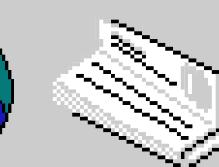
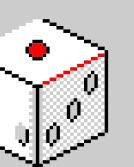


# Problemi na Internetu: Cenzura, Deca i neprikladan sadržaj



Mila Lukić, 222/2018  
Računarstvo i društvo



11:11PM

Topics Covered

Cenzura

Cenzura na Internetu

Sloboda govora

Deca na Internetu

Start

Agenda

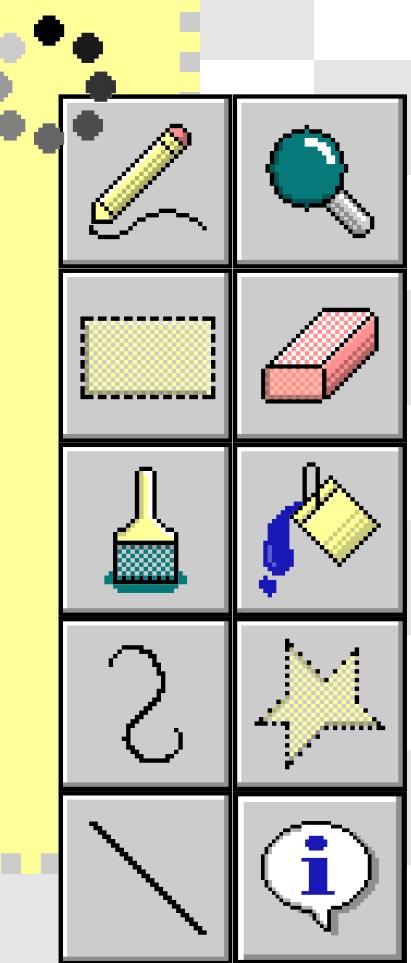
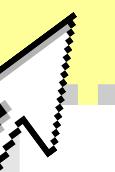
!

i



# Cenzura

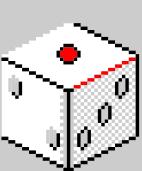
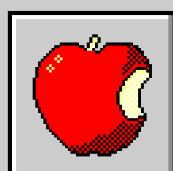
[Back to Agenda Page](#)



# Šta je CENZURA?

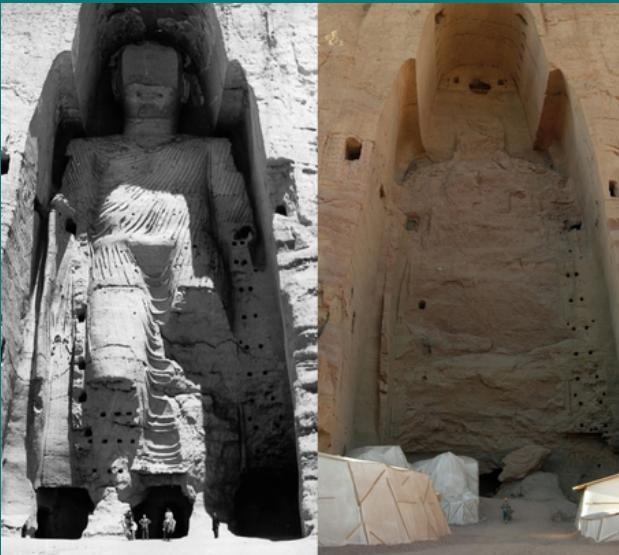


- Postupak nadziranja slobode izražavanja
- Autoritarno ograničavanje ili zabrana javnog izražavanja mišljenja ili ideja, zbog opasnosti po vlast, društveni ili moralni poredak
- **Pokušaj da se reguliše ili spreči javni pristup informacijama ili materijalima koji se smatraju štetnim, opasnim ili uvredljivim**



[Back to Agenda Page](#)

# Ko vrši cenzuru?



## Vlada neke države

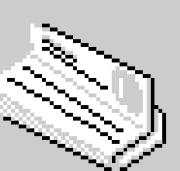
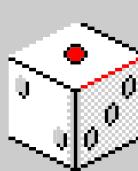
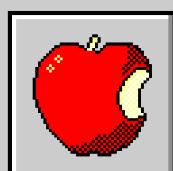
Najčešća u Zapadnim državama

## Religiozne institucije

Češće se dešava na Istoku

## Druge institucije

Društvene mreže, vesti, uticaj sponzora...

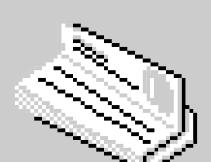
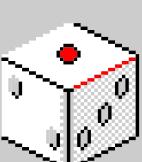


[Back to Agenda Page](#)

Šta se smatra  
prvim slučajem  
cenzure?



**Sokratov govor o  
demokratiji** bio je  
cenzurisan od strane  
**vладе** u Atini



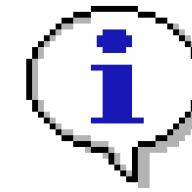
[Back to Agenda Page](#)

# Vrstce cenzure

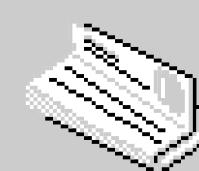
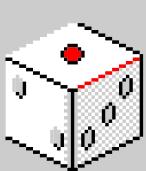
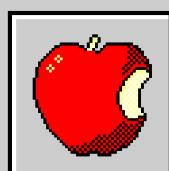
Direktna  
Cenzura

Autocenzura

# DIREKTNA CENZURA



- **Monopol nad informacijama** od strane vlade i države
- Pregled **publikacija**
- **Licenciranje i registracija**

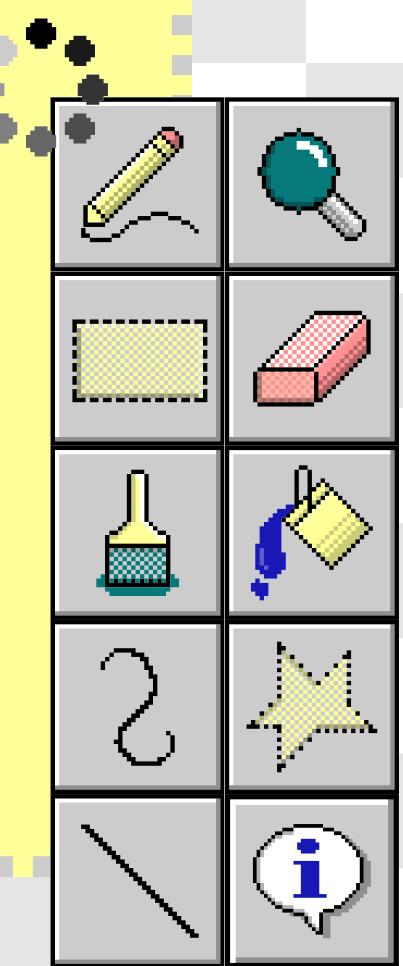


[Back to Agenda Page](#)



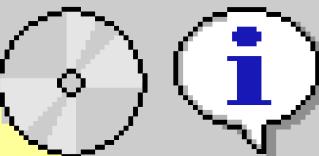
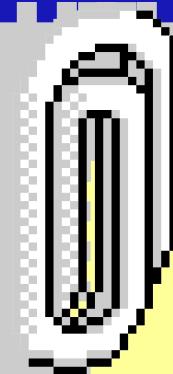
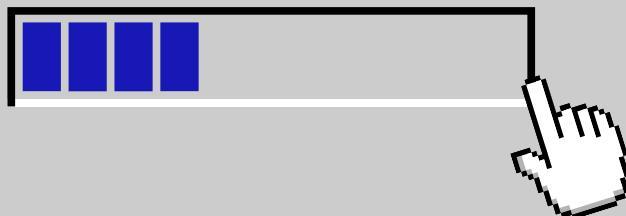
# Primer?

[Back to Agenda Page](#)





# Monopol nad informacijama



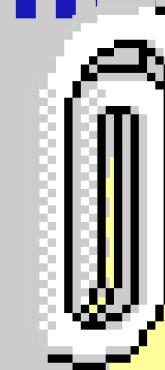
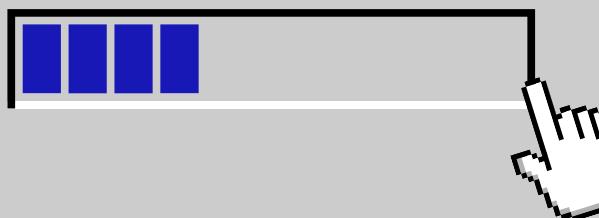
## Katolička crkva u srednjovekovnoj Evropi

- Monopol nad **verskim i intelektualnim informacijama**
- Kontrolisan pristup verskim tekstovima, **obrazovanju** i komunikaciji
- Dodatna cenzura putem **inkvizicije**



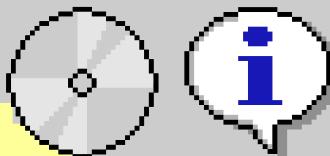


# Monopol nad informacijama

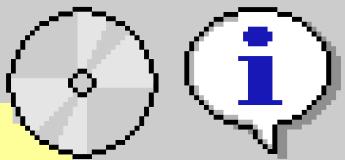
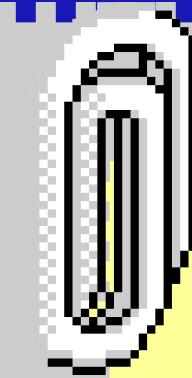
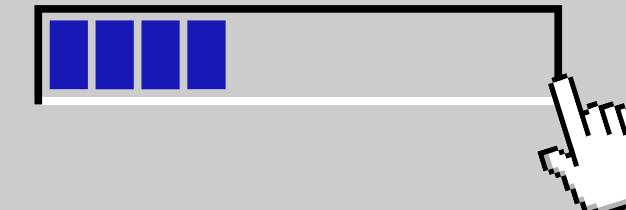


## Nacistička Nemačka

- Propaganda i cenzura
- Svi medijski kanali promovisali su nacističku ideologiju
- Spaljivanje knjiga koje se suprotstavljaju nacizmu



# Monopol nad informacijama

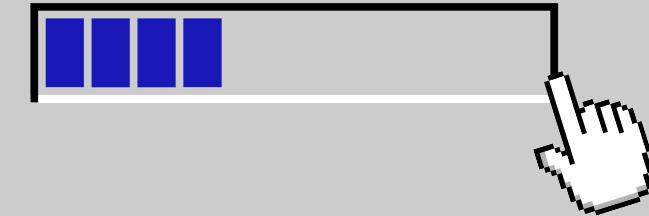


## Severna Koreja

- Državno kontrolisani mediji su jedini legalni izvor vesti
- Jedan od najekstremnijih primera kontrolisanja informacija današnjice



# Monopol nad informacijama



## Srbija

- Vlast poseduje većinu medijskih kompanija
- Često je širenje lažnih vesti
- Novinari koji pišu protiv vlasti često napadnuti

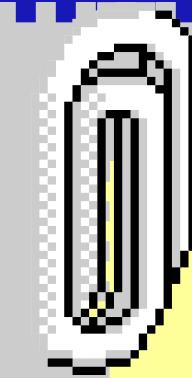
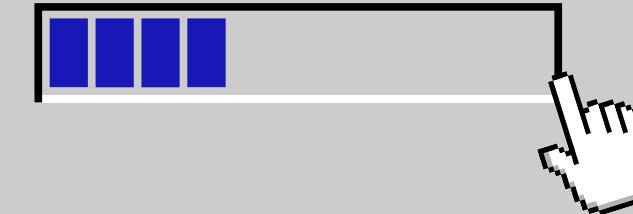
Ana Toader (RFE/RL Graphics)

The grid displays the following Twitter profiles:

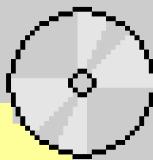
- RTS Vesti**: 216.3K Tweets. Bio: "Медиј који сарађује са владом Србија". Joined May 2011.
- pink.rs**: 59.2K Tweets. Bio: "Domaći pink.rs HR ne papa AUTO&TECH zdravlje u toku promo najbrži auto dijeta ku". Joined December 2015.
- Kurir**: 168.7K Tweets. Bio: "Kurir dnevne novine, најновије вести из политике, спорта, света познати, афере...". Joined October 2009.
- Politika Online**: 45.1K Tweets. Bio: "Медиј који сарађује са владом Србија". Joined August 2011.
- PRVA**: 36.6K Tweets. Bio: "Mi smo PRVA televizija. Želimo da kvalitetnim i raznovrsnim programom budemo broj 1 u srcu gledalaca!". Joined August 2010.
- Tanjug**: 134.8K Tweets. Bio: "Novinska agencija & TV". Joined September 2011.
- Informer**: 214.8K Tweets. Bio: "NEZAVISNE DNEVNE NOVINE INFORMER". Joined 1904.
- Srpski Telegraf**: 1,441 Tweets. Bio: "Srpski Telegraf". Joined 1904.
- Televizija Happy**: 3,049 Tweets. Bio: "Parovi". Joined 1904.



# Pregled Publikacije

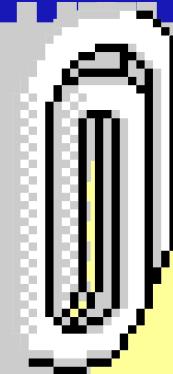


- Većina država zabranjuje ili barem proverava sadržaj vezan za **osetljiva pitanja**
- Skrivanje informacija koje su od značaja za **državnu bezbednost**
- Autokratske vlade ne dozvoljavaju objavljivanje informacija koje bi **narušile njihov ugled**

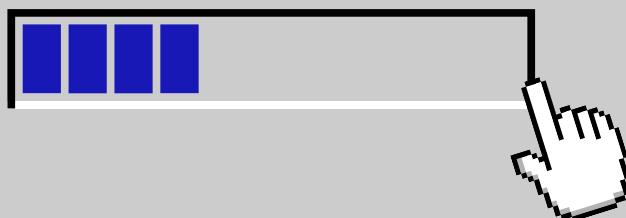




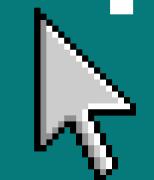
# Licenciranje i Registracija



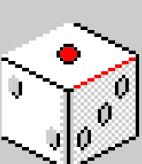
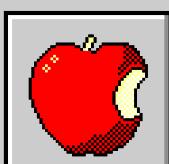
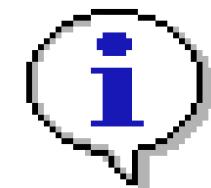
- Vlada određuje koje radio i televizijske stanice mogu dobiti frekvenciju za emitovanje
- Ovo omogućava **indirektnu kontrolu** nad sadržajem



# AUTOCENZURA (SAMOCENZURA)



- Cenzura iz **straha ili poštovanja** prema senzibilitetu ili preferencijama drugih
- **Bez otvorenog pritiska** bilo koje određene strane ili institucije vlasti



[Back to Agenda Page](#)

# Razlozi za samocenzuru

Strah da  
budemo  
odbačeni

Prikladnost  
i humanost

Politički  
razlozi

Zloupotreba  
informacija

Ljudi ne dele sve svoje stavove na društvenim mrežama da bi izbegli **osudu društva**

**Vesti** cesto ne dele previse detalja ili slika pri izveštavanju o ubistvima, ratu, terorističkim napadima...

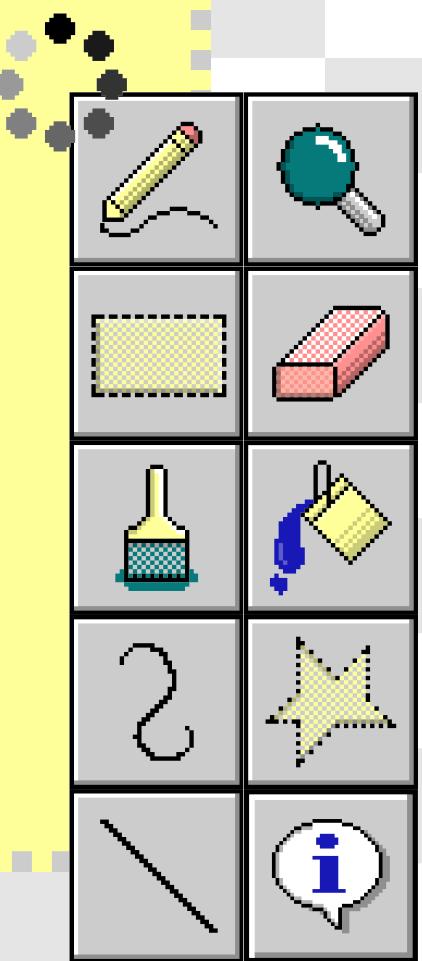
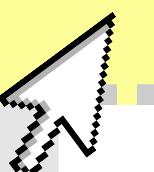
U medijima, u **nauci**

Nuklearna fisija



# Cenzura na Internetu

[Back to Agenda Page](#)



# Zašto je teško cenzurisati Internet sadržaje?



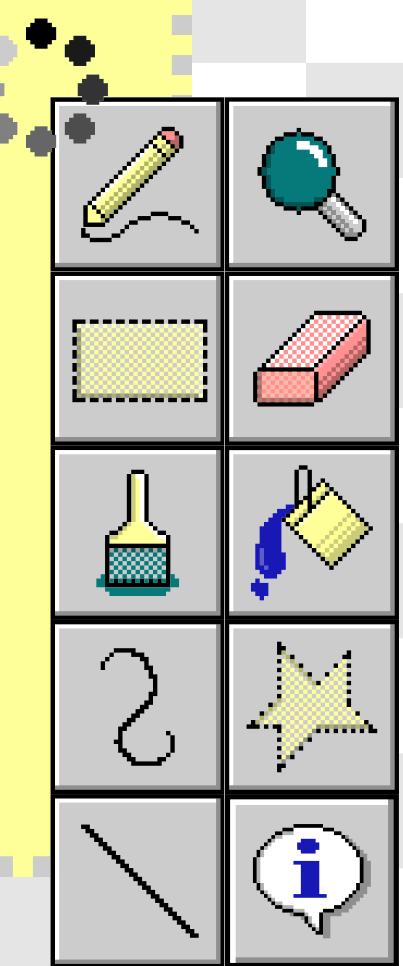
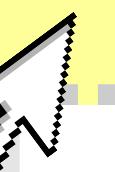
- “**SVI KA SVIMA**” format
- Internet konstantno “**raste**”
- **Ogroman** je
- **Globalan** je
- Anonimnost



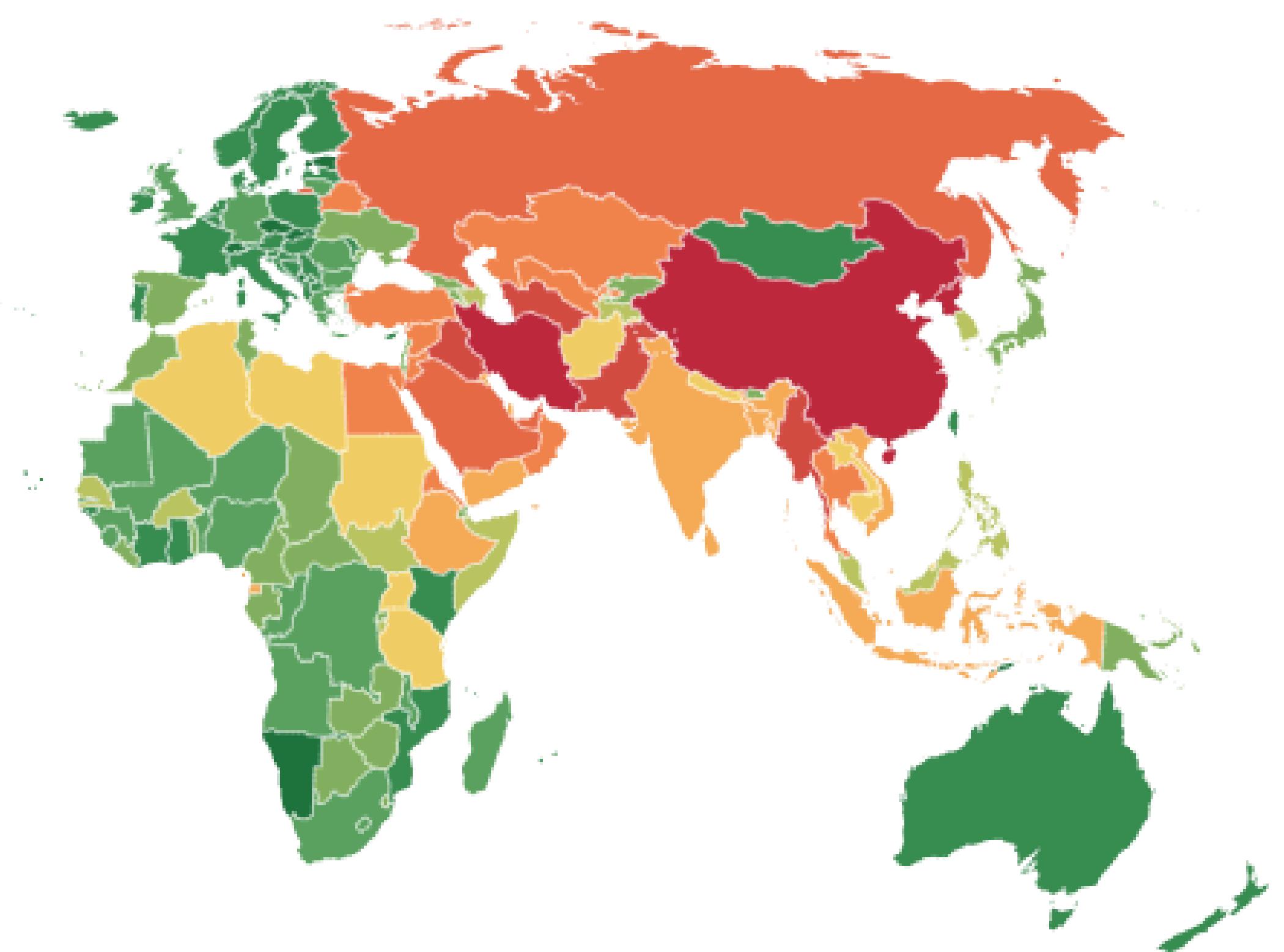
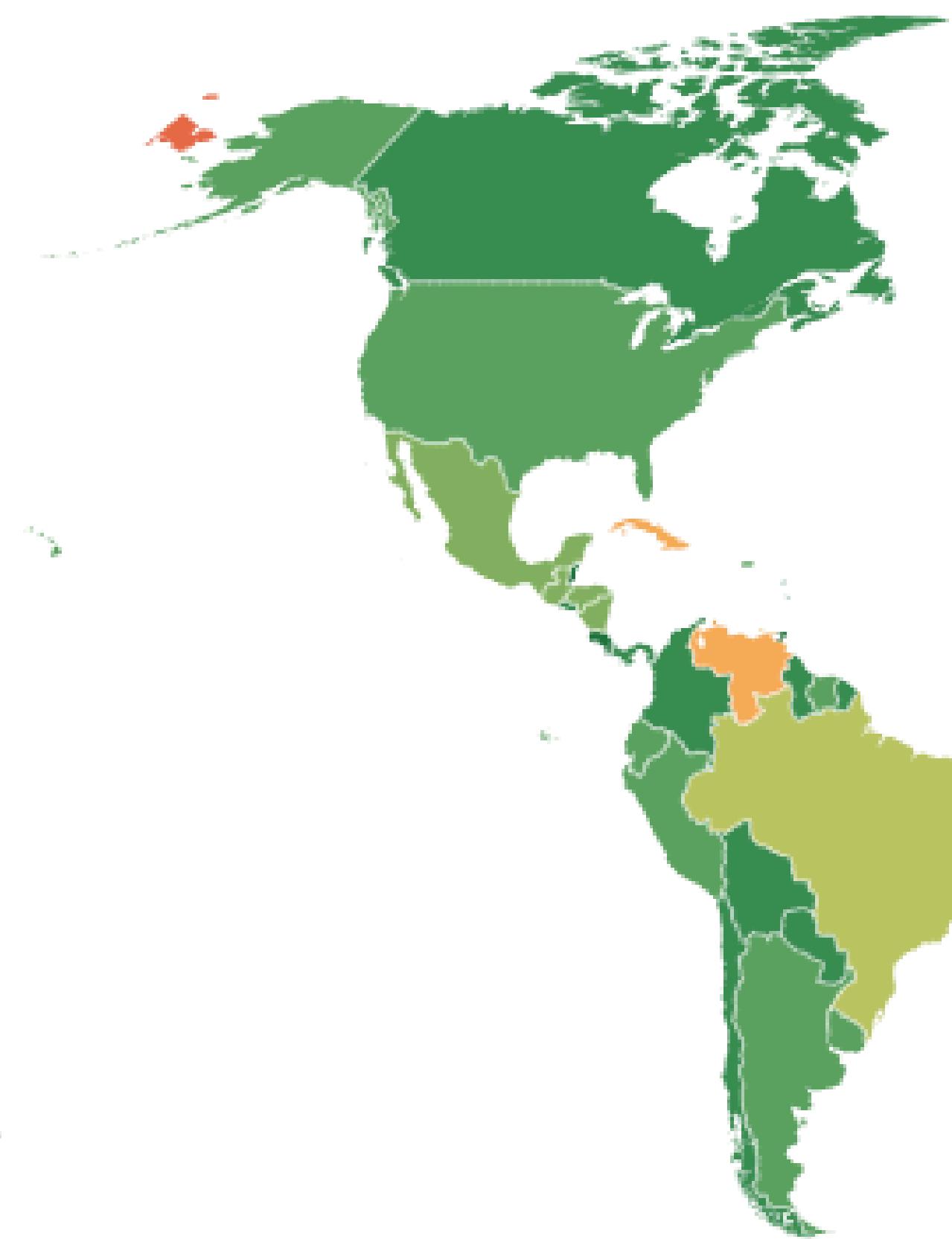


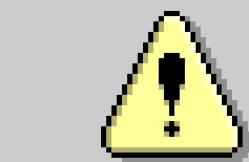
# Primer?

[Back to Agenda Page](#)

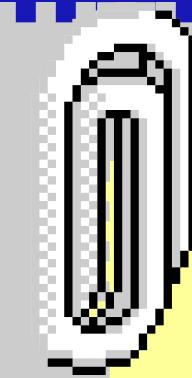
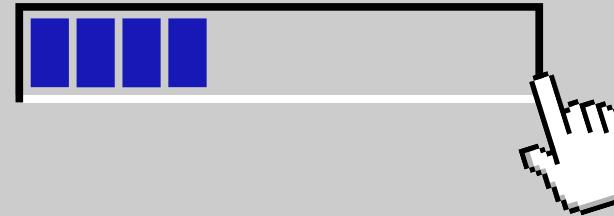


# Which countries are the most censored in the world?

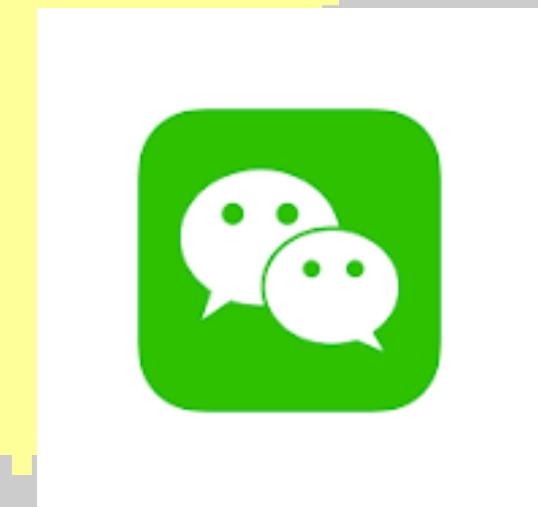
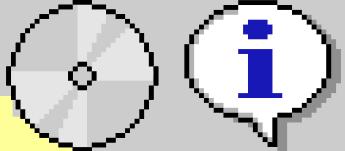




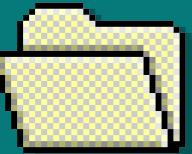
# Severna Koreja i Kina



- **Severna Koreja** - 4% stanovništva ima pristup Internetu
- **Kina** ima najsofisticiranije veb filtere na svetu
- Takođe imaju ljudе zaposlene u vradi koji "blacklistuju" nepodobne sajtove (npr. BBC News)
- **WeChat** (nema enkripciju, u Kini je zabranjen Whatsapp, Viber...)



# Cenzura unutar pojedinačnih kompanija



Twitter

Primer - cenzurisanje Donalda  
Trampa



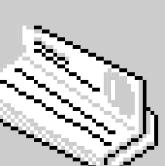
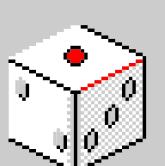
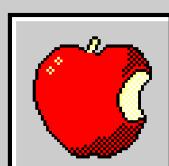
Tumblr

Primer - kompletno cenzurisanje  
pornografskog sadržaja



Instagram

Primer - cenzurisanje  
informacija o izborima, ratu u  
Palestini...

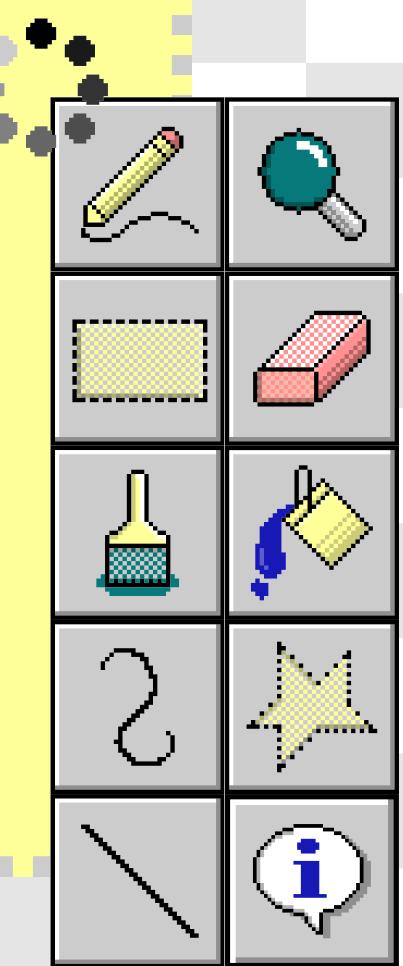
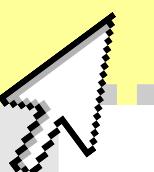


[Back to Agenda Page](#)

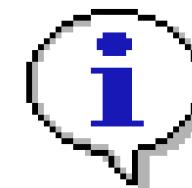
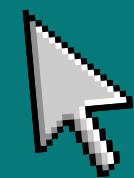


# Sloboda govorá

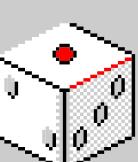
[Back to Agenda Page](#)



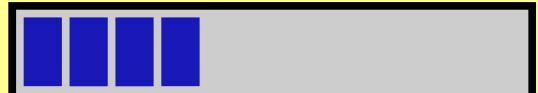
# Da li je sloboda govora ugrožena u modernom društvu?



- **Politička korektnost** - da li treba zabranjivati diskusije o određenim temama?
- Bazirana je na tome da svakoga tretiramo s poštovanjem
- Dešava se da ljudi preteraju i optužuju druge za rasizam, seksizam itd. iako to nije slučaj

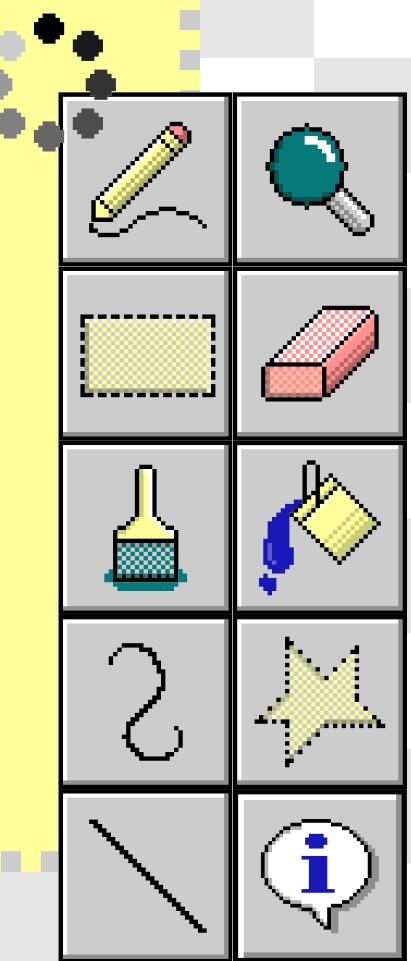
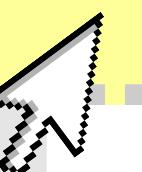


[Back to Agenda Page](#)

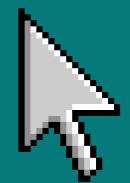


# Deca na Internetu

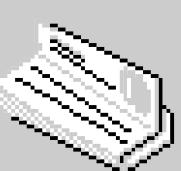
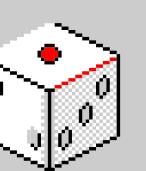
[Back to Agenda Page](#)



# Od kakvih sadržaja treba štititi decu?

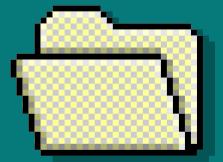


- Pornografija
- (Anonimni) stranci na internetu
- Deljenje ličnih informacija
- Nasilni sadržaji
- Vršnjačko nasilje



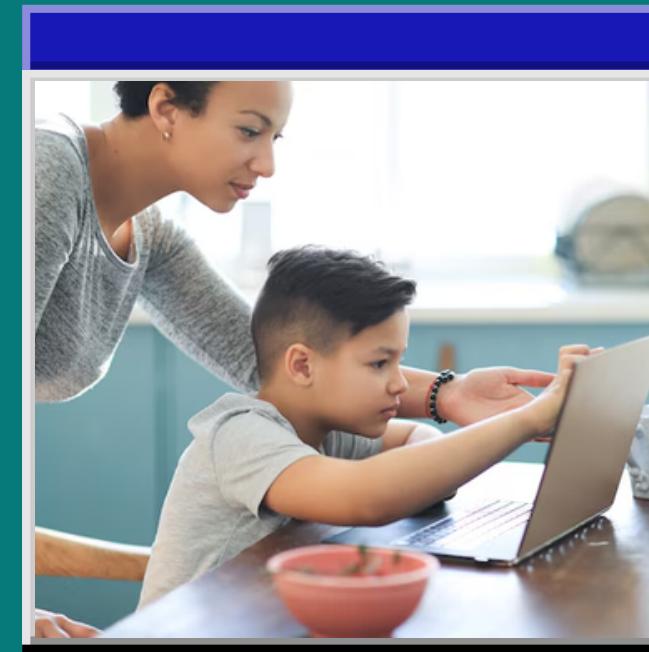
[Back to Agenda Page](#)

# Rešenja?



## Web Filteri

Blokiraju određene veb sajtove  
nakon provere u sklopu  
pozadinskog procesa



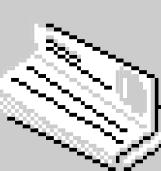
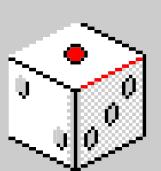
## Direktna kontrola roditelja

Provođenje vremena na  
internetu zajedno sa detetom,  
pregled istorije pretrage...



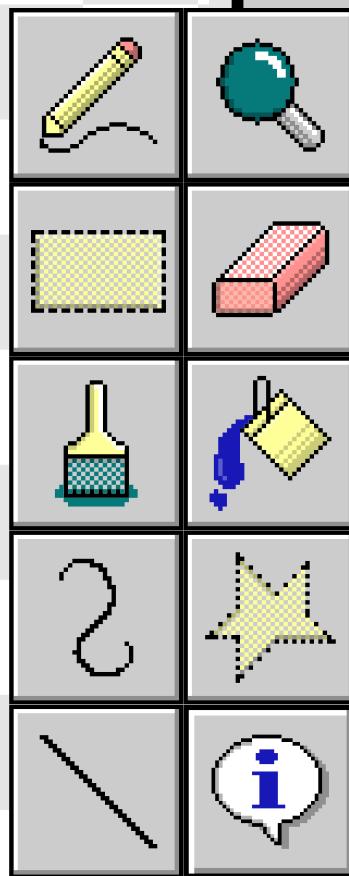
## Obrazovanje

Stavljanje akcenta na važnost  
bezbednosti na Internetu u  
sklopu osnovnog obrazovanja



[Back to Agenda Page](#)

Hvala na pažnji!



# Izvori korišćeni pri pripremi prezentacije

## GENERALNO

[cas4\\_cenzura\\_sloboda\\_govora.pdf](#)  
[Censorship on the Internet PPT](#)

## DEFINICIJE I RAZLOZI

[Direktna Cenzura u Medijima](#)  
[Autocenzura](#)

## PRIMERI CENZURE

[Buddhas of Bamiyan](#)  
[Media Censorship](#)  
[Inquisition](#)  
[North Korea propaganda](#)  
[Nazi Germany Propaganda](#)  
[SMS Mediji u Srbiji](#)

## INTERNET CENZURA

[Internet censorship](#)  
[Internet censorship map](#)  
[Twitter](#)

## SLOBODA GOVORA

[Rethinking Political Correctness](#)  
[Why we need political correctness](#)

## DECA NA INTERNETU

[How to keep your child safe online](#)