

Problem: $y' = y \ln\left(\frac{1}{y}\right)$, $y(0) = e^{-2}$
Guessing: $u = \frac{1}{y}$

We have

$$\frac{du}{dx} = -\frac{1}{y^2} \frac{dy}{dx}$$

Substituting

$$-y^2 u' = \frac{1}{u} \ln(u)$$

$$-\left(\frac{1}{u}\right)^2 u' = \frac{1}{u} \ln(u)$$

$$u' = -u \ln(u)$$

So separable equation.

$$\int \frac{1}{u \ln(u)} du = \int -1 dx$$

$$v = \ln(u) \Rightarrow \frac{dv}{du} = \frac{1}{u}$$

$$\int \frac{1}{v} dv = -x + C_0$$

$$\ln(v) = -x + C_1$$

$$\ln(\ln(u)) = -x + C_1$$

If $\ln(\ln(u)) = -x + C_1$

Then

$$\ln(u) = C_2 e^{-x+0}$$

$$u = C_3 e^{e^{-x}}$$

Substitute $u = \frac{1}{y}$

$$\frac{1}{y} = C_3 e^{e^{-x}}$$

$$y = \frac{1}{C_3 e^{e^{-x}}}$$

Wait

$$y(0) = \frac{1}{C_3 e} = e^{-2}$$

$C_3 = e^{-1}$

Particular solution

$$y(x) = \frac{1}{e \cdot e^{e^{-x}}} = \frac{1}{e^{e^{-x}+1}}$$