Homework Assignment (1)

Task A

```
# Set seed value for reproducibility
set.seed(10)
range <- -10:30
size <- 20

# Create four vectors with 20 random integer values each (between -10 and 30)
v1 <- sample(range, size = size)
v2 <- sample(range, size = size)
v3 <- sample(range, size = size)
v4 <- sample(range, size = size)


# Combine the vectors above to create a matrix (column-wise)
mat <- matrix(c(v1, v2, v3, v4), nrow = 20, ncol = 4)


# Print the matrix
print(mat)
```

```
##       [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
##  [1,]   -2   18   17   22
##  [2,]   -1   30   16   24
##  [3,]    1   10    3   -1
##  [4,]   -3   17    2   28
##  [5,]    8   15   22    5
##  [6,]   13   22   14    4
##  [7,]    4   -4   -3   20
##  [8,]   24   26    5   27
##  [9,]   -4   19   15   14
## [10,]   29   14   25    7
## [11,]   -9   -7    6   -8
## [12,]   25   29   23   11
## [13,]    2    7   12   23
## [14,]   27   13    4   18
## [15,]    3    8   28   16
## [16,]   22   11   13   30
## [17,]   -5   25   -9   25
## [18,]   15    0   -7   10
## [19,]   11    4   -8    2
## [20,]    7  -10   29   17
```

```
# Print the size of the matrix
print(dim(mat))
```

```
## [1] 20  4
```

```r
# Print the transpose of the matrix
print(t(mat))
```

```
##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5] [,6] [,7] [,8] [,9] [,10] [,11] [,12] [,13] [,14]
## [1,]   -2   -1    1   -3    8   13    4   24   -4    29    -9    25     2    27
## [2,]   18   30   10   17   15   22   -4   26   19    14    -7    29     7    13
## [3,]   17   16    3    2   22   14   -3    5   15    25     6    23    12     4
## [4,]   22   24   -1   28    5    4   20   27   14     7    -8    11    23    18
##      [,15] [,16] [,17] [,18] [,19] [,20]
## [1,]     3    22    -5    15    11     7
## [2,]     8    11    25     0     4   -10
## [3,]    28    13    -9    -7    -8    29
## [4,]    16    30    25    10     2    17
```

Task B

```r
# Create a function to find the common elements in two vectors
find_common_elements <- function (x, y) {
    return (intersect(x, y))
}


# Sample input 1 (integers)
x <- 1:10
y <- 8:11
common <- find_common_elements(x, y)


print(common)
```

```
## [1]  8  9 10
```

```r
# Sample input 2 (strings)
x <- c("fort wayne", "chicago", "indianapolis", "austin")
y <- c("chicago", "fort wayne", "dallas", "boston", "cleveland")
common <- find_common_elements(x, y)


print(common)
```

```
## [1] "fort wayne" "chicago"
```

```r
# Sample input 3 (boolean)
x <- c(T, T, F, F, F, T, T)
y <- c(F, F, F, F, T, T, T)
common <- find_common_elements(x, y)


print(common)
```

```
## [1]  TRUE FALSE
```

Task C

```r
# i. Create the data frame
column_names <- c("name", "type", "diameter", "rotation", "rings")
c1 <- c("Mercury", "Venus", "Earth", "Mars", "Jupiter", "Saturn", "Uranus", "Neptune")


c2 <- c("Terrestrial planet", "Terrestrial planet", "Terrestrial planet", "Terrestrial planet", "Gas gi

c3 <- c(0.382, 0.949, 1.000, 0.532, 11.209, 9.449, 4.007, 3.883)


c4 <- c(58.64, -243.02, 1.00, 1.03, 0.41, 0.43, -0.72, 0.67)


c5 <- c(F, F, F, F, T, T, T, T)



planet_df <- data.frame(c1, c2, c3, c4, c5)
names(planet_df) <- column_names
attach(planet_df)



# Print the data frame
print(planet_df)
```

```
##      name               type diameter rotation rings
## 1 Mercury Terrestrial planet    0.382    58.64 FALSE
## 2   Venus Terrestrial planet    0.949  -243.02 FALSE
## 3   Earth Terrestrial planet    1.000     1.00 FALSE
## 4    Mars Terrestrial planet    0.532     1.03 FALSE
## 5 Jupiter          Gas giant   11.209     0.41  TRUE
## 6  Saturn          Gas giant    9.449     0.43  TRUE
## 7  Uranus          Gas giant    4.007    -0.72  TRUE
## 8 Neptune          Gas giant    3.883     0.67  TRUE
```

```r
# ii. Print the diameter of Venus
print(planet_df$diameter[name == "Venus"])
```

```
## [1] 0.949
```

```r
# iii. Print the details for the planet with the largest diameter
print(planet_df[diameter == max(diameter), ])
```

```
##      name      type diameter rotation rings
## 5 Jupiter Gas giant   11.209     0.41  TRUE
```

```r
# iv. Print the names of gas giants
print(planet_df$name[type == "Gas giant"])
```

```
## [1] "Jupiter" "Saturn"  "Uranus"  "Neptune"
```

```r
# v. Sort the data frame by diameter
print(planet_df[order(diameter, decreasing = T), ])
```

```
##      name               type diameter rotation rings
```

```
## 5 Jupiter          Gas giant   11.209     0.41  TRUE
## 6  Saturn          Gas giant    9.449     0.43  TRUE
## 7  Uranus          Gas giant    4.007    -0.72  TRUE
## 8 Neptune          Gas giant    3.883     0.67  TRUE
## 3   Earth Terrestrial planet    1.000     1.00 FALSE
## 2   Venus Terrestrial planet    0.949  -243.02 FALSE
## 4    Mars Terrestrial planet    0.532     1.03 FALSE
## 1 Mercury Terrestrial planet    0.382    58.64 FALSE
```