SOLVE



All Tracks > Data Structures > Trees > Problem

# The Unstable Root

Attempted by: 72 / Accuracy: 43% / Maximum Score: 50 / 100 O Votes

Tag(s): Centroid Decomposition, Data Structures, Lowest Common Ancestor, Medium-Hard, Trees

PROBLEM EDITORIAL MY SUBMISSIONS

You are given a tree comprising n nodes numbered from 1 to n. You have to answer q queries each consisting of three numbers – r,  $d_1$  and  $d_2$ .

ANALYTICS

For each query, print the number of nodes whose depth is between  $d_1$  and  $d_2$  (inclusive) if the tree is rooted at node r. The depth of root node itself is 0, the depth of all its children is 1 and so on.

First line: n (the number of nodes) and q (the number of queries)

Next n-1 lines:  $u_i$  and  $v_i$ denoting an edge between the nodes  $u_i$  and  $v_i$ . The next q lines consist of three integers r ,  $d_1$  and  $d_2$  .

#### Output format

For each query, print the answer in a new line.

#### input Constraints

- $1 \leq n \leq 100000$
- $1 \leq q \leq 150000$
- $0 \le d_1 \le d_2 \le n$
- $1 \le r \le n$

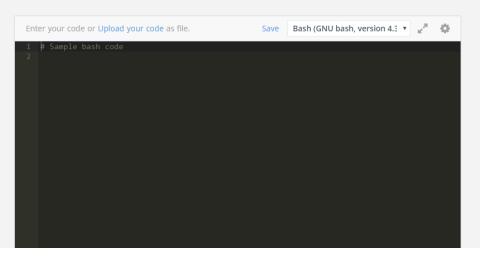
SAMPLE INPUT	% 🖺	SAMPLE OUTPUT	8	<b>2</b>
5 2		4		
1 2		3		
1 3				
2 4				
4 5				
1 0 2				
2 0 1				

### Explanation

For node 1, there are 4 nodes whose depth is between 0 and 2 (1,2,3 and 4). For node 2 there are 3 nodes whose depth is between 0 and 1 (1,2 and 4).

Time Limit:	3.0 sec(s) for each input file.	
Memory Limit:	256 MB	
Source Limit:	1024 KB	
Marking Scheme:	larking Scheme: Marks are awarded when all the testcases pass.	
Allowed Languages:	Bash, C, C++, C++14, Clojure, C#, D, Erlang, F#, Go, Groovy, Haskell, Java, Java 8, JavaScript(Rhino), JavaScript(Node.js), Julia, Kotlin, Lisp, Lisp (SBCL), Lua, Objective-C, OCaml, Octave, Pascal, Perl, PHP, Python, Python 3, R(RScript), Racket, Ruby, Rust, Scala, Swift, Swift-4.1, Visual Basic	

## **CODE EDITOR**





#### CONTRIBUTOR



### THIS PROBLEM WAS ASKED IN



#### SOCIAL SHARE

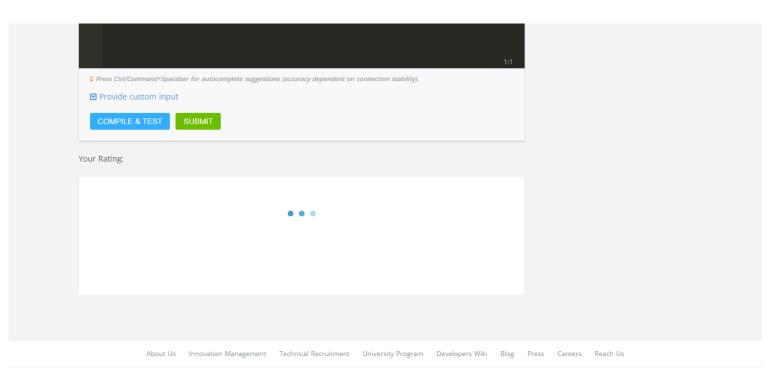












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