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LAB REPORT on

Big Data Analytics

Submitted by:

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Under the Guidance of Rekha G S Assistant Professor, BMSCE

in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
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(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)

Department of Computer Science and Engineering



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "Big Data Analytics" carried out by Sanchay Agrawal (1BM21CS186), who is bonafide student of B. M. S. College of Engineering. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2024. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Big Data Analytics - (22CS6PEBDA) work prescribed for the said degree.

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1. Course Outcomes

- CO1: Apply the concepts of NoSQL, Hadoop, Spark for a given task
- CO2: Analyse data analytic techniques for a given problem.
- **CO3:** Conduct experiments using data analytics mechanisms for a given problem.

2. Experiments

2.1 Experiment - 1

2.1.1 Question:

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

- Create a keyspace by name Employee
- Create a column family by name, Employee-Info with attributes Emp_Id Primary Key, Emp_Name, Designation, Date of Joining, Salary, Dept Name
- Insert the values into the table in batch
- Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121
- Sort the details of Employee records based on salary
- Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a
- set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.
- Update the altered table to add project names.
- Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

2.1.2 Code with Output:

```
baccccelburcece: W-Cite Tour 188-60-Dektop.PC: $ cqtsh
Connected to include at 187.0.4.1998 (i) spec 3.4.6 | Hattve protect of the content of
```

```
cqlsh:employee> update employee_info using ttl 15 set salary = 0 where emp_id = 121;
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | salarv
              120 | 12000 |
123 | null |
122 | null |
121 | 11000 |
                                                                                             2024-05-06 | Engineering | Developer | Priyanka GH | {'Project B', 'ProjectA'} | 1e+06 | 2024-05-07 | Engineering | Engineer | Sadhana | {'Project M', 'Project P'} | 1.2e+06 | 2024-05-06 | Management | HR | Rachana | {'Project C', 'Project M'} | 9e+05 | 2024-05-06 | Management | Developer | Shreya | {'Project C', 'ProjectA'} | 0
 (4 rows)
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;
             120 | 12000 |
123 | null |
122 | null |
121 | 11000 |
                                                                                              2024-05-06 | Engineering | Developer | Priyanka GH | {'Project B', 'ProjectA'} | 1e+06 2024-05-07 | Engineering | Engineer | Sadhana | {'Project M', 'Project P'} | 1.2e+06 2024-05-06 | Management | HR | Rachana | {'Project C', 'Project M'} | 9e+05 2024-05-06 | Management | Developer | Shreya | {'Project C', 'ProjectA'} | null
(4 rows)
cqlsh:employee>
   AND speculative_retry = '99p';
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;
             (4 rows)

cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set emp_name = 'Priyanka GH' Where emp_id = '120';

cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set emp_name = 'Priyanka GH' Where emp_id = '120';

cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set emp_name = 'Priyanka GH' Where emp_id = '120';

cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set emp_name = 'Priyanka GH' Where emp_id = '120';

cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set emp_name = 'Priyanka GH' Where emp_id = '120';

cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set emp_name = 'Priyanka GH' Where emp_id = '120';

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cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set emp_name = 'Priyanka GH' Where emp_id = '120';

cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set emp_name = 'Priyanka GH' Where emp_id = '120';

cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set emp_name = 'Priyanka GH' Where emp_id = '120';

cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set emp_name = 'Priyanka GH' Where emp_id = '120';

cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set employee> update employee

cqlsh:employee> update employee> update employee

cqlsh:employee> update employee> update employe
   cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set emp_name = 'Priyanka GH' Where emp_id=120;
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;
      (4 rows)
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info order by salary;
  cqlsh:employee> alter table employee_info add bonus INT;
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;
           p_td | bonus | date_of_joining | dep_name | designation | emp_name | projects | salary |
120 | null | 2024-05-06 | Engineering | Developer | Priyanka GH | {'Project B', 'ProjectA'} | 1e+06 |
123 | null | 2024-05-07 | Engineering | Engineer | Sadhana | {'Project M', 'Project P'} | 1.2e+06 |
122 | null | 2024-05-06 | Management | HR | Rachana | {'Project C', 'Project M'} | 9e+05 |
121 | null | 2024-05-06 | Management | Developer | Shreya | {'Project C', 'ProjectA'} | 9e+05 |
    qlsh:employee> update employee_info set bonus = 12000 where emp_id = 120;
qlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;
            p_td | bonus | date_of_joining | dep_name | designation | emp_name | projects | salary |

120 | 12000 | 2024-05-06 | Engineering | Developer | Priyanka GH | {'Project B', 'ProjectA'} | 1e+06 |

123 | null | 2024-05-06 | Engineering | Engineer | Sadhana | ('Project M', 'Project P') | 1.2e+06 |

122 | null | 2024-05-06 | Management | HR | Rachana | ('Project C', 'Project M') | 9e+05 |

121 | null | 2024-05-06 | Management | Developer | Shreya | {'Project C', 'ProjectA'} | 9e+05 |
   cqlsh:employee> update employee_info set bonus = 11000 where emp_id = 121;
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info using ttl 15 where emp_id = 123;
 SyntaxException: line 1:28 mismatched input 'using' expecting EOF (select * from employee_info [using] til...)
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info where emp_td = 121 using til 15;
SyntaxException: line 1:47 no viable alternative at input 'using' (...employee_info where emp_td = 121 [using]...)
cqlsh:employee> update employee_info using til 15 set salary = 0 where emp_td = 121;
cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;
```

2.2 Experiment - 2

2.2.1 Question:

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra:

- Create a keyspace by name Library
- Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter_value of type Counter, Stud_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date_of_issue
- Insert the values into the table in batch
- Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter
- Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times.
- Export the created column to a csv file
- Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family.

2.2.2 Code with Output:

```
Associated by Caster (Lister at 127, d.o., 1:9942 [Cqish Connected to Test Cluster at 127, d.o., 1:9942 [Cqish 6.1.6] (assandra 4.1.4] [Cqispe 3.4.6] Native protocol v5]

Lise NELP for help
Cqish C.1.6] (assandra 4.1.4] [Cqispe 3.4.6] Native protocol v5]

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Cqish C.1.6] (assandra 4.1.4] [Cqispe 3.4.6] Native protocol v5]

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Cqish C.1.6] (assandra 4.1.4] [Cqispe 3.4.6] Native protocol v5]

Lise NELP for help
Cqish C.1.6] (assandra 4.1.4] [Cqispe 3.4.6] Native protocol v5]

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Cqish C.1.6] (assandra 4.1.4] [Cqispe 3.4.6] Native protocol v5]

Lise NELP for help
Cqish C.1.6] (assandra 4.1.4] (cqispe 3.4.6] Native protocol v5]

Lise NELP for help
Cqish C.1.6] (assandra 4.1.4] (cqispe 3.4.6] Native protocol v5]

Lise Net for form and the system system color visual protocol v5]

Lise Net for form and the system system color visual protocol visual visual protocol visual visual protocol visual visual visual protocol visual visual visual visual visual visual visual visual protocol visual visual
```

```
cqlshrstudents> Begin batch insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(2, Rutu', 2023-10-09', 98) insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3, "Rachama', "2023-10-10', 97.5) insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3, "Rachama', "2023-10-10', 97.5) insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3, "Rachama', "2023-10-10', 97.5) insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3, "Rachama', "2023-10-10', 97.5) insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(3, "Rachama', "2023-10-10', 97.5) insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent values(3, "Rachama', "2023-10-10', 97.5) insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent values(3, "Rachama', "2023-10-10', 97.5) insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent values(3, "Rachama', "2023-10-10', 97.5) insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent values(3, "Rachama', "2023-10-10', 97.5) insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent values(3, "Rachama', "2023-10-10', 97.5) insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent values(3, "Rachama', "2023-10-10', 97.5) insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent values(3, "Rachama', "2023-10-10', 97.5) insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent values(3, "Rachama', "2023-10-10', 97.5) insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,DateOfJoining,D
```

2.3 Experiment - 3

2.3.1 Question:

MongoDB - CRUD Demonstration.

2.3.2 Code with Output:

1. Create a database "Student" with the following attributes Rollno, Name, Age, ContactNo, Email-Id, grade, hobby:

use Students

```
2. Insert 5 appropriate values according to the below queries.
```

```
db.students.insertMany([
  { "Rollno": 10, "Name": "John", "Age": 20, "ContactNo": "1234567890", "Email-Id":
"john@example.com", "grade": "A", "hobby": "Reading" },
  { "Rollno": 11, "Name": "Alice", "Age": 21, "ContactNo": "9876543210", "Email-Id":
"alice@example.com", "grade": "B", "hobby": "Painting" },
  { "Rollno": 12, "Name": "Bob", "Age": 22, "ContactNo": "2345678901", "Email-Id":
"bob@example.com", "grade": "C", "hobby": "Cooking" },
  { "Rollno": 13, "Name": "Eve", "Age": 23, "ContactNo": "3456789012", "Email-Id":
"eve@example.com", "grade": "A" },
  { "Rollno": 14, "Name": "Charlie", "Age": 24, "ContactNo": "4567890123", "Email-Id":
"charlie@example.com", "hobby": "Gardening" }
Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Student> use Students
switched to db Students
Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> show collections
Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> db.students.insertMany([
... { "Rollno": 10, "Name": "John", "Age": 20, "ContactNo": "1234567890", "Email-Id": "john@example.com", "grade": "A", "hobby": "Reading" },
          { "Rollno": 11, "Name": "Alice", "Age": 21, "ContactNo": "9876543210", "Email-Id":
 "alice@example.com", "grade":
"B", "hobby": "Painting" },
... { "Rollno": 12, "Name": "Bob", "Age": 22, "ContactNo": "2345678901", "Email-Id": "bob@example.com", "grade": "C", "hobby": "Cooking" },
... { "Rollno": 13, "Name": "Eve", "Age": 23, "ContactNo": "3456789012", "Email-Id": "
eve@example.com", "grade": "A"
          { "Rollno": 14, "Name": "Charlie", "Age": 24, "ContactNo": "4567890123", "Email-Id
 ": "charlie@example.com", "hobby": "Gardening" }
   acknowledged: true,
   insertedIds: {
     '0': ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae1"),
     '1': ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae2"),
'2': ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae2"),
     '3': ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae4"),
     '4': ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae5")
```

3. Write query to update Email-Id of a student with rollno 10.

```
db.students.updateOne(
    { "Rollno": 10 },
    { $set: { "Email-Id": "john.doe@example.com" } }
)
```

```
Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> db.students.updateOne(
... { "Rollno": 10 },
... { $set: { "Email-Id": "john.doe@example.com" } }
... )
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedCount: 1,
    modifiedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0
}
```

4. Replace the student name from "Alice" to "Alicee" of rollno 11

5. Display Student Name and grade(Add if grade is not present)where the _id column is 1. db.students.find({}, { "Name": 1, "grade": { \$ifNull: ["\$grade", "Not available"] }, "_id": 0 })

6. Update to add hobbies

7. Find documents where hobbies is set neither to Chess nor to Skating

db.students.find({ "hobby": { \$nin: ["Chess", "Skating"] } }) Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> db.students.find({ "hobby": { \$nin: ["Chess "Skating"] } }) _id: ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae1"), Rollno: 10, Name: 'John', Age: 20, ContactNo: '1234567890', 'Email-Id': 'john.doe@example.com', grade: 'A',
hobby: 'Reading' _id: ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae2"), Rollno: 11, Name: 'Alicee', Age: 21, ContactNo: '9876543210', 'Email-Id': 'alice@example.com', grade: 'B',
hobby: 'Painting' _id: ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae3"), Rollno: 12, Name: 'Bob', Age: 22, ContactNo: '2345678901', 'Email-Id': 'bob@example.com', grade: 'C', hobby: 'Cooking'

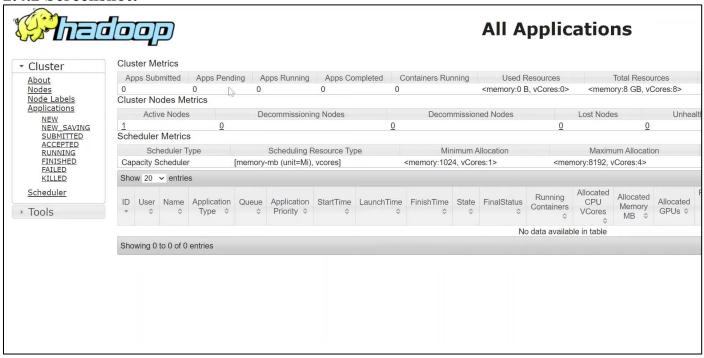
8. Find documents whose name begins with A

2.4 Experiment - 4

2.4.1 Question:

Hadoop Installation Screenshot

2.4.2 Screenshot:



2.5 Experiment - 5

2.5.1 Question:

Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)

2.5.2 Code with Output:

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ cd ./Desktop/
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ start-all.sh
WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
Starting datanodes
Starting secondary namenodes [bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC]
Starting resourcemanager
Starting nodemanagers
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /Lab05
```

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hadoop fs -ls /Hadoop
ls: `/Hadoop': No such file or directory
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hadoop fs -ls /Lab05
```

```
adoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hadoop fs -ls /Lab05
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup
                                            15 2024-05-13 14:40 /Lab05/test.txt
             1 hadoop supergroup
                                            19 2024-05-13 14:33 /Lab05/text.txt
nadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -getmerge /Lab05 /text.txt /Lab05 /test.txt ..,
Downloads/Merged.txt
getmerge: `/text.txt': No such file or directory
getmerge: `/test.txt': No such file or directory
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -getmerge /Lab05/text.txt /Lab05/test.txt ../Do
wnloads/Merged.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hadoop fs -getfacl /Lab05
# file: /Lab05
# owner: hadoop
# group: supergroup
user::rwx
group::r-x
other::r-x
```

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop\$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /Lab05/text.txt ../Documents hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop\$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /Lab05/test.txt ../Documents

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -cat /Lab05/text.txt
Hello
How are you?
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -mv /Lab05 /test_Lab05
```

```
-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -ls /test Lab05
                                                      15 2024-05-13 14:40 /test_Lab05/test.txt
- FW- F-- F--
                1 hadoop supergroup
- rw- r-- r--
                 1 hadoop supergroup
                                                      19 2024-05-13 14:33 /test_Lab05/text.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -cp /test_Lab05/ /Lab05 hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -ls /Lab05
Found 2 items
                                                     15 2024-05-13 14:51 /Lab05/test.txt
19 2024-05-13 14:51 /Lab05/text.txt
- FW- F-- F--
                1 hadoop supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~/Desktop$ hdfs dfs -ls /test Lab05
Found 2 items
               1 hadoop supergroup
1 hadoop supergroup
                                                      15 2024-05-13 14:40 /test_Lab05/test.txt
19 2024-05-13 14:33 /test_Lab05/text.txt
 ------
- rw-r--r--
```

2.6 Experiment - 6

2.6.1 Question:

Implement WordCount Program on Hadoop framework.

2.6.2 Code with Output:

```
Mapper Code:
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable,Text, Text,
IntWritable> {
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output, Reporter rep)
throws IOException
String line = value.toString();
for (String word : line.split(" "))
if (word.length() > 0)
output.collect(new Text(word), new IntWritable(1));
} } }
Reducer Code:
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer:
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,IntWritable, Text,
IntWritable> {
// Reduce function
public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> value,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,
Reporter rep) throws IOException
int count = 0;
// Counting the frequency of each words
while (value.hasNext())
IntWritable i = value.next();
count += i.get();
output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));
```

```
Driver Code: WCDriver Java Class file.
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;
public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
public int run(String args[]) throws IOException
if (args.length < 2)
System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
return -1;
JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
System.out.println(exitCode);
}
```

2.7 Experiment - 7

2.7.1 Question:

From the following link extract the weather data:

https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop-book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all

Create a Map Reduce program to:

- c) Find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set.
- d) Find the mean max temperature for every month.

2.7.2 Code with Output:

a) Find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set. AverageDriver:

```
package temp;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
iob.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
```

AverageMapper:

```
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String year = line.substring(15, 19);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
```

```
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
AverageReducer:
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max temp = 0;
int count = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
max temp += value.get();
count++;
context.write(key, new IntWritable(max temp / count));
 \hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\avgtemp.jar temp.AverageDriver /input_dir/temp.txt /avgtemp_outputdir
 321-05-15 14:52:50,635 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
 021-05-15 14:52:51,005 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
 021-05-15 14:52:51,111 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1621060230696_0005
 021-05-15 14:52:51,735 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process :
 021-05-15 14:52:52,751 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
021-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621060230696_0005
 021-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
 021-05-15 14:52:53,237 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
 021-05-15 14:52:53,238 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
 021-05-15 14:52:53,312 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621060230696_0005
021-05-15 14:52:53,352 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1621060230696_0005/
 021-05-15 14:52:53,353 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1621060230696_0005
 021-05-15 14:53:06,640 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621060230696_0005 running in uber mode : false
021-05-15 14:53:06,643 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
 021-05-15 14:53:12,758 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-15 14:53:19,860 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-15 14:53:25,967 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621060230696_0005 completed successfully
2021-05-15 14:53:26,096 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
      File System Counters
             FILE: Number of bytes read=72210
             FILE: Number of bytes written=674341
             FILE: Number of read operations=0
             FILE: Number of large read operations=0
             FILE: Number of write operations=0
             HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
             HDFS: Number of bytes written=8
             HDFS: Number of read operations=8
             HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
             HDFS: Number of write operations=2
             HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
             Launched map tasks=1
              Data-local map tasks=1
              Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=3782
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /avgtemp_outputdir
ound 2 items
rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup
                                          0 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/_SUCCESS
                                          8 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000
rw-r--r--
           1 Anusree supergroup
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

b) find the mean max temperature for every month MeanMaxDriver.class

```
package meanmax;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class MeanMaxDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
```

```
MeanMaxMapper.class
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String month = line.substring(19, 21);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+')  {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
```

```
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
MeanMaxReducer.class
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max temp = 0;
int total temp = 0;
int count = 0;
int days = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
int temp = value.get();
if (temp > max temp)
\max temp = temp;
count++;
if (count == 3) {
total temp += max_temp;
\max \text{ temp} = 0;
count = 0;
days++;
}
context.write(key, new IntWritable(total temp / days));
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\meanmax.jar meanmax.MeanMaxDriver /input_dir/temp.txt /meanmax_output
2021-05-21 20:28:05,250 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-21 20:28:06,662 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
2021-05-21 20:28:06,916 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:08,426 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,107 IMFO mapreduce.]obSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 IMFO mapreduce.]obSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-21 20:28:10,029 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
. 2021-05-21 20:28:10,030 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
2021-05-21 20:28:10,676 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621608943095_0001
 021-05-21 20:28:11,005 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329E5D:0088/proxy/application_1621600943095_0001/
2021-05-21 20:28:11,006 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:29,385 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621608943095_0001 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-21 20:28:29,389 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:40,664 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:50,832 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-21 20:28:58,965 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621608943095_0001 completed successfully
021-05-21 20:28:59,178 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
        File System Counters
                FILE: Number of bytes read=59082
                FILE: Number of bytes written=648091
                FILE: Number of read operations=0
                FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                FILE: Number of write operations=0
                HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
                HDFS: Number of bytes written=74
                HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                 HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
        Job Counters
                Launched map tasks=1
                Launched reduce tasks=1
                Data-local map tasks=1
                Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=8077
                 Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=7511
                 Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=8077
                 Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=7511
                 Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8077
                 Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7511
                 Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8270848
                 Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7691264
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /meanmax output/*
01
02
         0
         7
03
04
        44
05
        100
06
        168
07
         219
08
         198
09
        141
10
        100
11
         19
12
         3
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

2.8 Experiment - 8

2.8.1 Question:

For a given Text file, Create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

2.8.2 Code with Output:

Driver-TopN.class

```
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;
public class TopN {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
Configuration conf = new Configuration();
String[] otherArgs = (new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args)).getRemainingArgs();
if (otherArgs.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Usage: TopN <in> <out>");
System.exit(2);
Job job = Job.getInstance(conf);
job.setJobName("Top N");
job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);
job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
iob.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class):
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[1]));
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[ |$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;;.\\-:()?!\\"]";
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
```

```
TopNCombiner.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class TopNCombiner extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val: values)
sum += val.get();
context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
}
TopNMapper.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[ |$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;;.\\-:()?!\"']";
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
TopNReducer.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import utils.MiscUtils;
public class TopNReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
private Map<Text, IntWritable> countMap = new HashMap<>();
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
```

int sum = 0:

for (IntWritable val: values)

```
sum += val.get();
this.countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));
}
protected void cleanup(Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    Map<Text, IntWritable> sortedMap = MiscUtils.sortByValues(this.countMap);
    int counter = 0;
    for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet()) {
        if (counter++ == 20)
        break;
        context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));
    }
}
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
11072 DataNode
20528 Jps
5620 ResourceManager
15532 NodeManager
6140 NameNode
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input_dir
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 1 items
                                           0 2021-05-08 19:46 /input_dir
drwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input.txt /input_dir
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /input_dir
ound 1 items
rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup
                                          36 2021-05-08 19:48 /input dir/input.txt
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input.txt
nello
world
nello
adoop
ye
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\sort.jar samples.topn.TopN /input_dir/input.txt /output_dir
2021-05-08 19:54:54,582 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-08 19:54:55,291 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:55,821 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,261 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
1021-05-08 19:54:57,387 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:57,507 INFO mapreduce.3ob: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329E5D:8088/proxy/application_1620483374279_0001/
2021-05-08 19:54:57,508 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:55:13,792 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1620483374279_0001 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-08 19:55:13,794 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0% 2021-05-08 19:55:20,020 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-08 19:55:27,116 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-08 19:55:33,199 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1620483374279_0001 completed successfully
2021-05-08 19:55:33,334 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
        File System Counters
                  FILE: Number of bytes read=65
                  FILE: Number of bytes written=530397
                  FILE: Number of read operations=0
                  FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                  FILE: Number of write operations=0
                 HDFS: Number of bytes read=142
                 HDFS: Number of bytes written=31
                  HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                  HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                  HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                  HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output_dir/*
hello 2
hadoop 1
world 1
bye 1

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```