SVKM'S NMIM'S Nilkamal School of Mathematics, Applied Statistics & Analytics

Master of Science (Data Science)

Practical-2 Platform as a service using AWS.

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Writeup:-

PLATFORM AS A SERVICE

Platform as a Service (PaaS) is a complete cloud environment that includes everything developers need to build, run, and manage applications—from servers and operating systems to all the networking, storage, middleware, tools, and more. How does PaaS work? Unlike IaaS or SaaS service models, PaaS solutions are specific to application and software development and typically include: Cloud infrastructure: Data centers, storage, network equipment, and servers Middleware software: Operating systems, frameworks, development kits (SDK), libraries, and more User interface: A graphical user interface (GUI), a command line interface (CLI), an API interface, and in some cases, all three

Benefits of PaaS

- Faster time to market
- Low maintenance
- Easy scalability
- Flexible access
- Cost-effective pricing

ELASTIC BEANSTALK

Elastic Beanstalk is a service for deploying and scaling web applications and services. Upload your code and Elastic Beanstalk automatically handles the deployment—from capacity provisioning, load balancing, and auto scaling to application health monitoring.

Use cases

Quickly launch web applications

Deploy scalable web applications in minutes without the complexity of provisioning and managing underlying infrastructure.

Create mobile API backends for your applications

Use your favorite programming language to build mobile API backends, and Elastic Beanstalk will manage patches and updates.

Replatform critical business applications

Migrate stateful applications off legacy infrastructure to Elastic Beanstalk and connect securely to your private network.

Platforms for Programming Languages Provided By Elastic Beanstalk are

- ➤ GO
- ➤ Java
- ➤ Node.js
- ➤ PHP
- > Python
- > Ruby Platforms for Application Servers Provided by Elastic Beanstalk are
- ➤ Tomcat
- ➤ Docker

COMPONENTS OF BEANSTALK

AWS Elastic Beanstalk Components

- 1. Application Handling: Elastic Beanstalk adopts the project code directly, naming the application after the project's home directory.
- 2. Application Environments: Supports multiple environments (e.g., DEV, UAT, PROD) for running applications at different stages.
- 3. Automated Health Checks: AWS conducts automatic health checks on Elastic Beanstalk applications, monitoring EC2 deployments.
- 4. Health status indicators: Red (failure), Yellow (partial failure), Grey (updating), Green (success), Isolated (environments and applications are isolated).
- 5. Scalability and Load Balancing: Utilizes Auto-Scaling for dynamic application scalability. Elastic Load Balancer (ELB) balances web request loads across application instances.
- 6. Language Support: Supports Java, .NET, PHP, Node.js, Python, Ruby, Go, and Docker applications on familiar servers.
- 7. Pricing: No additional charges for Elastic Beanstalk; users pay for services and resources provisioned by the service.
- 8. Automatic Provisioning: Relieves users from selecting services and configuring security groups; handles automatic provisioning.
- 9. Scalability Assurance: Leverages Auto Scaling, theoretically capable of handling any amount of internet traffic, as claimed by AWS

IAM Identity and access management (IAM) is a framework of business processes, policies and technologies that facilitates the management of electronic or digital identities. With an IAM framework in place, information technology (IT) managers can control user access to critical information within their organizations. Systems used for IAM include single sign-on systems, two-factor authentication, multifactor authentication and privileged access management. IAM systems can be deployed on premises, provided by a third-party vendor through a cloudbased subscription model or deployed in a hybrid model. On a fundamental level, IAM encompasses the following components:

how individuals are identified in a system (understand the difference between identity management and authentication);

how roles are identified in a system and how they are assigned to individuals;

adding, removing and updating individuals and their roles in a system; assigning levels of access to individuals or groups of individuals;

and protecting the sensitive data within the system and securing the system itself.

IAM Features: Brief Overview

- ➤ Shared Access: Facilitates easy resource sharing among project teams.
- ➤ Cost-Free Access: IAM feature is free; charges incurred only when accessing other AWS services using IAM users.
- ➤ Centralized Control: Provides centralized control over user and group creation, management, and data access within the AWS account.
- ➤ Permission Granting: Root account, with administrative rights, grants specific permissions to IAM users for accessing services.
- ➤ Multifactor Authentication: Enhances account security with a third-party six-digit code, required along with the password for account logins
- Implement paas using elastic beanstalk for the following.
- 1. Server
- 2. Java
- 3. Python
- 4. Node.js Beanstalk

IAM (Identity Access Management)- Roles can be assigned with this

Creating an application

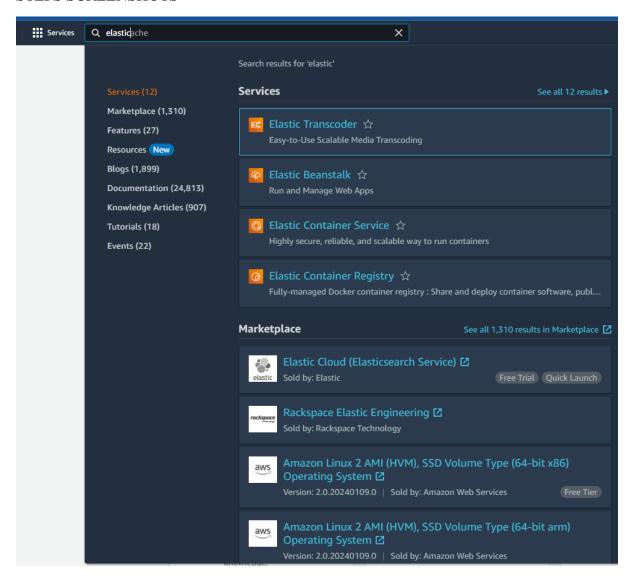
Q1: CREATE VIEW

In Elastic Beanstalk

- EXECUTING APPLICATIONS
- UPLOADING APPLICATIONS

PAAS

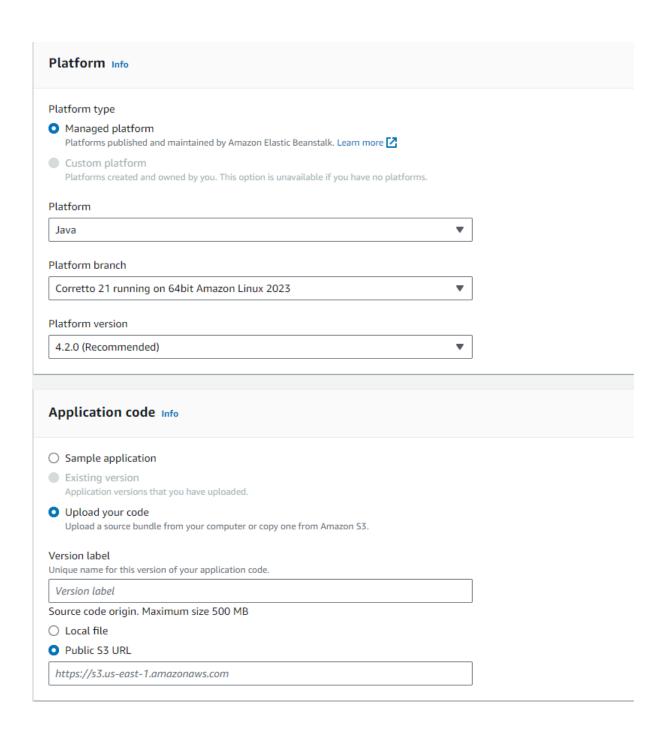
STEPS SCREENSHOTS

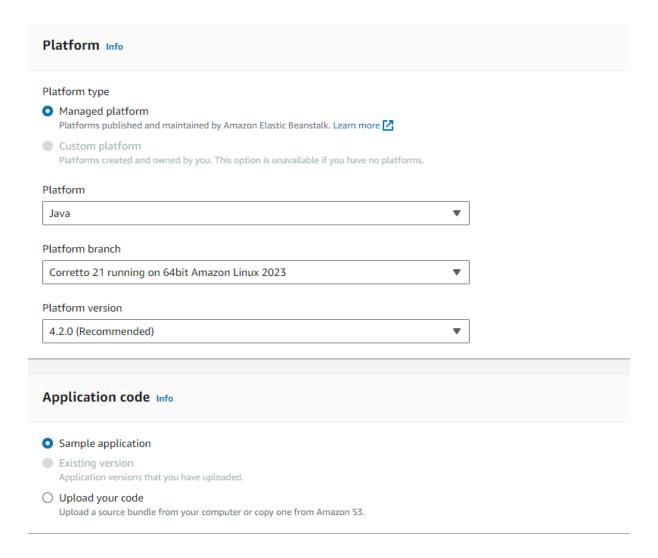


Get startedEasily deploy your web application in minutes.

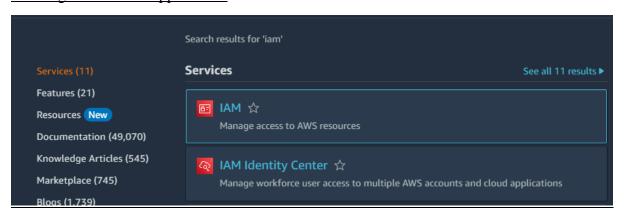
Create application

nt. These cannot be changed lat	
nt. These cannot be changed lat	
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nt. These cannot be changed lat	
nt. These cannot be changed lat	
ent. These cannot be changed late	
only letters, numbers, and hyphe	ens. It can't start or end with a hyphen.
-north-1.elasticbeanstalk.co	om Check availability
_	J-north-1.elasticbeanstalk.c





Creating a role for an application.

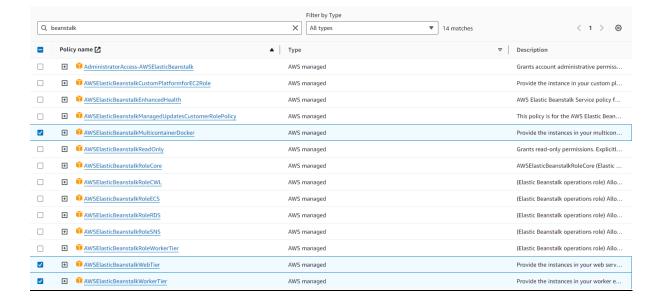


Roles **Policies** Identity providers Account settings Create role AWS service Allow AWS services like EC2, Lambda, or others to perform actions in this account. Commonly used services EC2 Service or use case EC2 Choose a use case for the specified service. Use case O EC2 Allows EC2 instances to call AWS services on your behalf. Click next

▼ Access management

User groups

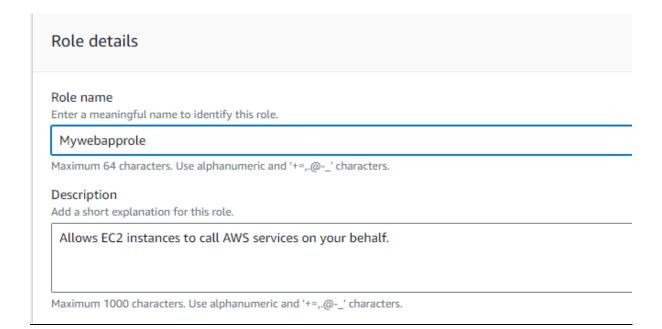
Users

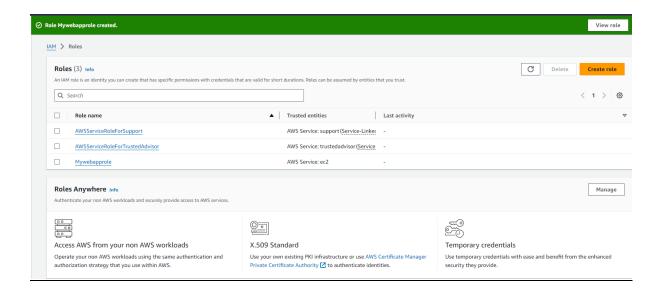


Worker tier-applications that you run

Multicontainer -webserver

Click next





Go to the previous window

Refresh the instance profile cyclic button

EC2 instance profile Choose an IAM instance profile with managed policies that allow your EC2 instances to perform required operations. Mywebapprole View permission details

IAM roles, assumed by Elastic Beanstalk as a service role, and EC2 instance profiles allow Elastic Beanstalk to create and manage your environment. Both the IAM role and instance profile must be attached to IAM managed policies that contain the required permissions. Learn more 🗾 Service role O Create and use new service role O Use an existing service role Service role name Enter the name for an IAM role that Elastic Beanstalk will create to assume as a service role. Beanstalk will attach the required managed policies to it. aws-elasticbeanstalk-service-role View permission details EC2 key pair Select an EC2 key pair to securely log in to your EC2 instances. Learn more C Choose a key pair EC2 instance profile Choose an IAM instance profile with managed policies that allow your EC2 instances to perform required operations. Mywebapprole C View permission details

Click next

Service access

Virtual Private Cloud (VPC)

VPC

Launch your environment in a custom VPC instead of the default VPC. You can create a VPC and subnets in the VPC management console. Learn more

vpc-0ede570da8526f7b5 | (172.31.0.0/16)

 $\overline{\mathbf{v}}$

Create custom VPC <a>Z

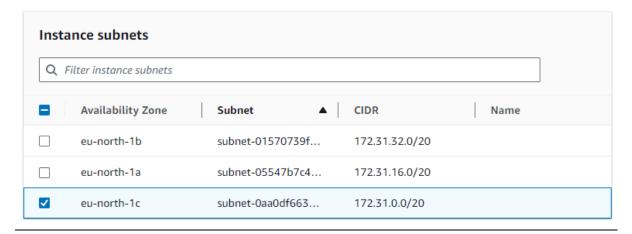
Instance settings

Choose a subnet in each AZ for the instances that run your application. To avoid exposing your instances to the Internet, run your instances in private subnets and load balancer in public subnets. To run your load balancer and instances in the same public subnets, assign public IP addresses to the instances. Learn more

Public IP address

Assign a public IP address to the Amazon EC2 instances in your environment.

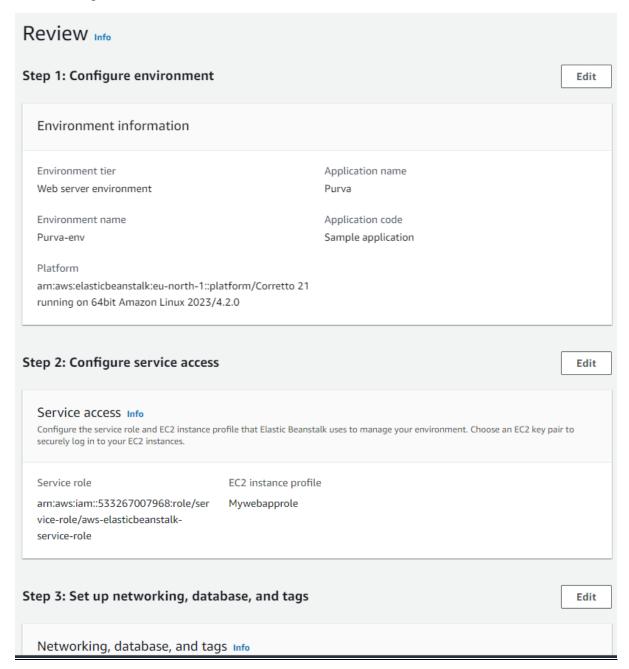
Activated



Three times next

Click next next next

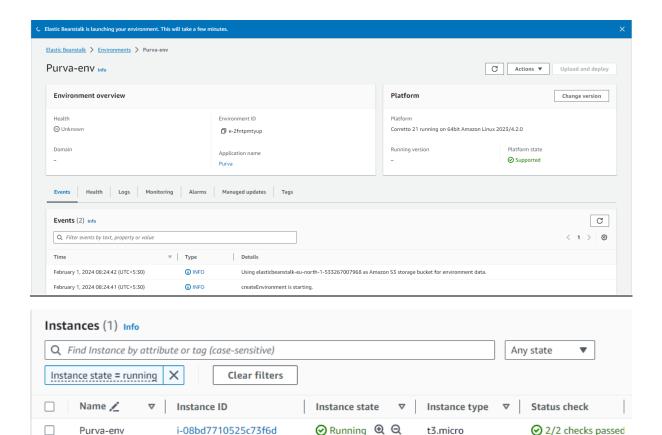
At last will get this window



Click submit

Go to EC2 and check if running

Click on domain url in environment overview



t3.micro

2/2 checks passed

Should get this message

Purva-env





Creating TOMCAT server

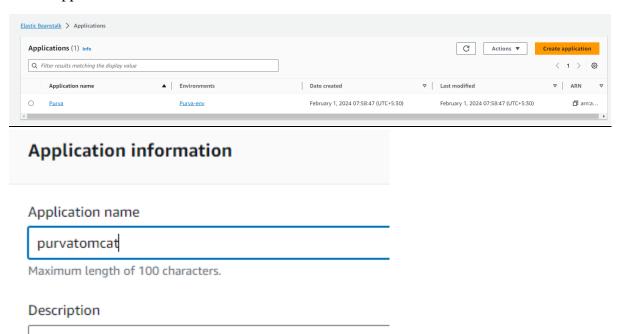
Q NO2

Configure an elastic beanstalk in AWS

GO TO ELASTIC BEANSTALK HOME PAGE

GET started page

Create application

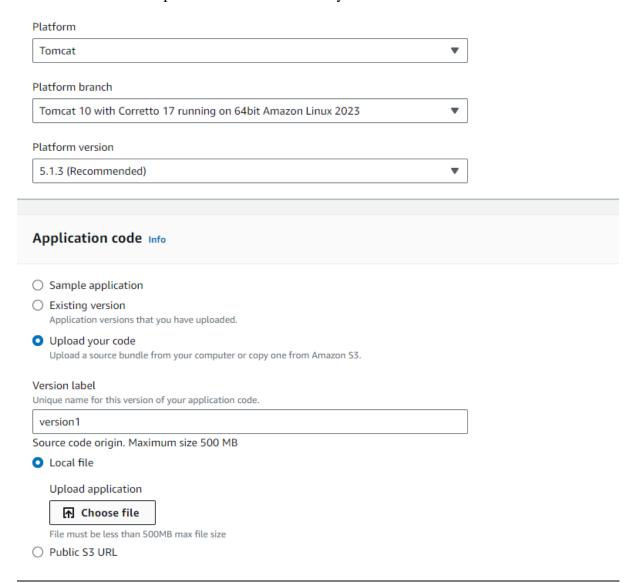


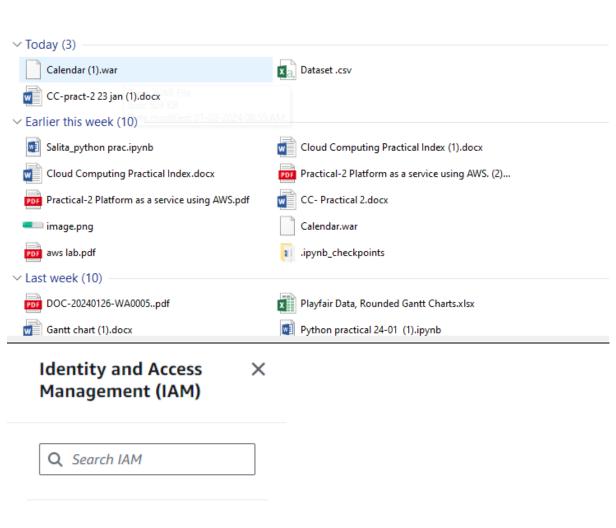
astic Beanstalk		
Application purvatomcat environments (0) Info	C	
Q Filter environments		⟨ 1 ⟩
Environment name A Health ∇ Date created ∇	Domain	orm ▼ Platform state
No	No environments environments currently exist for this application.	
	Create environment	
Environment tier Info		
amazon Elastic Beanstalk has two types of environment tie	ers to support different types of web application	IS.
Web server environment Run a website, web application, or web API that serves	HTTP requests. Learn more 🛂	
Worker environment	_	
Run a worker application that processes long-running	workloads on demand or performs tasks on a sci	hedule. Learn more 🔼
Application information Info		
Application name		
purvatomcat		
Maximum length of 100 characters.		
► Application tags (optional)		
Environment information Info	in a second the second later	
Choose the name, subdomain and description for your env	rronment. These cannot be changed later.	
Environment name		
D		
Purvatomcat-env		
Must be from 4 to 40 characters in length. The name can c		n't start or end with a hyphen.
		n't start or end with a hyphen.
Must be from 4 to 40 characters in length. The name can c		n't start or end with a hyphen.
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Must be from 4 to 40 characters in length. The name can c This name must be unique within a region in your account.		
Must be from 4 to 40 characters in length. The name can c This name must be unique within a region in your account.		
Must be from 4 to 40 characters in length. The name can chis name must be unique within a region in your account. Domain Leave blank for autogenerated value		

From the web download calendar.war file from github

 $\underline{https://github.com/manulachathurika/Apache\ Stratos\ Tomcat\ Applications/blob/master/Cal\ \underline{endar.war}}$

Select local file from option and choose file from your device





Dashboard

▼ Access management

User groups

Users

Roles

Policies

Identity providers

Account settings



Select trusted entity Info Trusted entity type AWS service O AWS account Allow AWS services like EC2, Lambda, or others to perform actions in this account. Allow entities in other AWS accounts belonging to you or a 3rd party to perform actions in this account. Allows users federated by the specified external web identity provider to assume this role to perform actions in this account. O SAML 2.0 federation O Custom trust policy Allow users federated with SAML 2.0 from a corporate directory to perform actions in this account. Create a custom trust policy to enable others to perform actions in this account. Allow an AWS service like EC2, Lambda, or others to perform actions in this account. Service or use case Choose a use case for the specified service. Use case Allows EC2 instances to call AWS services on your behalf.

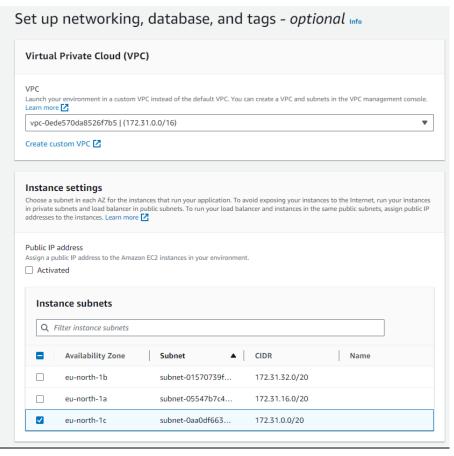
In permissions select same 3 things

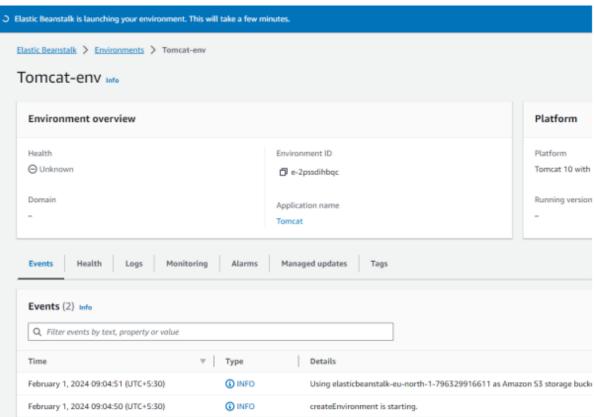
Permissions policies (3/909) Info Choose one or more policies to attach to your new role.							
Q beanstalk							
Policy name 🔼							
	+	AdministratorAccess-AWSElasticBeanstalk					
	+	AWSElasticBeanstalkCustomPlatformforEC2Role					
	+	AWSElasticBeanstalkEnhancedHealth					
	+	AWSElasticBeanstalkManagedUpdatesCustomerRolePolicy					
✓	+	AWSElasticBeanstalkMulticontainerDocker					
	+	AWSElasticBeanstalkReadOnly					
	+	AWSElasticBeanstalkRoleCore					
	+	AWSElasticBeanstalkRoleCWL					
	+	AWSElasticBeanstalkRoleECS					
	+	AWSElasticBeanstalkRoleRDS					
	+	AWSElasticBeanstalkRoleSNS					
	+	AWSElasticBeanstalkRoleWorkerTier					
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✓	+	AWSElasticBeanstalkWorkerTier					

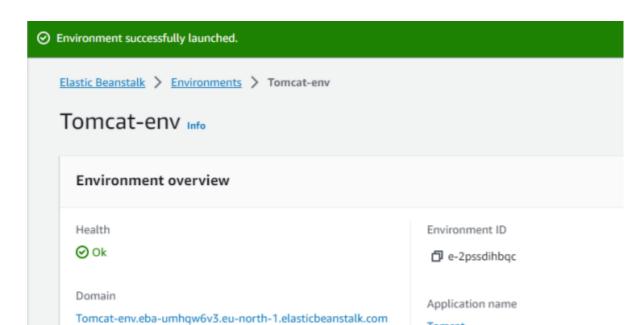
Give role name

Role details Role name Enter a meaningful name to identify this role. tomcatrole Maximum 64 characters. Use alphanumeric and '+=,.@-_' characters. Service role O Create and use new service role Use an existing service role Existing service roles Choose an existing IAM role for Elastic Beanstalk to assume as a service role. The existing IAM role must have the required IAM managed policies. aws-elasticbeanstalk-service-role C EC2 key pair Select an EC2 key pair to securely log in to your EC2 instances. Learn more 🔀 Choose a key pair EC2 instance profile Choose an IAM instance profile with managed policies that allow your EC2 instances to perform required operations. C View permission details

In virtual private cloud select







Z

Tomcat

Review Info

Step 1: Configure environment

Edit

Environment information

Environment tier Application name Web server environment purvatomcat

Environment name Application code
Purvatomcat-env Calendar (1).war

Platform

arn:aws:elasticbeanstalk:eu-north-1::platform/Tomcat 10 with Corretto 17 running on 64bit Amazon Linux 2023/5.1.3

Step 2: Configure service access

Edit

Service access Info

Configure the service role and EC2 instance profile that Elastic Beanstalk uses to manage your environment. Choose an EC2 key pair to securely log in to your EC2 instances.

Service role EC2 instance profile

arn:aws:iam::533267007968:role/ser tomcatrole

vice-role/aws-elasticbeanstalk-

service-role

Step 3: Set up networking, database, and tags

Edit

GWT Calendar

Click on day to get date popup. Example Datepicker. Built with the tomcat war builder. http://code.google.com/p/gwt-examples/

	< Febru	< 20	< 2024 >			
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29		