

MERN Stack Training

Weekly Tasks-3

1. Recursion and stack:

o Task 1: Implement a function to calculate the factorial of a number using recursion.

```
8 <body>
9 <script>
10 function factorial(n) {
11     let fact = 1;
12     if(n === 0)
13         return 1;
14     for (let i = 2; i <= n; i++)
15         fact = fact * i;
16     return fact;
17 }
18 console.log(factorial(3));
19 </script>
20 </body>
```

6

o Task 2: Write a recursive function to find the nth Fibonacci number.

```
19 function fibonacci(n){
20     if(n<2){
21         return n;
22     }else{
23         return fibonacci(n-1)+fibonacci(n-2);
24     }
25 }
26 console.log(fibonacci(10));
27 </script>
28 </body>
29 </html>
```

55

o Task 3: Create a function to determine the total number of ways one can climb a staircase with 1, 2, or 3 steps at a time using recursion.

```
27 function stairs(n){
28     if(n==0){
29         return 1;
30     }else if(n<0){
31         return 0;
32     }else{
33         return stairs(n-3)+stairs(n-2)+stairs(n-1);
34     }
35 }
36 console.log(stairs(4));
37 </script>
```

7

o Task 4: Write a recursive function to flatten a nested array structure.

```

36 console.log(stairs(4));*/
37 const arr=[1,2,[3,4],5];
38 function flatten(arr){
39   console.log(arr.flat(Infinity));
40 }
41 console.log(flatten(arr));
42 </script>

```

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> (5) [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
undefined

o Task 5: Implement the recursive Tower of Hanoi solution

```

42 function towerOfHanoi(n, from_rod, to_rod, aux_rod)
43 {
44   if (n == 0)
45   {
46     return;
47   }else{
48     towerOfHanoi(n - 1, from_rod, aux_rod, to_rod);
49     console.log("Move disk " + n + " from rod " + from_rod +
50               " to rod " + to_rod);
51     towerOfHanoi(n - 1, aux_rod, to_rod, from_rod);
52   }
53 }
54
55 var N = 3;
56 towerOfHanoi(N, 'A', 'C', 'B');
57 </script>

```

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Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
 Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
 Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
 Move disk 3 from rod A to rod C
 Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
 Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
 Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C

2. JSON and variable length arguments/spread syntax:

o Task 1: Write a function that takes an arbitrary number of arguments and returns their sum.

```

55 |     lowerOfHand1(N, 'A', 'C', 'B');*/
56 | function arbitrary(){
57 |     console.log(arguments);
58 |     let sum=0;
59 |     for(let i=0;i<arguments.length;i++){
60 |         sum+=arguments[i];
61 |     }
62 |     console.log(sum);
63 |     return sum;
64 | }
65 | arbitrary(1,2,3);
66 | </script>
67 | </body>
68 | </html>

```

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```

> Arguments(3) [1, 2, 3, callee: f, Symbol(Symbol.iterator): f]
6

```

o Task 2: Modify a function to accept an array of numbers and return their sum using the spread syntax.

```

66 | function sum(x, y) {
67 |     return x + y ;
68 | }
69 |
70 | const numbers = [2,2];
71 |
72 | console.log(sum(...numbers));
73 | </script>
74 | </body>
75 | </html>

```

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```

4

```

o Task 3: Create a deep clone of an object using JSON methods.

```

72 | console.log(sum(...numbers));*/
73 | let cust={
74 |     "name":"arun",
75 |     "id":107
76 | };
77 | let custobj=JSON.parse(JSON.stringify(cust));
78 | console.log(cust);
79 | </script>

```

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```

> {name: 'arun', id: 107}

```

o Task 4: Write a function that returns a new object, merging two provided objects using the spread syntax.

```

78 console.log(cust);*/
79 let clg1={
80   name:'reema',
81   clg:'KCE'
82 };
83 let clg2={
84   girlname:'divya',
85   clg:'KCE'
86 };
87 let clg3={
88   ...clg1,
89   ...clg2
90 };

```

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```
> {name: 'reema', clg: 'KCE', girlname: 'divya'}
```

o Task 5: Serialize a JavaScript object into a JSON string and then parse it back into an object.

```

92 let cust='{"name":"arun","id":107}';
93 let custobj=JSON.stringify(JSON.parse(cust));
94 console.log(custobj);
95 </script>

```

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```
{"name":"arun","id":107}
```

3. Closure:

o Task 1: Create a function that returns another function, capturing a local variable.

```

95 function counter(){
96   let count=11;
97   return function(){
98     count++;
99     console.log(count);
100  }
101 }
102 let closures=counter();
103 closures();
104 </script>
105 </body>

```

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```
12
```

o Task 2: Implement a basic counter function using closure, allowing incrementing and displaying the current count.

```

95  function counter(){
96  let count=11;
97  return {
98  increament:function(){
99      count++;
100     console.log(count);
101  },
102  decreament:function(){
103      count--;
104      console.log(count);
105  }
106  }
107  }
108  let closures=counter();
109  closures.increament();
110  closures.increament();

```

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13

o Task 3: Write a function to create multiple counters, each with its own separate count.

```

94  console.log(custobj);*/
95  function counter(){
96  let count=11;
97  return {
98  increament:function(){
99      count++;
100     console.log(count);
101  },
102  decreament:function(){
103      count--;
104      console.log(count);
105  }
106  }
107  }
108  let closures=counter();
109  closures.increament();
110  closures.increament();
111  closures.increament();
112  closures.increament();
113  closures.increament();
114  closures.increament();
115  //script>

```

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12

13

14

15

16

17

o Task 4: Use closures to create private variables within a function.

```

95  function counter(){
96  let count=11;
97  return function(){
98      count++;
99      console.log(count);
100 }
101 }
102 let closures=counter();
103 closures();
104 </script>
105 </body>

```

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12

o Task 5: Build a function factory that generates functions based on some input using closures.

```

9  <script>
10      function createPerson(firstName, lastName) {
11      return {
12          firstName: firstName,
13          lastName: lastName,
14          getFullName() {
15              return firstName + ' ' + lastName;
16          },
17      };
18      }
19  let person1 = createPerson('John', 'Doe');
20  console.log(person1.getFullName());
21  </script>

```

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John Doe [index](#)

4. Promise, Promises chaining:

o Task 1: Create a new promise that resolves after a set number of seconds and returns a greeting.

```

function resolveAfter2Seconds() {
    return new Promise((resolve) => {
        setTimeout(() => {
            resolve('resolved');
        }, 2000);
    });
}
const result = resolveAfter2Seconds();
console.log(result);

```

```

▼ Promise ⓘ
  ► [[Prototype]]: Promise
    [[PromiseState]]: "fulfilled"
    [[PromiseResult]]: "resolved"

```

o Task 2: Fetch data from an API using promises, and then chain another promise to process this data

```

10 <script>
11   let urls=[
12     ('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/4'),
13     ('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/5')
14   ];
15   let request=urls.map(url=>fetch(url));
16
17   Promise.all(request)
18     .then(response=>response.forEach(
19       response=>console.log(response)
20     ));
21
22
23
24 (function (root) {

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

```

> Response {type: 'cors', url: 'https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/4', redirected: false, status: 200, ok: true, ...}
> Response {type: 'cors', url: 'https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/5', redirected: false, status: 200, ok: true, ...}

```

o Task 3: Create a promise that either resolves or rejects based on a random number.

```

115 function myfunc(num){
116   return new Promise((resolve,reject)=>{
117     if(num>0){
118       resolve("number is greater than 0");
119     }else{
120       reject("number is less than 0");
121     }
122   });
123 }
124 console.log(myfunc(4));
125 </script>

```

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```

> Promise {[[PromiseState]]: 'fulfilled', [[PromiseResult]]: 'number is greater than 0'}

```

o Task 4: Use Promise.all to fetch multiple resources in parallel from an API.

```

124 console.log(myfunc(4)); //
125 let urls=[
126   ('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/4'),
127   ('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/5')
128 ];
129 let reques=urls.map(url=>fetch(url));
130
131 Promise.all(reques)
132   .then(response=>response.forEach(
133     response=>console.log(response)
134   ));

```

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```

> Response {type: 'cors', url: 'https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/4', redirected: false, status: 200, ok: true, ...}
> Response {type: 'cors', url: 'https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/5', redirected: false, status: 200, ok: true, ...}

```

o Task 5: Chain multiple promises to perform a series of asynchronous actions in sequence.

```

134   });
135   function myfunc(num){
136     return new Promise((resolve,reject)=>{
137       resolve(num*num);
138     });
139   }
140   console.log(myfunc(4).then(result=>myfunc(result)));
141   </script>

```

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```

v Promise {[[PromiseState]]: 'pending', [[PromiseResult]]: undefined}
  [[PromiseResult]]: 256
  [[PromiseState]]: 'fulfilled'
> [[Prototype]]: Promise

```

5. Async/await:

o Task 1: Rewrite a promise-based function using async/await.


```

21 function resolveAfter2Seconds() {
22   return new Promise((resolve) => {
23     setTimeout(() => {
24       resolve('resolved');
25     }, 2000);
26   });
27 }
28 async function asyncCall() {
29   console.log('calling');
30   const result = await resolveAfter2Seconds();
31   console.log(result);
32   // Expected output: "resolved"
33 }
34 asyncCall();
35 </script>

```

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calling
resolved

o Task 2: Create an async function that fetches data from an API and processes it.

```

138   });
139 }
140 console.log(myfunc(4).then(result=>myfunc(result)));*/
141 async function fetchrequest(){
142   let result=await fetch('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/4')
143   let output=await result.json();
144   console.log(output.title);
145 }
146 fetchrequest();
147 </script>
148 </body>
149 </html>

```

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eum et est occaecati

o Task 3: Implement error handling in an async function using try/catch.

```

141 async function fetchrequest(){
142   try{
143     let result=await fetch('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/4')
144     let output=await result.json();
145     console.log(output.title);
146   }
147   catch(error){
148     console.log("code has Error");
149   }
150 }
151 fetchrequest();
152 </script>
153 </body>
154 </html>

```

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code has Error

o Task 4: Use async/await in combination with Promise.all.

```

151 fetchrequest(),)
152 let myfunc1={()=>{
153   return new Promise((resolve,reject)=>{
154     resolve("I am Divya");
155   });
156 }
157 let myfunc2={()=>{
158   return new Promise((resolve,reject)=>{
159     resolve("I am EEE student");
160   });
161 }
162 let promise=async ()=>{
163   let promise1=await Promise.all([myfunc1(),myfunc2()]);
164   console.log(promise1);
165 }
166 promise();
167 </script>

```

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> (2) ['I am Divya', 'I am EEE student']

o Task 5: Create an async function that waits for multiple asynchronous operations to complete before proceeding.

```

166 promise();*/
167 async function fetchAsync()
168 {
169   let result=await fetch('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/5');
170   let output=await result.json();
171   return output;
172 }
173 fetchAsync()
174 .then((output)=>console.log(output))
175 .catch((reason)=>console.log("Message:"+reason.message));
176
177
178 </script>

```

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{userId: 1, id: 5, title: 'nesciunt quas odio', body: 'repudiandae veniam quaerat sunt sed
t sed
> alias aut voluptatibus quis
est aut tenetur dolor neque'}

6. Modules introduction, Export and Import:

o Task 1: Create a module that exports a function, a class, and a variable.
index.html

```
<script src="data.js" type="module">
```

Data.js

```

import { employee,a,a1 } from "./module.js";
console.log(employee);
console.log(a);
a1();





```

Module.js

```

export const employee={
  name:"Divya",
  class:"EEE",
  rollno:1,
};
export let a=10;
export function a1(){
  console.log(employee.name);
  console.log(employee.class);
  console.log(employee.rollno);
  console.log(a);
}

```

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------|---|--------|------------------|-----------|---|
|  |  | top ▼ |  | Filter | Default levels ▼ | No Issues |  |
| ▶ | {name: 'Divya', class: 'EEE', rollno: 1} | | | | | | data.js:2 |
| | 10 | | | | | | data.js:3 |
| | Divya | | | | | | module.js:8 |
| | EEE | | | | | | module.js:9 |
| | 1 | | | | | | module.js:10 |
| | 10 | | | | | | module.js:11 |
| | > | | | | | | |

o Task 2: Import the module in another JavaScript file and use the exported entities.
index.html

```
<script src="data.js" type="module">
```

Data.js

```

import { employee,a,a1 } from "./module.js";
console.log(employee);
console.log(a);
a1();

```

Module.js

```

export const employee={
  name:"Divya",
  class:"EEE",
  rollno:1,
};
export let a=10;
export function a1(){
  console.log(employee.name);
  console.log(employee.class);
  console.log(employee.rollno);
  console.log(a);
}

```

| | | | |
|--|--------|----------------|------------------------------|
| top | Filter | Default levels | No Issues |
| ▶ {name: 'Divya', class: 'EEE', rollno: 1} | | | data.js:2 |
| 10 | | | data.js:3 |
| Divya | | | module.js:8 |
| EEE | | | module.js:9 |
| 1 | | | module.js:10 |
| 10 | | | module.js:11 |
| > | | | |

o Task 3: Use named exports to export multiple functions from a module.

```
export const employee={
  name:"Divya",
  class:"EEE",
  rollno:1,
};
export let a=10;
export function sayhello(){
  console.log("Hello!!!")
}
export function a1(){
  console.log(employee.name);
  console.log(employee.class);
  console.log(employee.rollno);
  console.log(a);
}
```

| | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| Live reload enabled. | index.html:207 |
| ▶ Object | data.js:2 |
| 10 | data.js:3 |
| Divya | module.js:11 |
| EEE | module.js:12 |
| 1 | module.js:13 |
| 10 | module.js:14 |
| Hello!!! | module.js:8 |
| > | |

o Task 4: Use named imports to import specific functions from a module.

```
import { employee,a,a1, sayhello } from "./module.js";
console.log(employee);
console.log(a);
a1();
sayhello();
```

| | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| Live reload enabled. | index.html:207 |
| ► Object | data.js:2 |
| 10 | data.js:3 |
| Divya | module.js:11 |
| EEE | module.js:12 |
| 1 | module.js:13 |
| 10 | module.js:14 |
| Hello!!! | module.js:8 |
| > | |

o Task 5: Use default export and import for a primary function of a module.

```
<script src="data.js" type="module">
```

```
import hi, { employee,a,a1, sayhello } from "./module.js";
console.log(employee);
console.log(a);
a1();
sayhello();
hi(5);
```

```
export const employee={
  name:"Divya",
  class:"EEE",
  rollno:1,
};
export let a=10;
export function sayhello(){
  console.log("Hello!!!")
}
export function a1(){
  console.log(employee.name);
  console.log(employee.class);
  console.log(employee.rollno);
  console.log(a);
}
export default function(num){
  console.log(num+2);
}
```

7. Browser: DOM Basics:

o Task 1: Select an HTML element by its ID and change its content using JavaScript.

```
<p id="hi">hello all</p>
<script src="data.js">
```

Data.js

```
const a=document.getElementById("hi");
a.innerHTML="Everything is Fine";
```

Everything is Fine

- o Task 2: Attach an event listener to a button, making it perform an action when clicked.

```

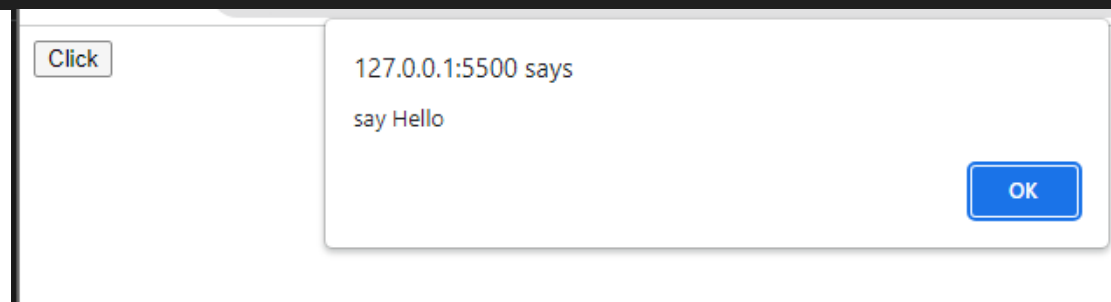
8 <body>
9   <button type="button">Click</button>
10  <script src="data.js">
11    (#function factorial(n){

```

```

document.addEventListener('click',function(){
  alert("say Hello");
});

```



- o Task 3: Create a new HTML element and append it to the DOM.

```

</head>
<body>
  <div id="name">
    <p id="hi"> </p>
  </div>
  <script src="data.js">

```

```

const a=document.getElementById("name");
let num=document.getElementById("hi");
let h1=document.createElement('h1');
h1.textContent="HelloWorld";
a.appendChild(h1);
console.log(a);

```

HelloWorld

- o Task 4: Implement a function to toggle the visibility of an element.

```

<html>
<style>
  #dip {

```

```

    width: 630px;
    height: 300px;
    background-color: #F3F3F3;
  }
</style>
<body>
  <p> Welcome to karpagam College of engineering </p>
  <button onclick="hide()"> Hide Element </button>
  <button onclick="show()"> Show Element </button>
  <div id="dip"> We Welcome you all</div>
  <script src="index.js">

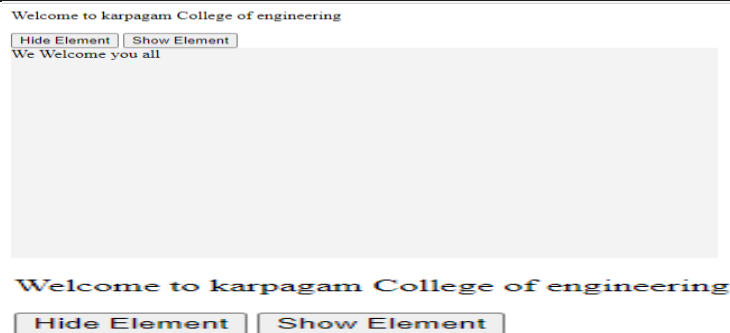
  </script>
</body>
</html>

```

```

function hide() {
  document.gEEElementById('dip').style.visibility = 'hidden';
}
function show() {
  document.gEEElementById('dip').style.visibility = 'visible';
}

```



o Task 5: Use the DOM API to retrieve and modify the attributes of an element.

```


<p id="hi">Hello World</p>
<script src="data.js">

```

```

const a=document.gEEElementById("hi");
a.setAttribute("style","color:red");

```



Hello World