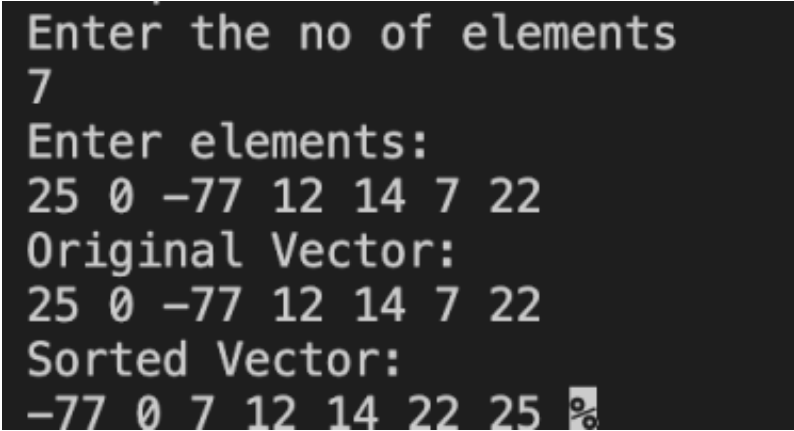


15B17CI371 – Data Structures Lab
ODD 2024
Week 6-LAB A
Practice Lab - STL

```
1. #include<iostream>
#include<vector>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    vector<int>v1;
    cout<<"Enter the no of elements "<<endl;
    int n,k;
    cin>>n;
    cout<<"Enter elements:"<<endl;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        cin>>k;v1.push_back(k);
    }
    cout<<"Original Vector:"<<endl;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        cout<<v1[i]<<" ";
    }
    sort(v1.begin(),v1.end());
    cout<<endl<<"Sorted Vector:"<<endl;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        cout<<v1[i]<<" ";
    }
    return 0;
}
```



The screenshot shows the output of the C++ program. It displays the prompts and user input for the number of elements and the elements themselves. It then shows the original vector and the sorted vector. The sorted vector is displayed in ascending order.

```
Enter the no of elements
7
Enter elements:
25 0 -77 12 14 7 22
Original Vector:
25 0 -77 12 14 7 22
Sorted Vector:
-77 0 7 12 14 22 25 %
```

2.

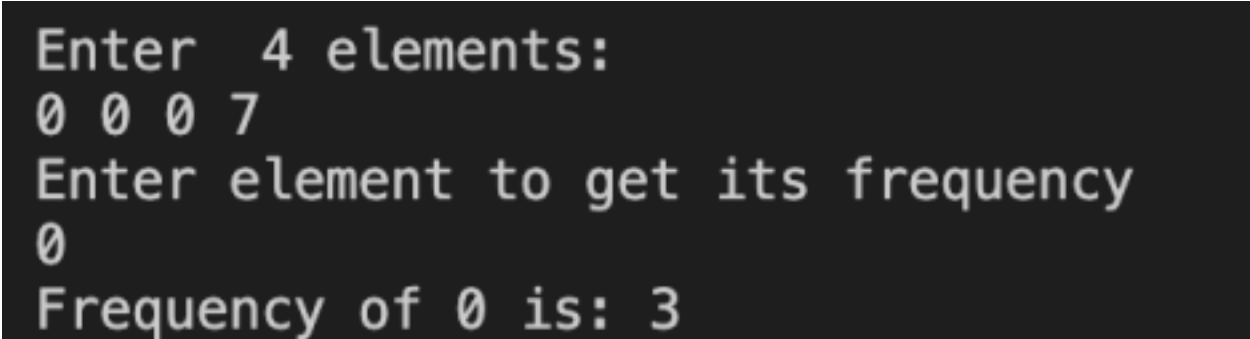
a)

```
#include <iostream>
#include<vector>
#include <algorithm>

using namespace std;
int main() {
    int n,value;
    n=4;
    int arr[4];
    cout<<"Enter 4 elements:"<<endl;
    for(int i=0;i<4;i++)
    {
        cin>>arr[i];
    }
    cout<<"Enter element to get its frequency\n";
    cin>>value;
    int count = std::count(begin(arr), end(arr), value);

    cout << "Frequency of " << value << " is: " << count << endl;

    return 0;
}
```

A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark background and light gray text. The output shows the program's execution: it prompts for 4 elements, the user enters 0 0 0 7, it prompts for an element to check frequency, the user enters 0, and it outputs that the frequency of 0 is 3.

```
Enter 4 elements:
0 0 0 7
Enter element to get its frequency
0
Frequency of 0 is: 3
```

b)

```
#include <iostream>
#include<vector>
#include <algorithm>
```

```
using namespace std;
int main() {
```

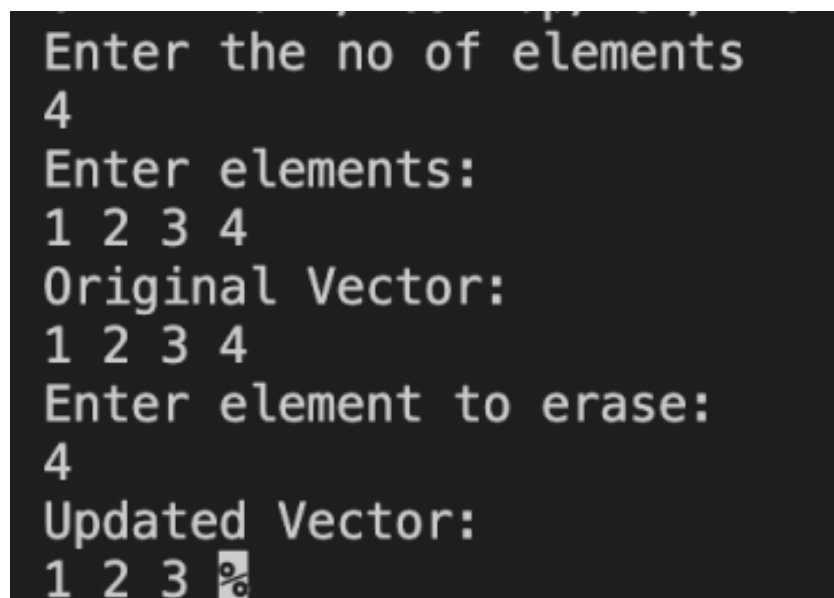
```

vector<int>v1;
cout<<"Enter the no of elements "<<endl;
int n,k,value;
cin>>n;
cout<<"Enter elements:"<<endl;
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    cin>>k;v1.push_back(k);
}
cout<<"Original Vector:"<<endl;
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    cout<<v1[i]<<" ";
}
cout<<"\nEnter element to erase:\n";
cin>>value;
vector<int>::iterator it=find(v1.begin(),v1.end(),value);
v1.erase(it);

cout<<"Updated Vector:"<<endl;
for(int i=0;i<n-1;i++)
{
    cout<<v1[i]<<" ";
}

}

```



```

Enter the no of elements
4
Enter elements:
1 2 3 4
Original Vector:
1 2 3 4
Enter element to erase:
4
Updated Vector:
1 2 3 %

```

c)

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <vector>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    vector<int>vec;
```

```
    cout<<"Enter the no of elements "<<endl;
```

```
    int n,k,value;
```

```
    cin>>n;
```

```
    cout<<"Enter elements:"<<endl;
```

```
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cin>>k;vec.push_back(k);
```

```
    }
```

```
    cout<<"Original Vector:"<<endl;
```

```
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout<<vec[i]<<" ";
```

```
    }
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < vec.size(); ++i) {
```

```
        for (int j = i + 1; j < vec.size(); ++j) {
```

```
            if (vec[i] == vec[j]) {
```

```
                for (int k = j; k < vec.size() - 1; ++k) {
```

```
                    vec[k] = vec[k + 1];
```

```
                }
```

```
                vec.resize(vec.size() - 1);
```

```
                --j;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    cout << "\nVector after removing duplicates: ";
```

```
    for(int i=0;i<(vec.size());i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout<<vec[i]<<" ";
```

```
    }
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

Enter the no of elements

5

Enter elements:

1 1 4 1 5

Original Vector:

1 1 4 1 5

Vector after removing duplicates: 1 4 5

d)

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
```

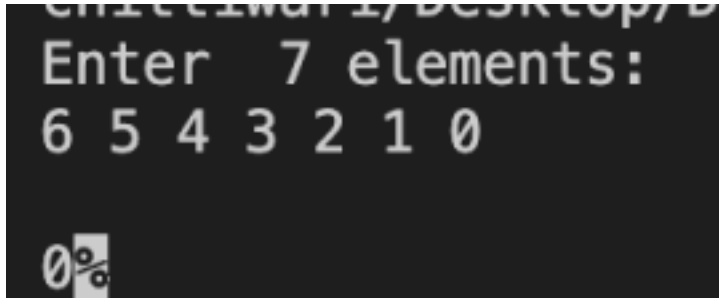
```
int main() {
    int n,value;
    n=7;
    int arr[7];
    cout<<"Enter 7 elements:"<<endl;
    for(int i=0;i<7;i++)
    {
        cin>>arr[i];
    }
    int*ptr =max_element(begin(arr),end(arr));
    cout<<endl<<distance(begin(arr),ptr);

    return 0;
}
```

Enter 7 elements:

0 1 2 3 4 5 6

6



3.

```
#include <iostream>
#include <list>
using namespace std;
int main() {
    list<int> lst;
    lst.push_back(7);
    lst.push_back(3);
    lst.push_back(2);
    lst.push_back(4);
    lst.push_back(4);
    cout << "original List:\n";
    for (list<int>::iterator it = lst.begin(); it != lst.end(); ++it) cout << *it << " ";
    cout << endl;
    cout << "First element: " << lst.front() << endl;
    cout << "Last element: " << lst.back() << endl;
    lst.push_back(6);
    cout << "After adding 6 at the end: ";
    for (list<int>::iterator it = lst.begin(); it != lst.end(); ++it) cout << *it << " ";
    cout << endl;
    lst.pop_front();
    cout << "After removing the first element: ";
    for (list<int>::iterator it = lst.begin(); it != lst.end(); ++it) cout << *it << " ";
    cout << endl;
    list<int>::iterator it = lst.begin();
    advance(it, 1);
    lst.insert(it, 10);
    cout << "After inserting 10 at the 2nd position: ";
    for (list<int>::iterator it = lst.begin(); it != lst.end(); ++it) cout << *it << " ";
    cout << endl;
    cout << "Size of the list: " << lst.size() << endl;
    lst.remove(3);
    cout << "After removing all elements equal to 3: ";
    for (list<int>::iterator it = lst.begin(); it != lst.end(); ++it) cout << *it << " ";
```

```

cout << endl;
lst.reverse();
cout << "After reversing the list: ";
for (list<int>::iterator it = lst.begin(); it != lst.end(); ++it) cout << *it << " ";
cout << endl;
lst.unique();
cout << "After removing consecutive duplicates: ";
for (list<int>::iterator it = lst.begin(); it != lst.end(); ++it) cout << *it << " ";
cout << endl;
list<int> lst2;
lst2.push_back(7);
lst2.push_back(8);
lst2.push_back(9);
cout << "List 2:\n";
for (list<int>::iterator it = lst2.begin(); it != lst2.end(); ++it) cout << *it << " ";
cout << endl;
lst.swap(lst2);
cout << "After swapping with another list: ";
for (list<int>::iterator it = lst.begin(); it != lst.end(); ++it) cout << *it << " ";
cout << endl;
return 0;
}

```

```

original List:
7 3 2 4 4
First element: 7
Last element: 4
After adding 6 at the end: 7 3 2 4 4 6
After removing the first element: 3 2 4 4 6
After inserting 10 at the 2nd position: 3 10 2 4 4 6
Size of the list: 6
After removing all elements equal to 3: 10 2 4 4 6
After reversing the list: 6 4 4 2 10
After removing consecutive duplicates: 6 4 2 10
List 2:
7 8 9
After swapping with another list: 7 8 9

```

4.

```
#include <iostream>
#include <map>

using namespace std;

int main() {
    map<char, int> myMap;

    // Take initial map size input
    int n;
    cout << "Enter the number of elements to insert initially: ";
    cin >> n;

    // Take initial elements input
    for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
        char key;
        int value;
        cout << "Enter key and value (e.g., a 1): ";
        cin >> key >> value;
        myMap[key] = value;
    }

    // a. Find the number of elements in the map
    cout << "Number of elements in the map: " << myMap.size() << endl;

    // b. Add a new element to the map
    char newKey;
    int newValue;
    cout << "Enter new key and value to add (e.g., d 4): ";
    cin >> newKey >> newValue;
    myMap[newKey] = newValue;

    // c. Remove the key-value pair with a specific key
    char keyToRemove;
    cout << "Enter key to remove: ";
    cin >> keyToRemove;
    myMap.erase(keyToRemove);

    // Print the map to verify changes
    cout << "Map contents:\n ";
    map<char, int>::iterator it = myMap.begin();
```



```
while (it != myMap.end()) {  
    cout << "Key: " << it->first  
        << ", Value: " << it->second << endl;  
    ++it;  
}  
cout << endl;  
  
return 0;  
}
```

```
Enter the number of elements to insert initially: 2  
Enter key and value (e.g., a 1): s 1  
Enter key and value (e.g., a 1): a 2  
Number of elements in the map: 2  
Enter new key and value to add (e.g., d 4): m 3  
Enter key to remove: s  
Map contents:  
Key: a, Value: 2  
Key: m, Value: 3
```