

Total no. of executions of the executable statements in the else block:
 $2 \cdot (2^0 + 2^1 + 2^2 + \dots + 2^{n-1}) = 2 \cdot (2^n - 1) = 2^{n+1} - 2$
 $1 + (2^1 + 2^2 + 2^3 + \dots + 2^{n-1}) = (2^{n+1} - 2)$

The if statement on line 4 is executed $(2^0 + 2^1 + 2^2 + \dots + 2^n) = \frac{2^{n+1} - 1}{2}$ times

The if block is executed 2^n times overall.

The for stmt is executed for $2^n \cdot (n+1)$ times

The truth values are ~~executed~~ ^{printed} for $2^n \cdot n$ times

The newline is printed for 2^n times.

~~Total step count: $2^{n+1} - 2 + (2^{n+1} - 1) + 2^n \cdot (n+1) + 2^n \cdot n + 2^n$
 $= n \cdot 2^{n+1} + 2^{n+1} - 3 = (n+1) \cdot 2^{n+1} - 3$~~

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Total step count: } & (2^n \cdot 3 - 4) + (2^{n+1} - 1) + 2^n \cdot (n+1) + 2^n \cdot n + 2^n \\ &= 2^n (3 + 2 + 1 + 1 + n + n) - 5 = 2^n (2n + 7) - 5 = \cancel{2^n (2n + 6) - 5} \\ &= 2^{n+1} (n + 3) + 2^n - 5 \quad (\text{Wrong}) \end{aligned}$$

Total no. of executions of the executable statements in else block:

$$\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot (2^0 + 2^1 + 2^2 + \dots + 2^{n-1}) + (2^1 + 2^2 + 2^3 + \dots + 2^{n-1}) \\ &= 2(2^n - 1) + (2^{n+1} - 2) = 2 \cdot (2^{n+1}) - 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Total step count: } & 2 \cdot (2^{n+1}) - 4 + 2^{n+1} - 1 + 2^n \cdot (n+1) + 2^n \cdot n + 2^n \\ &= 2^{n+1} (2 + 1 + 1) - 5 + 2^{n+1} \cdot n = 2^{n+1} (n + 4) - 5 \\ &= 2^{n+1} (n + 3) + 2^{n+1} - 5 = 2^n (2n + 6) + 2^{n+1} - 5 \end{aligned}$$