

# Question 8

The image shows a Visual Studio Code editor window with the following components:

- Explorer Sidebar:** Displays a project structure with folders like `Final Exam` and `HomeWork`. Files include `question8.py`, `question9.py`, `question10.py`, `question11.py`, `question12.py`, and `question13.py`.
- Editor Window:** Shows the code for `question8.py`. The code defines a function `dup` that duplicates a list and a `main` function that prints the result of `dup([1, 2, 3])`.
- Terminal Panel:** Shows the execution of the script. The output is `[1, 2, 3]`.

```
Final Exam > question8.py > ...
1  """
2      Date: 06 December 2020
3      Author: Sanam Sritam Jena
4  """
5  from typing import List
6
7
8  def dup(my_list: List) -> List:
9      output = [item for item in my_list]
10     return output
11
12
13 def main() -> None:
14     """ Main Function """
15     print(dup([1, 2, 3]))
16
17
18 if __name__ == '__main__':
19     main()
20
```

**Terminal Output:**

```
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question10.py"
[3, 5]
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question10.py"
[2, 4, 6, 8]
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question11.py"
55
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question9.py"
thishasseveralspaces
original this has several spaces
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question8.py"
[1, 2, 3]
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments>
```

# Question 9

The image shows a Visual Studio Code editor window with the following components:

- Explorer Sidebar:** Displays a project structure with folders like "HOMEWORK 10", "HOMEWORK 11", "HOMEWORK 12", and "Stevens Repo". It also lists various files including Python scripts, PDFs, and images.
- Open Editors:** Shows several open files, including "question9.py", "question10.py", "question11.py", and "question13.py".
- Main Editor:** Displays the content of "question9.py". The code defines a function `remove_spaces` that takes a string and returns it with spaces removed. The `main` function calls `remove_spaces` on the string "this has several spaces" and prints the result.
- Terminal:** Shows the output of running the script. It displays the command `python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desktop/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question9.py"` and the output `this has several spaces`.

```
Final Exam > question9.py > main
1  """
2      Date: 06 December 2020
3      Author: Sanam Sritam Jena
4  """
5
6
7  def remove_spaces(input: str) -> str:
8      """
9      remove space from string
10     """
11     result: str = input.replace(" ", "")
12     return result
13
14
15 def main() -> None:
16     """ Main Function """
17     string = "this has several spaces"
18     print(remove_spaces(string))
19     print("original ", string)
20
21
22 if __name__ == '__main__':
23     main()
24
```

TERMINAL

```
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desktop\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desktop/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question10.py"
[3, 5]
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desktop\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desktop/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question10.py"
[2, 4, 6, 8]
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desktop\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desktop/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question11.py"
55
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desktop\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desktop/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question9.py"
thishasseveralspaces
original this has several spaces
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desktop\SSW 810 B\Assignments>
```

# Question 10

The screenshot displays the Visual Studio Code interface with the following components:

- EXPLORER:** Shows the project structure with folders like `Final Exam`, `HomeWork 10`, `HomeWork 11`, `HomeWork 12`, and `Stevens Repo`. The `Final Exam` folder is expanded, showing files like `question10.py`, `question12.png`, `question12.py`, `question13.png`, and `question13.py`.
- EDITOR:** Displays the code for `question10.py`. The code includes a docstring, a `my_range` function, and a `main` function.
- TERMINAL:** Shows the execution of the file. The command `PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question10.py"` is executed, resulting in the output `[3, 5]`.

```
Final Exam > question10.py > main
1  """
2      Date: 06 December 2020
3      Author: Sanam Sritam Jena
4  """
5
6
7  def my_range(start: int, limit: int, increment: int = 1) -> int:
8      """
9      my range generates numbers in between start and limit taking increment into consideration
10     """
11     i = start
12     while i < limit:
13         yield i
14         i += increment
15
16
17 def main() -> None:
18     print(list(my_range(2, 10, 2)))
19
20
21 if __name__ == '__main__':
22     main()
23
```

TERMINAL

```
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question10.py"
[3, 5]
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question10.py"
[2, 4, 6, 8]
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments>
```

# Question 11

The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code editor with a Python file named `question11.py` open. The file contains the following code:

```
1 """
2     Date: 06 December 2020
3     Author: Sanam Sritam Jena
4 """
5
6
7 def sum_first_n_squares(num: int) -> int:
8     """
9     Sum of squares using list comprehension
10    """
11    if num < 1:
12        raise ValueError("You have entered invalid value")
13    return sum([int(num*num) for num in range(num+1)])
14
15
16 def main() -> None:
17     """ Main Function """
18     print(sum_first_n_squares(5))
19
20
21 if __name__ == '__main__':
22     main()
23
```

The terminal shows the execution of the script, outputting the sum of squares for the first 5 numbers: 1, 4, 9, 16, 25.

```
1
0
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question13.py"
0
1
2
3
4
5
4
3
2
1
0
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question10.py"
[3, 5]
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question10.py"
[2, 4, 6, 8]
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question11.py"
55
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments>
```

# Question 12

The image shows a Visual Studio Code editor window with the file `question12.py` open. The file contains the following Python code:

```
1 from typing import DefaultDict, Dict
2
3
4 def offsets(seq) -> Dict:
5     result = DefaultDict(list)
6     for offset, item in enumerate(seq):
7         result[item].append(offset)
8     return result
9
10
11 def main() -> None:
12     test: Dict = offsets("mississippi")
13     print(test)
14
15
16 if __name__ == '__main__':
17     main()
18
```

The terminal window at the bottom shows the execution of the script using Python 3.9.0.64-bit. The output is a defaultdict object representing the offsets of each character in the string "mississippi".

```
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question12.py"
defaultdict(<class 'list'>, {'m': [0], 'i': [1, 4, 7, 10], 's': [2, 3, 5, 6], 'p': [8, 9]})
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question12.py"
defaultdict(<class 'list'>, {'m': [0], 'i': [1, 4, 7, 10], 's': [2, 3, 5, 6], 'p': [8, 9]})
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question12.py"
defaultdict(<class 'list'>, {'m': [0], 'i': [1, 4, 7, 10], 's': [2, 3, 5, 6], 'p': [8, 9]})
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments>
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the current file is `question12.py` and the Python interpreter is `Python: Current File (Assignments)`. The terminal output shows the execution of the script using Python 3.9.0.64-bit.

# Question 13

The screenshot displays the Visual Studio Code interface with the following components:

- EXPLORER:** Shows the file structure with 'question13.py' selected under the 'Final Exam' folder.
- EDITOR:** Displays the code for 'question13.py' with the following content:

```
1  """
2      Date: 06 December 2020
3      Author: Sanam Sritam Jena
4  """
5  from typing import Iterator
6
7
8  def up_down(n: int) -> Iterator[int]:
9      """Count up to n and go back to zero
10
11      Args:
12          n (int): [description]
13
14      Yields:
15          Iterator[int]: [description]
16      """
17      yield from range(n)
18      yield from range(n, -1, -1)
19
20
21  def main() -> None:
22      for i in up_down(5):
23          print(i)
24
25
26  if __name__ == '__main__':
27      main()
```
- TERMINAL:** Shows the execution of the file, outputting the sequence of numbers generated by the `up_down` function:

```
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:\Python39\python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question10.py"
<generator object my_range at 0x000020054EACC10>
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:\Python39\python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question13.py"
0
1
2
1
0
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:\Python39\python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question13.py"
0
1
2
3
4
5
4
3
2
1
0
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments>
```

# Question 22

The screenshot displays the Visual Studio Code interface with the following components:

- EXPLORER:** Shows the project structure with files like question12.py, question10.py, question11.py, question9.py, question8.py, question22.py (selected), and question13.py. It also lists assignments and a final exam folder.
- EDITOR:** Displays the code for question22.py. The code defines a `Weight` class with methods `__init__`, `__str__`, and `__add__`, and a `main` function.
- TERMINAL:** Shows the output of running the code, including the execution of `python.exe` and the resulting output: `11 pounds and 8 ounce`, `11 pounds and 7 ounce`, `12 pounds and 0 ounce`, and `11 pounds and 15 ounce`.

```
1  Final Exam > question22.py > Weight > __add__
2      Date: 06 December 2020
3      Author: Sanam Sritam Jena
4      """
5
6
7  class Weight:
8      def __init__(self, pound: int, ounce: int) -> None:
9          self.pound: int = pound + ounce//16
10         self.ounce: int = ounce % 16
11         self.label: str = f"{self.pound} pounds and {self.ounce} ounce"
12
13     def __str__(self) -> str:
14         """ return a String to display Weights """
15         return f"{self.label}"
16
17     def __add__(self, other: "Weight") -> "Weight":
18         """ Add two Weights using simplest approach.
19         Calculate new numerator and denominator and return new Weight
20         """
21         pound: int = (self.pound + other.pound) + \
22             (self.ounce + other.ounce)//16
23         ounce: int = (self.ounce + other.ounce) % 16
24
25         result: Weight = Weight(pound, ounce)
26         return result
27
28
29     def main() -> None:
30         f1: Weight = Weight(5, 16)
31         f2: Weight = Weight(5, 15)
32         print(f1+f2)
33
34
35     if __name__ == '__main__':
```

thishasseveralspaces  
original this has several spaces  
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question8.py"  
[1, 2, 3]  
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question22.py"  
11 pounds and 8 ounce  
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question22.py"  
11 pounds and 7 ounce  
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question22.py"  
12 pounds and 0 ounce  
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments> & C:/Python39/python.exe "c:/Users/sanam/Documents/Desk/SSW 810 B/Assignments/Final Exam/question22.py"  
11 pounds and 15 ounce  
PS C:\Users\sanam\Documents\Desk\SSW 810 B\Assignments>