



## The Unstable Root

Attempted by: 72 / Accuracy: 43% / Maximum Score: 50 / ★★★★★ 0 Votes

Tag(s): Centroid Decomposition, Data Structures, Lowest Common Ancestor, Medium-Hard, Trees

**PROBLEM****EDITORIAL****MY SUBMISSIONS****ANALYTICS**

You are given a tree comprising  $n$  nodes numbered from 1 to  $n$ . You have to answer  $q$  queries each consisting of three numbers -  $r$ ,  $d_1$  and  $d_2$ .

For each query, print the number of nodes whose depth is between  $d_1$  and  $d_2$  (inclusive) if the tree is rooted at node  $r$ . The depth of root node itself is 0, the depth of all its children is 1 and so on.

**Input format**

First line:  $n$  (the number of nodes) and  $q$  (the number of queries)

Next  $n - 1$  lines:  $u_i$  and  $v_i$  denoting an edge between the nodes  $u_i$  and  $v_i$ . The next  $q$  lines consist of three integers  $r$ ,  $d_1$  and  $d_2$ .

**Output format**

For each query, print the answer in a new line.

**Input Constraints**

$$1 \leq n \leq 100000$$

$$1 \leq q \leq 150000$$

$$0 \leq d_1 \leq d_2 \leq n$$

$$1 \leq r \leq n$$

**SAMPLE INPUT****SAMPLE OUTPUT**

```
5 2
1 2
1 3
2 4
4 5
1 0 2
2 0 1
```

```
4
3
```

**Explanation**

For node 1, there are 4 nodes whose depth is between 0 and 2 (1,2,3 and 4). For node 2 there are 3 nodes whose depth is between 0 and 1 (1,2 and 4).

**Time Limit:** 3.0 sec(s) for each input file.

**Memory Limit:** 256 MB

**Source Limit:** 1024 KB

**Marking Scheme:** Marks are awarded when all the testcases pass.

**Allowed Languages:** Bash, C, C++, C++14, Clojure, C#, D, Erlang, F#, Go, Groovy, Haskell, Java, Java 8, JavaScript(Rhino), JavaScript(Node.js), Julia, Kotlin, Lisp, Lisp (SBCL), Lua, Objective-C, OCaml, Octave, Pascal, Perl, PHP, Python, Python 3, R(RScript), Racket, Ruby, Rust, Scala, Swift, Swift-4.1, Visual Basic

SOLVE  
LATER**BEST SUBMISSIONS**LANGUAGE: **Bash**

There is no solution for this language

[VIEW ALL SUBMISSION](#)**CONTRIBUTOR****AUTHOR**

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**THIS PROBLEM WAS ASKED IN****CHALLENGE NAME**

November Easy' 18

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Bash (GNU bash, version 4.3)



```
1 # Sample bash code
2
```



1:1

📍 Press Ctrl/Command+Spacebar for autocomplete suggestions (accuracy dependent on connection stability).

📄 Provide custom input

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