} = 3.3K \Omega + (1.2K \parallel 7.3K)$$

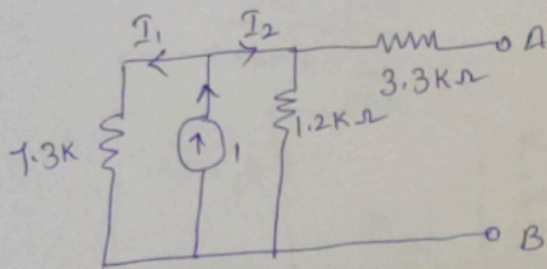
$$= 3.3K \Omega + 1.03K$$

$$R_{th} = 4.33K \Omega$$



open current source

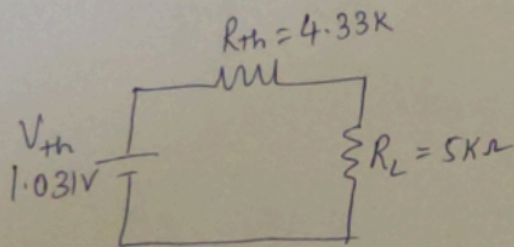
Calculate V_{th} :



$$V_{th} = V_{AB}$$

$$I_2 = \frac{1mA \times 7.3K}{7.3K + 1.2K} = \frac{7.3}{8.5K} = 0.859mA$$

$$V_{th} = V_{AB} = 0.859mA \times 1.2K\Omega = 1.031V$$

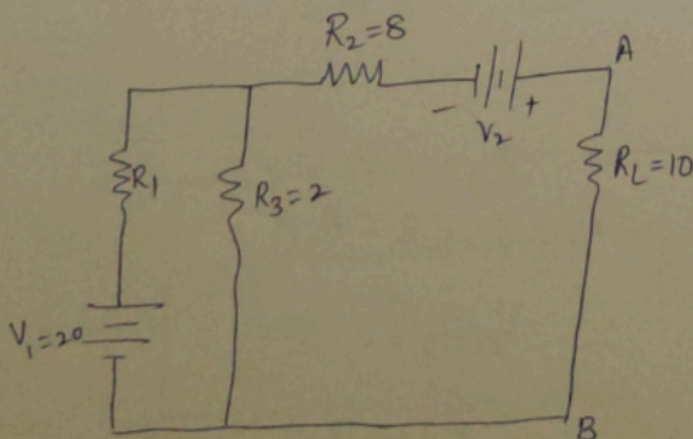


$$V_{RL} = \frac{1.031 \times 5K}{5K + 4.33K} = \frac{5.155K}{9.33K}$$

$$V_{RL} = 0.5525V$$

$$I_{RL} = \frac{0.5525V}{5K\Omega} = 0.11mA$$

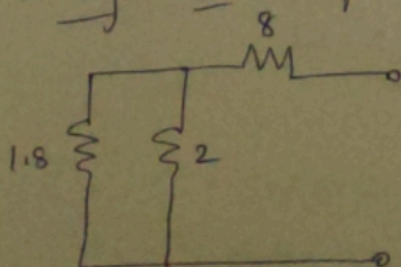
③



$$R_1 = 1.8\Omega, R_2 - V_2 = 3.9V$$

$$V_{RL} = ?$$

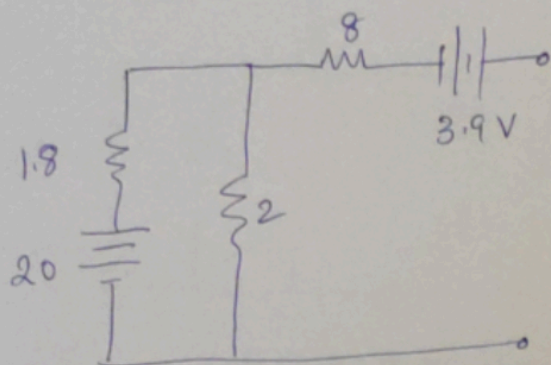
Finding R_{th} : open R_L , short Voltage source



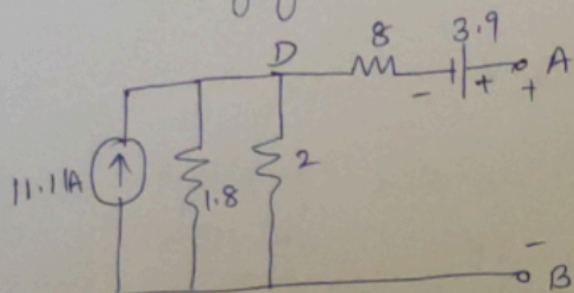
$$R_{th} = 8 + (1.8 || 2) = 8 + 0.947$$

$$R_{th} = 8.947\Omega$$

Calculate V_{th} :



Applying source transformation



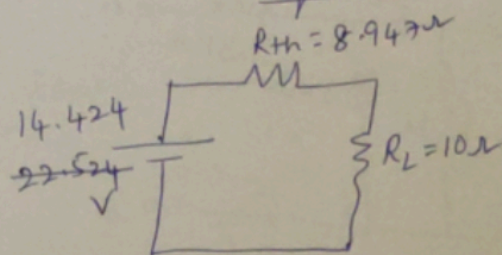
$$I_{2\Omega} = \frac{11.11 \times 1.8}{2 + 1.8} = 5.262 \text{ A}$$

Applying KVL in loop ABDA

$$3.9 + 2 \times 5.262 - V_{AB} = 0$$

$$V_{AB} = 22.524 \text{ V}$$

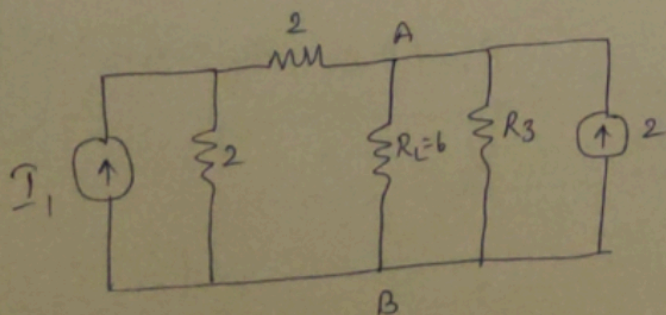
Eq. ckt



$$V_{RL} = \frac{14.424}{10 + 8.947} \times 10$$

$$V_{RL} = 7.61 \text{ V}$$

4

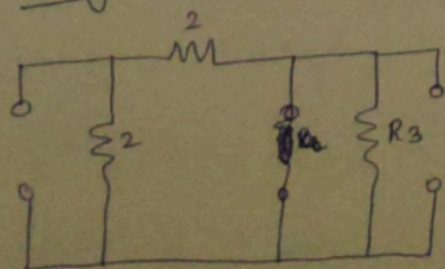


$$R_3 = 5 \Omega$$

$$I_1 = 3.5 \text{ A}$$

$$V_{RL} = ?$$

Finding R_{th} : open R_L , open current source



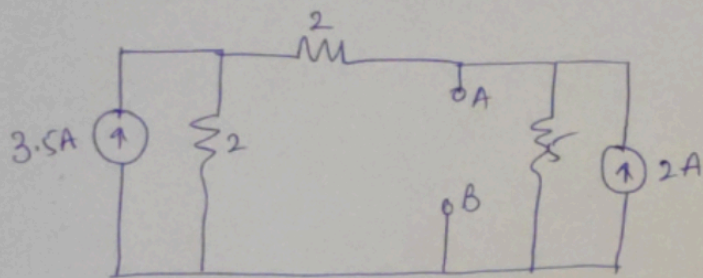
$$R_3 \parallel (2 + 2)$$

$$R_3 \parallel 4$$

$$5 \parallel 4 = 2.22 \Omega$$

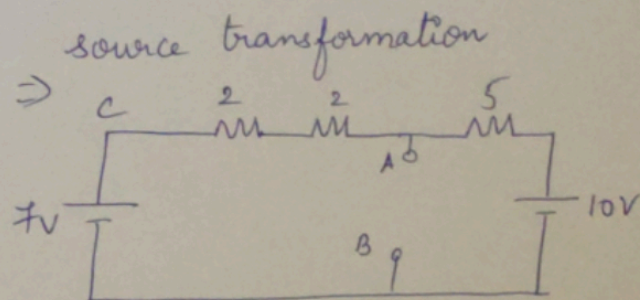
$$R_{th} = 2.22 \Omega$$

Calculating V_{th} :



$$V_{S1} = 3.5 \times 2 = 7V$$

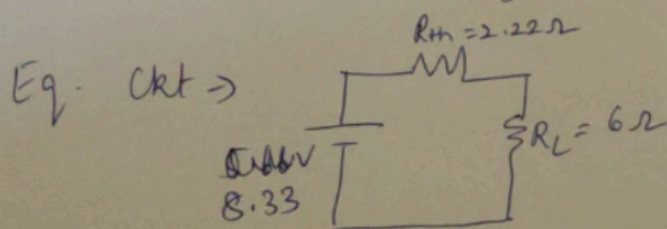
$$V_{S2} = 5 \times 2A = 10V$$



$$I = \frac{-10 + 7}{2 + 2 + 5} = \frac{-3}{9} = -\frac{1}{3} A$$

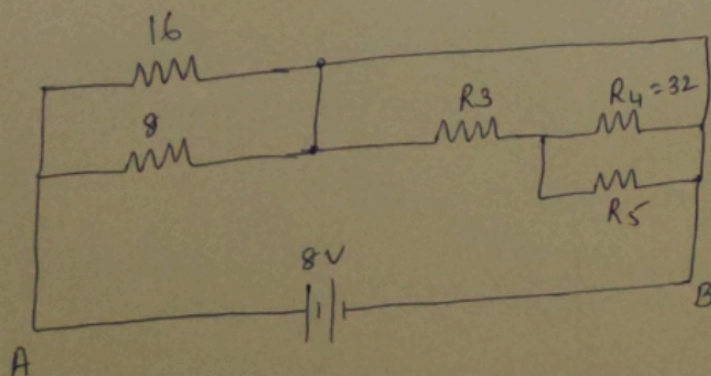
Applying KVL in loop ABCA $\Rightarrow V_{AB} - 7 + \frac{1}{3}(2+2) = 0$

$$V_{AB} = 7 + \frac{4}{3} = 8.33V$$



$$V_{6\Omega} = \frac{8.33 \times 6}{6 + 2.22} = 6.08V$$

(5)



$$R_5 = 1\Omega$$

$$R_3 = 4.3\Omega$$

$$I_{R3} = ?$$

Current through $R_3 = 0$ as there is a short circuit between 8Ω & 16Ω resistors.