AI Assistant coding

Assignment-4.1

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Batch-23

Q1. Zero-Shot Prompting (Basic Lab Task)

Task:

Write a Python function that classifies a given text as Spam or Not

Spam using zero-shot prompting.

Steps:

1. Construct a prompt without any examples.

2. Clearly specify the output labels.

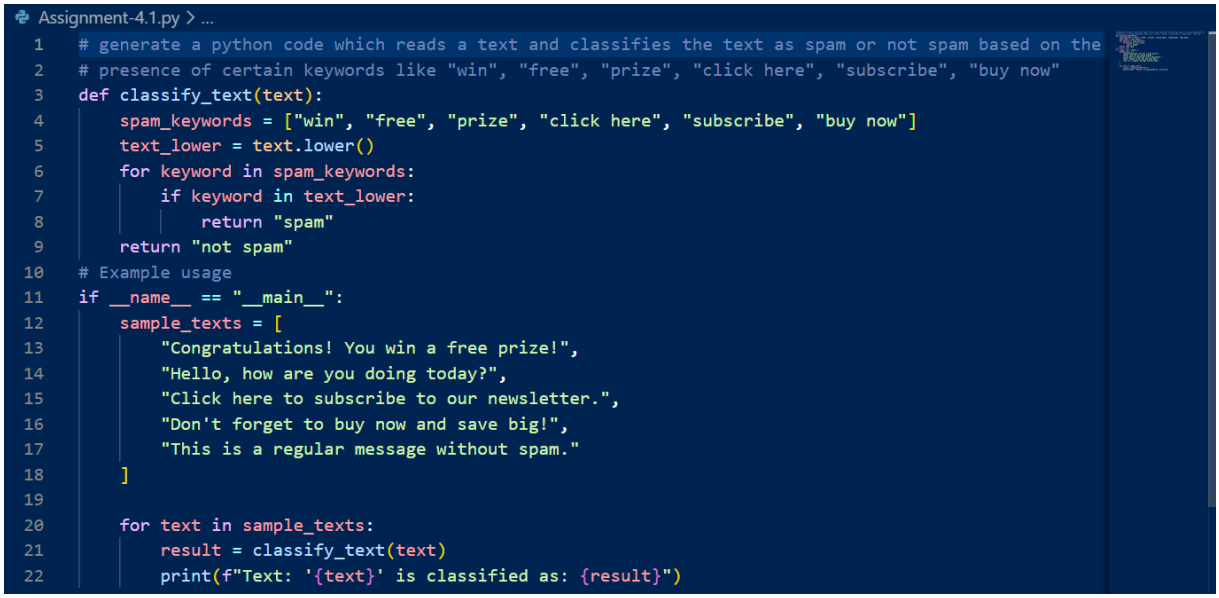
3. Display only the predicted label.

Input:

"Congratulations! You have won a free lottery ticket."

Expected Output:

Spam



```
Text: 'Don't forget to buy now and save big!' is classified as: spam
Text: 'This is a regular message without spam.' is classified as: not spam
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Text: 'Congratulations! You win a free prize!' is classified as: spam
Text: 'Hello, how are you doing today?' is classified as: not spam
Text: 'Click here to subscribe to our newsletter.' is classified as: spam
Text: 'Don't forget to buy now and save big!' is classified as: spam
Text: 'This is a regular message without spam.' is classified as: not spam
PS D:\AI>
```

Q2. One-Shot Prompting (Emotion detection)

Task:

Write a Python program that detects the emotion of a sentence

using one-shot prompting.

Emotions: [‘happy', 'sad', 'angry', 'excited', 'nervous', ’neutral’]

Steps:

1. Provide one labeled example inside the prompt.

2. Take a sentence as input.

3. Print the predicted emotion

```python
def detect_emotion(text):
    emotion_keywords = {
        "excitement": ["wow", "amazing", "fantastic", "incredible", "awesome"],
        "sadness": ["sad", "unhappy", "depressed", "down", "gloomy"],
        "anger": ["angry", "furious", "mad", "irate", "outraged"],
        "fear": ["scared", "afraid", "frightened", "nervous", "anxious"],
        "love": ["love", "adore", "cherish", "fond", "devoted"]
    }
    text_lower = text.lower()
    detected_emotions = []
    for emotion, keywords in emotion_keywords.items():
        for keyword in keywords:
            if keyword in text_lower:
                detected_emotions.append(emotion)
                break
    return detected_emotions if detected_emotions else ["neutral"]
try:
    user_input = input("Enter the text to detect emotion: ")
    emotions = detect_emotion(user_input)
    print(f"The detected emotions are: {', '.join(emotions)}")
except Exception as e:
    print(f"An error occurred: {e}")
```

```
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Enter the text to detect emotion: wow!
The detected emotions are: excitement
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Enter the text to detect emotion: i am soo happy
The detected emotions are: neutral
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Enter the text to detect emotion: wow!
The detected emotions are: excitement
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Enter the text to detect emotion: I am soo happy
The detected emotions are: neutral
```

Q3. Few-Shot Prompting (Student Grading Based on Marks)

Task:

Write a Python program that predicts a student's grade based on

marks using few-shot prompting.

Grades:

['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'F']

Grading Criteria (to be inferred from examples):

• 90–100 → A

• 80–89 → B

• 70–79 → C

• 60–69 → D

• Below 60 → F

```python
#generate a python code displaying the grade based on the marks obtained.ex:marks=91 -grade=A,
# marks=85 -grade=B ,marks=76 -grade=C
def determine_grade(marks):
    if marks >= 90:
        return 'A'
    elif marks >= 80:
        return 'B'
    elif marks >= 70:
        return 'C'
    elif marks >= 60:
        return 'D'
    else:
        return 'F'
try:
    user_input = int(input("Enter the marks obtained: "))
    grade = determine_grade(user_input)
    print(f"The grade based on the marks {user_input} is: {grade}")
except ValueError:
    print("Please enter a valid integer for marks.")
except Exception as e:
    print(f"An error occurred: {e}")
```

```
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Enter the marks obtained: 0
The grade based on the marks 0 is: F
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Enter the marks obtained: 45
The grade based on the marks 45 is: F
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Enter the marks obtained: 85
The grade based on the marks 85 is: B
```

Q4. Multi-Shot Prompting (Indian Zodiac Sign Prediction using

Month Name)

Task:

Write a Python program that predicts a person's Indian Zodiac sign

(Rashi) based on the month of birth (month name) using multi-shot

prompting.

Indian Zodiac Order (Simplified Month-Based Model): The Indian

Zodiac cycle starts in March with Mesha and follows this order:

March → Mesha

April → Vrishabha

May → Mithuna

June → Karka

July → Simha

August → Kanya

September → Tula

October → Vrischika

November → Dhanu

December → Makara

January → Kumbha

February → Meena

```
'''
ex:March → Mesha
April → Vrishabha
May → Mithuna
June → Karka
July → Simha
August → Kanya '''
def get_indian_zodiac_sign(month):
    zodiac_signs = {
        "january": "Makara",
        "february": "Kumbha",
        "march": "Mesha",
        "april": "Vrishabha",
        "may": "Mithuna",
        "june": "Karka",
        "july": "Simha",
        "august": "Kanya",
        "september": "Tula",
        "october": "Vrischika",
        "november": "Dhanu",
        "december": "Makara"
    }
    month_lower = month.lower()
    return zodiac_signs.get(month_lower, "Invalid month name")
try:
    user_input = input("Enter the month of birth: ")
    zodiac_sign = get_indian_zodiac_sign(user_input)
    print(f"The Indian Zodiac sign for the month {user_input} is: {zodiac_sign}")
except Exception as e:
    print(f"An error occurred: {e}")
```

```
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Enter the month of birth: may
The Indian Zodiac sign for the month may is: Mithuna
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Enter the month of birth: august
The Indian Zodiac sign for the month august is: Kanya
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Enter the month of birth: june
The Indian Zodiac sign for the month june is: Karka
```

Q5. Result Analysis Based on Marks

Task: Write a Python program that determines whether a student

Passes or Fails based on marks using Chain-of-Thought (CoT)

prompting.

Result Categories:

['Pass', 'Fail']

```python
Read student marks
validate that the marks are between 0 and 100
display appropriate message if the marks are invalid
if the marks are greater than 40 display pass else fail"""
def evaluate_student_marks(marks):
    if marks < 0 or marks > 100:
        return "Invalid marks. Please enter marks between 0 and 100."
    elif marks > 40:
        return "Pass"
    else:
        return "Fail"
try:
    user_input = int(input("Enter the student marks: "))
    result = evaluate_student_marks(user_input)
    print(result)
except ValueError:
    print("Please enter a valid integer for marks.")
except Exception as e:
    print(f"An error occurred: {e}")
```

```
SyntaxError: invalid syntax
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Enter the student marks: 31
Fail
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Enter the student marks: 86
Pass
```

Q6 Voting Eligibility Check (Chain-of-Thought Prompting) Task:

Write a Python program that determines whether a person is

eligible to vote using Chain-of-Thought (CoT) prompting.

```python

"""
read the age of a person and display eligible to vote if the age is greater than 18"""
def check_voting_eligibility(age):
    if age >= 18:
        return "Eligible to vote"
    else:
        return "Not eligible to vote"
try:
    user_input = int(input("Enter the age of the person: "))
    eligibility = check_voting_eligibility(user_input)
    print(eligibility)
except ValueError:
    print("Please enter a valid integer for age.")
except Exception as e:
    print(f"An error occurred: {e}")
```

```
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Enter the age of the person: 19
Eligible to vote
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Enter the age of the person: 18
Eligible to vote
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Enter the age of the person: 17
Not eligible to vote
```

Q7 Prompt Chaining (String Processing – Palindrome Names) Task:

Write a Python program that uses the prompt chaining technique

to identify palindrome names from a list of student names.

```python
Generate a list of names and store it in a variable
Traverse through each name and make a new list of names reversing the characters in each name
compare the original list with the new list and display names which are same in both lists(palindrome name
def find_palindrome_names(names):
    palindrome_names = []
    for name in names:
        if name == name[::-1]:
            palindrome_names.append(name)
    return palindrome_names
try:
    names_list = ["AnnA", "BoB", "Cathy", "DaviD", "Eve", "Hannah", "John"]
    palindromes = find_palindrome_names(names_list)
    print(f"Palindrome names in the list: {', '.join(palindromes)}")
except Exception as e:
    print(f"An error occurred: {e}")
```

```
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Palindrome names in the list: AnnA, BoB
```

Q8 Prompt Chaining (String Processing – Word Length Analysis)

Task: Write a Python program that uses prompt chaining to analyze a list of words. In the first prompt, generate a list of words. In the second prompt, traverse the list and calculate the length of each word. In the third prompt, use the output of the previous step to determine whether each word is Short (length less than 5) or Long (length greater than or equal to 5), and display the result for each word

```python
Generate a list of names and store it in a variable
Traverse through each name and calculate the length of each name and store in variable le_word
if le word is less than 5 display short name
if le word is greater than or equal to 5 display long name """
def classify_name_length(names):
    name_classification = {}
    for name in names:
        le_word = len(name)
        if le_word < 5:
            name_classification[name] = "short name"
        else:
            name_classification[name] = "long name"
    return name_classification
try:
    names_list = ["Ann", "Bob", "Cathy", "David", "Eve", "Hannah", "John"]
    classification = classify_name_length(names_list)
    for name, length_type in classification.items():
        print(f"{name}: {length_type}")
except Exception as e:
    print(f"An error occurred: {e}")
```

```
NameError: name 'i' is not defined. Did you mean: 'id'?
PS D:\AI> & "C:/Users/sande/miniconda3/sr univ/python.exe" d:/AI/Assignment-4.1.py
Ann: short name
Bob: short name
Cathy: long name
David: long name
Eve: short name
Hannah: long name
John: short name
```