

SL-V BE IT

EXP 5 Part B (According to new revised assignments)

Aim: Design a distributed application using MapReduce under Hadoop for:
b) Counting no. of occurrences of every word in a given text file.

Steps:

First install hadoop (if not installed yet) by,

<https://sl6it.wordpress.com/2015/12/04/1-study-and-configure-hadoop-for-big-data/>

Download **sample.txt** file (attached with this post)

Paste sample.txt in your **home** folder

Open terminal

whoami

It will display your user name, we will use it later.

Open eclipse->new java project->project name **exp5b**->new class-> **WordCount**

Add following code in that class

```
package exp5b;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;

public class WordCount {

    public static class TokenizerMapper
        extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>{

        private final static IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
        private Text word = new Text();

        public void map(Object key, Text value, Context context
            ) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
            StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(value.toString());
            while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
                word.set(itr.nextToken());
                context.write(word, one);
            }
        }
    }

    public static class IntSumReducer
        extends Reducer<Text,IntWritable,Text,IntWritable> {
        private IntWritable result = new IntWritable();

        public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values,
```

```

        Context context
        ) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    int sum = 0;
    for (IntWritable val : values) {
        sum += val.get();
    }
    result.set(sum);
    context.write(key, result);
}
}

public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
    Configuration conf = new Configuration();
    String[] otherArgs = new GenericOptionsParser(conf,
args).getRemainingArgs();
    if (otherArgs.length < 2) {
        System.err.println("Usage: wordcount <in> [<in>...] <out>");
        System.exit(2);
    }
    Job job = Job.getInstance(conf, "word count");
    job.setJarByClass(WordCount.class);
    job.setMapperClass(TokenizerMapper.class);
    job.setCombinerClass(IntSumReducer.class);
    job.setReducerClass(IntSumReducer.class);
    job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
    job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
    for (int i = 0; i < otherArgs.length - 1; ++i) {
        FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[i]));
    }
    FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job,
        new Path(otherArgs[otherArgs.length - 1]));
    System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
}
}

```

Save the file

It will display some errors, so we are going to import three jar files in our project.

Copy hadoop-mapreduce-client-core-2.7.1.jar from ~/hadoop/share/hadoop/mapreduce directory

In eclipse-> right click on exp5b project->paste

Right click on pasted hadoop-mapreduce-client-core-2.7.1.jar-> Build path-> add to build path

#Copy hadoop-common-2.7.1.jar from ~/hadoop/share/hadoop/common directory

In eclipse-> right click on exp5b project->paste

Right click on pasted hadoop-common-2.7.1.jar-> Build path-> add to build path

#Copy commons-cli-1.2.jar from ~/hadoop/share/hadoop/common/lib directory

In eclipse-> right click on exp5b project->paste

Right click on pasted commons-cli-1.2.jar-> Build path-> add to build path

In eclipse->Right click on project exp5b-> export->java->jar file->next-> select the export destination -> /home/your_user_name/exp5b.jar -> next -> next -> select main class ->browse -> **WordCount** -> finish

exp5b.jar file will be created in your home folder

Open terminal

Now Start NameNode daemon and DataNode daemon:

```
~/hadoop/sbin/start-dfs.sh
```

Make the HDFS directories required to execute MapReduce jobs

```
~/hadoop/bin/hdfs dfs -mkdir /user
```

```
~/hadoop/bin/hdfs dfs -mkdir /user/your_user_name
```

Put sample.txt file in hdfs

```
~/hadoop/bin/hdfs dfs -put ~/sample.txt input_data
```

Perform MapReduce job

```
~/hadoop/bin/hadoop jar ~/exp5b.jar input_data output_data
```

Output

```
~/hadoop/bin/hdfs dfs -cat output_data/*
```

Our task is done, so delete the distributed files (input_data & output_data)

```
~/hadoop/bin/hdfs dfs -rm -r input_data output_data
```

Stop haddop

```
~/hadoop/sbin/stop-dfs.sh
```

```
jps
```

Reference : Hadoop the definitive guide, O'Reilly Publications, by Tom White

Prof. S. T. Kolhe
(Department of I.T – S.R.E.S C.O.E Kopargaon)