

$$\begin{aligned}
41. & \frac{1}{5} \cdot 5 = 5 \cdot \frac{1}{5} \text{ (M1)} & 42. & \frac{1}{5} \cdot 5 = 1 \text{ (Transitivity of eq on 41, 28)} \\
43. & 1 \cdot \frac{1}{5} \cdot (5 \cdot x) \text{ (Substitute eq 42 in 40)} & & \\
44. & \left(\frac{1}{5} \cdot 5\right) \cdot x = \frac{1}{5} \cdot (5 \cdot x) \text{ (M2)} & 45. & \left(\frac{1}{5} \cdot 5\right) \cdot x = 1 \cdot x \text{ (Substitute eq 42)} \\
46. & 1 \cdot x = x \text{ (M3)} & 47. & \left(\frac{1}{5} \cdot 5\right) \cdot x = x \text{ (Transitivity of eq in 45, 46)} \\
48. & x = \left(\frac{1}{5} \cdot 5\right) \cdot x \text{ (Symmetry of eq 47)} & & \\
49. & x = \frac{1}{5} \cdot (5 \cdot x) \text{ (Transitivity of eq on 48, 44)} & & \\
50. & \frac{1}{5} \cdot (5 \cdot x) = x \text{ (Symmetry of eq 49)} & 51. & 1 \cdot x \text{ (Substitute eq 50 in 43)} \\
52. & \{x : x \in \mathbb{R}, x < 1\} \cup \{x : x \in \mathbb{R}, x = 1\} \text{ (P)} & & \\
53. & \{x : x \in \mathbb{R}, x < 1\} & & \\
54. & \text{Now, suppose } 6 - (5x + 1) \in \{0\} \therefore 6 - (5x + 1) = 0 & & \\
55. & 6 - (5x + 1) = 6 + (-5x + 1) \text{ (Defn. of subtraction)} & & \\
56. & -(5x + 1) = (-5x) + (-1) \text{ (Ex 2.1, 2(a))} & & \\
57. & 6 + (-5x + 1) = 6 + ((-5x) + (-1)) \text{ (Substitute eq 56)} & & \\
58. & (-5x) + (-1) = (-1) + (-5x) \text{ (A1)} & & \\
59. & 6 + ((-5x) + (-1)) = 6 + ((-1) + (-5x)) \text{ (Substitute eq 58)} & & \\
60. & (6 + (-1)) + (-5x) = 6 + ((-1) + (-5x)) \text{ (A2)} & & \\
61. & 6 + ((-1) + (-5x)) = (6 + (-1)) + (-5x) \text{ (Symmetry of eq 60)} & & \\
62. & 6 + ((-5x) + (-1)) = (6 + (-1)) + (-5x) \text{ (Transitivity of eq on 59, 61)} & & \\
63. & (6 + (-1)) + (-5x) = 5 + (-5x) \text{ (Substitute eq 13)} & & \\
64. & 6 + ((-5x) + (-1)) = 5 + (-5x) \text{ (Transitivity of eq on 62, 63)} & & \\
65. & 6 + (-5x + 1) = 5 + (-5x) \text{ (Transitivity of eq on 57, 64)} & & \\
66. & 6 - (5x + 1) = 5 + (-5x) \text{ (Transitivity of eq on 55, 65)} & & \\
67. & 5 + (-5x) = 6 - (5x + 1) \text{ (Symmetry of eq 66)} & & \\
68. & 5 + (-5x) = 0 \text{ (Transitivity of eq 67, 54)} & & \\
69. & (5 + (-5x)) + 5x = 0 + 5x \text{ (Substitute eq 68)} & & \\
70. & 0 + 5x = 5x \text{ (A3)} & 71. & (5 + (-5x)) + 5x = 5x \text{ (Transitivity of eq on 69, 70)} \\
72. & (5 + (-5x)) + 5x = 5 + ((-5x) + 5x) \text{ (A2)} & & \\
73. & (-5x) + 5x = 0 \text{ (A4)} & 74. & 5 + ((-5x) + 5x) = 5 + 0 \text{ (Substitute eq 73)}
\end{aligned}$$