

# Sandeep

Kumar



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## Education

B.Tech-M.Tech Dual Degree Electrical Engineering NIT Rourkela | 2017 | GPA:8.91/10

## Skills

**Languages:** System Verilog, C, C++, VHDL, Python, Matlab, SQL

**Design and Simulation Tool :**

SpyGlass, DC compiler, Cadence CLP, UPF, CPF, Synplify Pro, Vivado, Verdi, VCS, QuestaSim, ModelSim, Vivado  
**Protocol:** PCIe, SoundWire, CXS, USB3/2, I3C/AVSBus/SPMI/SMBus, RFFE

**Other:** MS Office, JIRA, Git, ClearCase

## Thesis

**Hardware realization of Singular Value Decomposition Technique**

Developed hardware engines to compute Matrix multiplication and PCA for de-noising a corrupted 1-D signal on Altera Cyclone V FPGA (Low Rank Approximation).

-Proposed and implemented a normalized Singular Value Decomposition scheme.

-Employs a novel fixed point representation based on the Frobenius norm of the input matrix which guarantees convergence (no overflow) with low quantization error .  
-Scalable architecture which can be configured to have parallel/iterative blocks based on the size of FPGA.

Jan'17-Jun'17

## Work Experience and Research Internships

Since Nov'21 **Lead Engineer, Senior**

Qualcomm, Bangalore

**ASIC Design:**

- Design and integration of USB3 Subsystem with USB Gen2 controller.
- Proposed and designed clock gating and memory sleep control (with/without retention) logic to put certain regions of SRAMs (supporting TX/RX buffers) of the USB controller in low power mode based on the activity on the USB link. Peak Power Reduction on Memory Rail by **20 percent** and overall power reduction by **7-10 percent (patent under process)**.
- Increased debug feasibility of USB controller's test buses by implementing logic employing Time Division Multiplexing and Trigger-Capture support.
- Experience in RTL to Netlist of ASIC design flow, MBIST Insertions, low power, multi-voltage designs, and resolving various timing constraint issues.

Dec'18-Oct'21 **Senior Engineer**

Qualcomm, Bangalore

**ASIC Design:**

- Design and Integration of USB4 Subsystem, blocks include CIO router, USB Gen2 controller, PCIe controller, debug interface.

**FPGA Prototyping:**

- Design, synthesize and simulate micro-architecture of functional RTL blocks with AHB/AXI interfaces to support subsystem level peripheral IPs emulation (CXS, PCIe, SoundWire, I3C, RFFE, AVSBus) for early software development/verification of the HW design on FPGA.
- Developed and adapted MAC-PCS layers for Xilinx GTH transceivers and PCIe Controller. Typical blocks include pipelines, reset blocks, serdes clock distributor, L1 sub state enabler and channel bonding between transceivers.
- Implemented ASIC RTL code on UltraScale series prototyping environment by using FPGA specific primitives (IDDR, GTH, BUFG, MMCM).
- Lab bringup/debug of various peripherals in Emulation with Analyzer, DSOs and Lauterbachs.

Jul'17-Nov'18 **Engineer**

Qualcomm, Bangalore

- Develop subsystem level emulation models for Audio and Low Speed Protocols with Generic NoCs on Virtex7 FPGAs.
- Customizing ASIC RTL with FPGA friendly primitives after understanding its behavior model.
- Collaborate with PCB teams for schematic review and rework on daughter boards on FPGA platforms.

Aug-Oct'16 **Graduate Student Researcher**

Prof. Supratim Gupta, NIT Rourkela, India

- Designed hardware components for image pre-processing algorithms on Alters Cyclone V FPGA. Key Tasks completed:
- Filtering Operation: Max, Min, Median, Gaussian, Gradient, and Custom Filters. Implemented Canny Edge Detection.
- Transfer Image data to/from Matlab GUI from/to FPGA and compare precision/accuracy with time complexity.

Summer'16 **Summer Intern**

Late Prof. Alain Wegmann, LAMS, EPFL, Switzerland

- Designed capacitive and gas sensors for TailNode sensing using SX1272 on LoRaWAN and their interfacing with TI MSP430.

Upgraded data logger board design and software to work on LoRaWAN. Collaborated with on-chip antenna vendors for matching networks.

Summer'15 **Summer Intern**

Late Prof. Alain Wegmann, LAMS, EPFL, Switzerland

Designed a Data logger based on TI MSP430 for low-power field applications. Key tasks completed:

- Battery Charging circuit with under voltage protection and Buck-Boost design for powering diverse sets of environment sensors.
- Software Design for micro-controller targeting communication protocols-DDI serial, SDI-12, Digital, and Ublox Modem.
- Website (Backend and Frontend) for data logging with live data feeds and graphs.

# Extra-Curricular —

## Mountaineering Tasks Sept 2019

Expedition to Machadhar Peak  
(15000 ft)

Basic Mountaineering Course 259  
NIM (Grade Received: A)

## Robotics Team Member

- Won and Participated in numerous robotics competitions across major events in the country.
- Won **Kshitj 2014 | 20K INR** at Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur. (1/94 teams)
- Designed an autonomous robot that could seek out check points (lamp sources) present in the arena while detecting and avoiding earthquake affected vibration zones present in the arena. Robot contained two sensors namely photo-resistors and accelerometer to detect the check-points (which were the light sources) and vibration zones respectively.

## Technical Team Member at Monday Morning 2015

- Maintained the official E-Newsletter of NIT Rourkela, Monday Morning. Tasks included improving the website performance and publication of articles on the website.

## NIT Rourkela Electrical Engineering Merit Award 2013

Among Top 2 Students of the UnderGraduate Branch-Specialization.

## Software Designer for a Balloon Payload 2014

- Interfaced and Calibrated sensors for a balloon payload launched to an approximate altitude of 1 km above sea level .
- Project was funded by NIT Rourkela as part of an initiative to design student satellites to be launched in space.

Feb-Aug'14

## Research Intern

Prof. Dayal Parhi, Robotics Lab, NIT Rourkela, India

Testing and Designing Mobile Robot Navigation Techniques using Obstacle Avoiding Robot.

Designed an autonomous robot similar to the Khepera robot by interfacing proximity sensors placed at different angles to test a route planning-based invasive weed optimization (IWO) algorithm.

## Patents, Posters and Other Presentations

2020

### US10528517B1

Systems and methods for power conservation in a SOUNDWIRE audio bus through pattern recognition **Granted**  
Overall power reduction of 100 uW with 70-80 percent reduction in GPIO toggling during PDM transmission.

2020

### US10359827B1

Systems and methods for power conservation in an audio bus **Granted**  
Overall power reduction of 100 uW with 60-70 percent reduction in GPIO toggling during PCM transmission.

2021

### US20210216490

Optimal I3C In-Band Interrupt Handling through Reduced Slave Arbitration Cycles **Granted**

2020

### US20200192455

Reducing power consumption of communication interfaces by clock frequency scaling and adaptive interleaving of polling **Granted**

2020

### QUALSTAR

Successful Implementation of Xilinx PCIe single slot x4 Lane-Bifurcation for Two PCIe Root Complexes (x2x2 or x4 mode) for a Compute SoC Emulation Model with L1ss Support.

2020

### QUALSTAR

AVSBus Slave synthesizable UVM VIP for DV and FPGA Emulation- **Presented a poster in Qualcomm Innovation Forum 2020**

- Designed a PMBus Spec-compliant AVSBus (Adaptive Voltage Scaling Bus) slave to replace a third-party protocol-compliant IP that was purchased as a VIP or an ASIC slave with an analyzer in validation for Master verification. **(100k USD cost reduction)**

- Implementation caters to specific features- In Band Reset, Interrupt, CRC check with corruption feasibility, Enumeration and Data Transport support. Added Basic Assertion for protocol violation checks.

2019

### QUALSTAR

Systems for power conservation in an audio bus and Demonstration of virtual sniffer on Audio Bus **Presented a poster in Qualcomm GSOC Summit-Cork Ireland 2019**

- Proposed Architecture and Design implementation for Audio Packets (PCM/PDM) transmitted on SoundWire Link.

- Designed Python GUI to parse protocol packets and eliminate the need for external logic analyzer and debug probes. This was critical for ASIC High Volume Testing and OEMs **(50k USD cost reduction)**

2021

### QUALSTAR

Successful bring-up of Chip to Chip CXS-PCIe Link Data Aggregation and Packet forwarding

Designed CCIX data forwarder/aggregator which converts incoming/outgoing AHB data traffic to CXS compliant packets by handling credits and link ownership with CCIX PCIe controller VC1. (Outbound/Inbound Traffic)

2021

### QUALSTAR

RFFE DMAC implementation

- Designed DMA Channels which performs data and command transfer on RIF interface for RFFE Master on current and pending queues.

- Handles interface ownership based on priority, out of order transactions and read/write to memory.