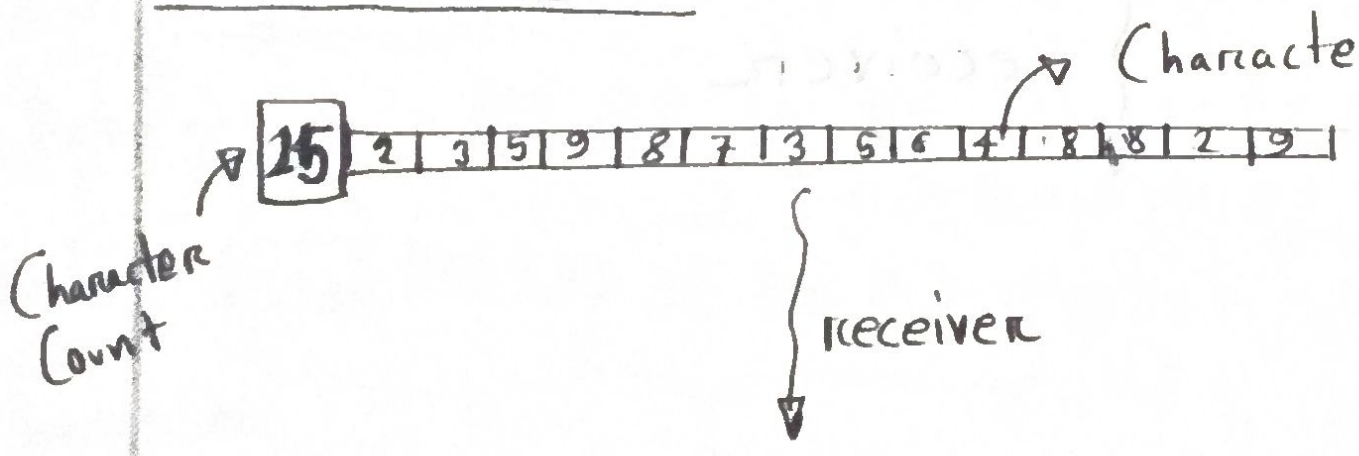
Theme: Class 3

Date 25/1/26
Sat Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri

Framing Technic

① Character Count
② Byte stuffing
③ Bit Stuffing
④ Physical layer Coding violation

① Character Count



Ethernet
↳ Max Frame - 1460 byte

on that specific Standard

ATM (Asynchronous Transfer Mode)
max Frame/Cell = 53 byte

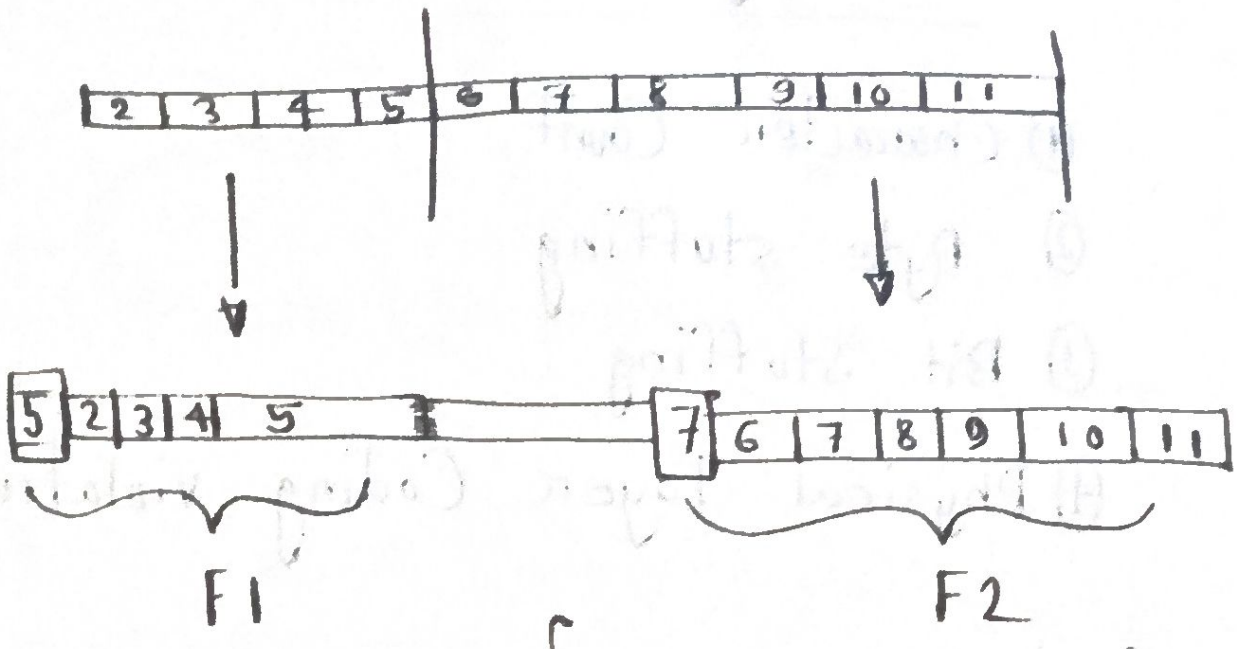
DHAKA BD SCHOOL SHOP

Theme:

Date: / /

Sat Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri

Creating frame



receiver

First ও receiver Character Count read করবে বাকিরা Count করবে byte wise

Theme:

Date: / /

Sat Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri

② Byte Stuffing

4 Byte ক frame create করা

receiver

First ও Last এ indication
থাকবে (flag)

Flag : 1010 ← দেখানো

ESC : 1111 ←

edge case

Data → A B Flag D

Sender এর instruction → Flag A B Esc Flag D Flag

receiver

A B Flag D

Ex পরে যা আসবে
তা receive
করতে হবে
যত বার Flag data
আসবে তত বার
Esc use করবে।

Esc = Escape

DHAKA BD SCHOOL SHOP

Theme:

Date: / /

Sat Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri

Data → [A] [ESC] [Flag] [B] [C]

[Flag] [A] [ESC] [ESC] [ESC] [Flag] [B] [C] [Flag]

↓ receiver

[A] [ESC] [Flag] [B] [C]

③ Bit Stuffing

Flag [Fixed] : 01111110

Fixed হিসেবে নয়

[Flag] 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 [Flag]

↓

01111110 1010 1101 0001 01111110

Flag flag

↓ receiver

1010 1101 0001

Theme:

Date: /

Sat Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri

edge Case

1010 11 0 111 1111 0 1 0 11

01111110 1010 11 0 111111 0 1 0 11 01111110

Sender instruction

101011

Every 5 consequtive 1 এর পর 0 insert করে দিবে

01111110 1010 11 0 111111 0 101 011 01111110

receiver

receiver Instruction:
5টা 1 এর পর যদি 0
থাকে তাহলে 0 কে
বাদ দিবে

not for this edge case
this instruction
is for every case

101011 0 111111 01 0 11

DHAKA ED SCHOOL SHOP

Theme:

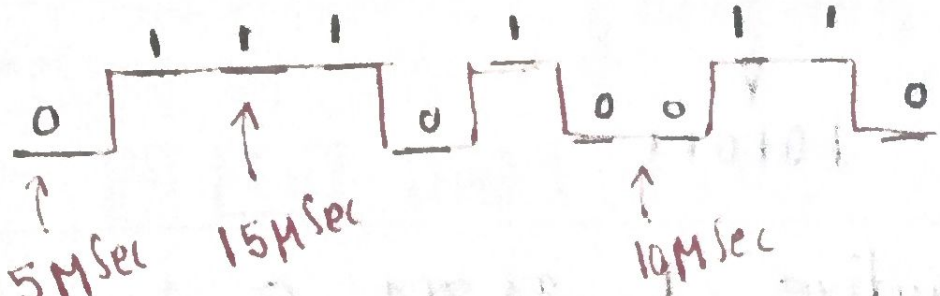
Date: / /

Sat Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri

① Physical Layer Coding Violation

0 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 0

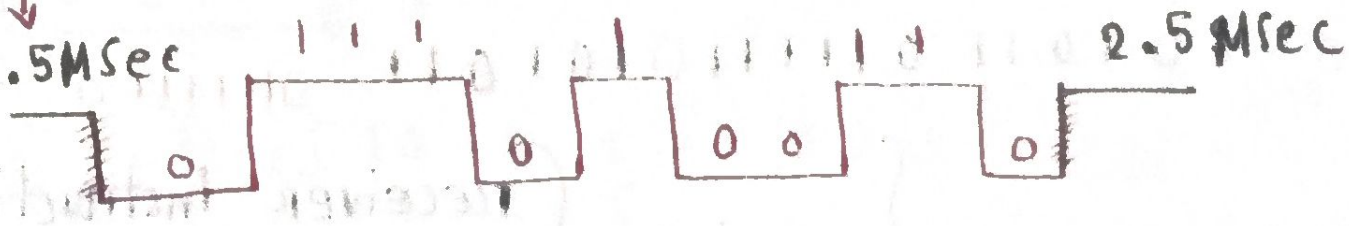
binary encoding mechanism



Bit time = 5μsec

5MSec + 2.5MSec

Violation that should be Coiders as Flag



best violation would be half = 2.5

DHAKA BD SCHOOL SHOP