

```

1. #include <stdio.h>
2. void recursive_towerofHanoi(int n, int from, int to, int aux) {
3.     if(n==0)
4.         return;
5.     else
6.     {
7.         recursive_towerofHanoi(n-1, from, aux, to);
8.         printf("Disk %d is moved from tower %d to %d\n", n, from, to);
9.         recursive_towerofHanoi(n-1, aux, to, from);
10.    }
11. }
12. int main()
13. {
14.     int n;
15.     printf("Enter no. of disks");
16.     scanf("%d", &n);
17.     recursive_towerofHanoi(n, 1, 3, 2);
18.     return 0;
19. }

```

Claim: The recursive_towerofHanoi(n , from, to, aux) correctly computes all the valid moves for moving n disks from the 'from' tower to the 'to' tower via the 'aux' tower s.t. 1) Only one disk can be moved at a time 2) No disk can be placed on top of a disk with a smaller diameter. The disks are in order of decreasing diameter as one scans up the tower.

Proof: The proof is by mathematical induction on n , the no. of disks

Base Case: $n=0$. If we have 0 disks, there is nothing to move, so we correctly return void in line 4.

I.H.: For an arbitrary $n=c$, the recursive_towerofHanoi() function correctly computes the valid moves for moving c disks from the 'from' tower (initially 1) to the 'to' tower (initially 3) via the 'aux' tower (initially 2) maintaining all the given condns.