



# CS335: Compiler Design Project

## JAVA to x86\_64 Compilation Toolchain

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# Support Provided

01

PRIMITIVE  
TYPES

02

MULTIDIMENSI  
ONAL ARRAYS  
(ANY  
DIMENSION)

03

BASIC  
OPERATORS

04

METHOD  
DECLARATION  
AND  
INVOCATION

05

FUNCTIONS,  
RECURSION  
AND CONTROL  
FLOW (IF-ELSE,  
FOR, WHILE)

06

CLASSES AND  
OBJECTS

07

SUPPORT FOR  
PRINTLN

# Assumptions & Limitations

- ❖ `println_x()` function is used to print variable `x`'s value, instead of default way
- ❖ For printing an array value or value obtained from method invocation, create a temporary variable, say `x`, then store that value in `x` and then use `println x()`
- ❖ Temporary variables are not stored, so before calling function expression or while accessing/storing array at an index, store that function call or expression in a variable and then provide it later
- ❖ We are not creating any class object by default, So to use variables of class(i.e global variables) a object needs to be created by constructor. Also to access these variables “this” keyword is must. E.g `this.x` for global variable `x`. Whereas these points are optional in actual java compiler

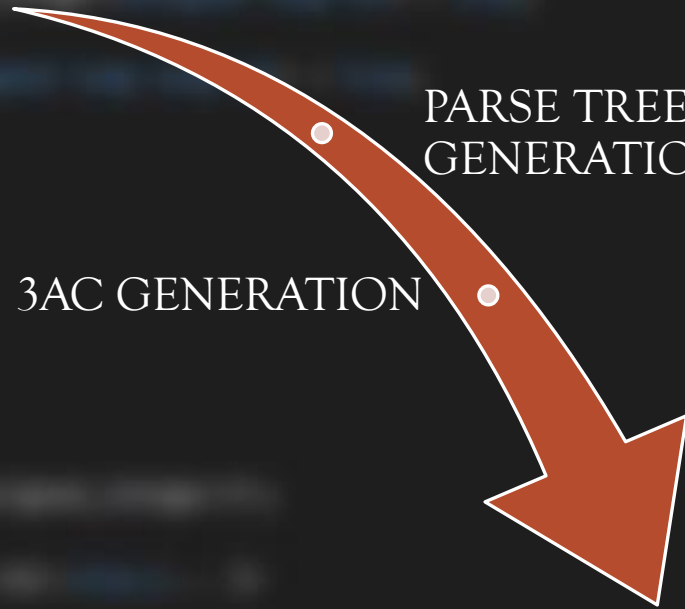
# Procedure

LEXICAL  
ANALYSIS


PARSE TREE  
GENERATION

3AC GENERATION

X86\_64 CODE



# Example Test Case

cs335\_project\_200530 > testcases >  test\_1.java

```
1 public class test_5 {
2     public int twice(int w){
3         int t = w<<1;
4         return t;
5     }
6     public int main(){
7
8         int y;
9         int x;
10        int z;
11        int a[][][] = new int[5][6][7];
12        for(int i=0; i<5;i++){
13            for(int j=0; j<6;j++){
14                for(int k=0; k<7;k++){
15                    x = i+j+k;
16                    z = twice(x);
17                    a[i][j][k] = z;
18                    y = a[i][j][k];
19                    println_y();
20                }
21            }
22        }
23
24        return 0;
25    }
26 }
```

Array  
Function  
Loops  
Printing

# Parse Tree





# 3AC Generation

```
cs335_project_200530 > src > 3ac.txt
1  test_5.main:
2      t2_0: BeginFunc
3      t2_1: stackPointer-= 32 // Manipulating stack (equal to size of function)
4      t2_2: = 1680 _t1
5      t2_3: param _t1
6      t2_4: call allocmem 1 _v91
7      t2_5: = _v91 a
8      t2_6: = 0 i
9      t2_7: <_int i 5 _v109
10     t2_8: iffFalse _v109 goto t2_51
11     t2_9: = 0 j
12     t2_10: <_int j 6 _v128
13     t2_11: iffFalse _v128 goto t2_48
14     t2_12: = 0 k
15     t2_13: <_int k 7 _v147
16     t2_14: iffFalse _v147 goto t2_45
17     t2_15: +_int i j _v159
18     t2_16: +_int _v159 k _v162
19     t2_17: =_int _v162 x
20     t2_18: PushParam x
21     t2_19: LCall twice
22     t2_20: returnRegister _v172
23     t2_21: RestoreMachineState //Adjust Base Pointer to previous base pointer and reload registers
24     t2_22: stackPointer+= 8 // Remove parameters passed into stack
25     t2_23: =_int _v172 z
26     t2_24: = i _v179
27     t2_25: * _v179 7 _v179
28     t2_26: + _v179 j _v179
29     t2_27: * _v179 6 _v179
30     t2_28: + _v179 k _v179
31     t2_29: ArrayAddress a[_v179] _v189
32     t2_30: ArrayAssign z _v189
33     t2_31: = i _v200
34     t2_32: * _v200 7 _v200
35     t2_33: + _v200 j _v200
36     t2_34: * _v200 6 _v200
37     t2_35: + _v200 k _v200
38     t2_36: ArrayAddress a[_v200] _v210
39     t2_37: ArrayAccess _v210 y
40     t2_38: LCall println_y
41     t2_39: returnRegister _v218
42     t2_40: RestoreMachineState //Adjust Base Pointer to previous base pointer and reload registers
43     t2_41: stackPointer+= 0 // Remove parameters passed into stack
44     t2_42: = k _v151
45     t2_43: ++ k k
46     t2_44: goto t2_13
47     t2_45: = j _v132
48     t2_46: ++ j j
49     t2_47: goto t2_10
50     t2_48: = i _v113
51     t2_49: ++ i i
52     t2_50: goto t2_7
53     t2_51: Return 0 // load return value to return register...
54     t2_52: EndFunc
55 test_5.twice:
56     t3_0: BeginFunc
57     t3_1: stackPointer-= 16 // Manipulating stack (equal to size of function)
58     t3_2: getparam w
59     t3_3: <<_int w 1 _v24
60     t3_4: = _v24 t
61     t3_5: Return t // load return value to return register...
62     t3_6: EndFunc
63
```

# X86\_64 assembly code

```
.global main
.data
.text
main:
    pushq %rbp
    mov %rsp, %rbp
    sub $48, %rsp
    mov $1680, %r8
    mov %r8, %rdi
    call malloc
    mov %rax, %r9
    mov %r9, %r12
    mov %r12, -32(%rbp)
    mov $0, %r13
    mov %r13, -40(%rbp)

t2_7:
    mov -40(%rbp), %r14
    cmp $5, %r14
    jl t2_7t
    mov $0, %r10
    jmp t2_7f

t2_7t:
    mov $1, %r10

t2_7f:
    cmp $1, %r10
    jne t2_51
    mov $0, %r12
    mov %r12, -48(%rbp)

t2_10:
    mov -48(%rbp), %r13
    cmp $6, %r13
    jl t2_10t
    mov $0, %r11
    jmp t2_10f

t2_10t:
    mov $1, %r11

t2_10f:
    cmp $1, %r11
    jne t2_48
    mov $0, %r14
    mov %r14, -56(%rbp)

t2_13:
    mov -56(%rbp), %r12
    cmp $7, %r12
    jl t2_13t
    mov $0, %r15
    jmp t2_13f

t2_13t:
    mov $1, %r15

t2_13f:
    cmp $1, %r15
    jne t2_45
    mov -40(%rbp), %r13
    mov -48(%rbp), %r14
    mov %r13, %rcx
    add %r14, %rcx
    mov -56(%rbp), %r12
    mov %rcx, %r8
    add %r12, %r8
    mov %r8, %r13
    mov %r13, -16(%rbp)
    mov -16(%rbp), %r14
    sub $8, %rsp
    pushq %r14
    call twice
    mov %rax, %r9
    add $16, %rsp
    mov %r9, %r12
    mov %r12, -24(%rbp)
    mov -40(%rbp), %r13
    mov %r13, %r10
    mov %r10, %r10
    imul $7, %r10
    mov -48(%rbp), %r14
    mov %r10, %r10
    add %r14, %r10
    mov %r10, %r10
    imul $6, %r10
    mov -56(%rbp), %r12
    mov %r10, %r10
    add %r12, %r10
    imul $8, %r10
    mov -32(%rbp), %r13
    add %r10, %r13
    mov %r13, %r11
    mov -24(%rbp), %r14
    mov %r14, %r11
    mov -40(%rbp), %r12
    mov %r12, %r15
    mov %r15, %r15
    imul $7, %r15
    mov -48(%rbp), %r13
    mov %r15, %r15
    add %r13, %r15
    mov %r15, %r15
    imul $6, %r15
    mov -56(%rbp), %r14
    mov %r15, %r15

    add %r14, %r15
    imul $8, %r15
    mov -32(%rbp), %r12
    add %r15, %rcx
    mov (%rcx), %r13
    mov %r13, -8(%rbp)
    sub $32, %rsp
    mov $format, %rdi
    mov -8(%rbp), %r14
    mov %r14, %rsi
    call printf
    add $32, %rsp
    add $0, %rsp
    mov -56(%rbp), %r12
    mov %r12, %r8
    mov -56(%rbp), %r13
    add $1, %r12
    mov %r12, -56(%rbp)
    jmp t2_13

t2_45:
    mov -48(%rbp), %r14
    mov %r14, %r9
    mov -48(%rbp), %r12
    add $1, %r12
    mov %r12, -48(%rbp)
    jmp t2_10

t2_48:
    mov -40(%rbp), %r13
    mov %r13, %r10
    mov -40(%rbp), %r14
    add $1, %r13
    mov %r13, -40(%rbp)
    jmp t2_7

t2_51:
    mov $0, %rax
    jmp return_main

return_main:
    mov %rbp, %rsp
    popq %rbp
    ret

twice:
    pushq %rbp
    mov %rsp, %rbp
    sub $32, %rsp
    mov 16(%rbp), %r11
    mov %r11, -8(%rbp)
    mov -8(%rbp), %r12
    mov %r12, %rax

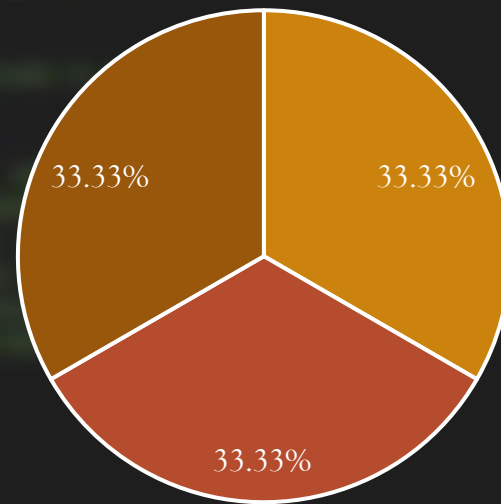
    sal $1, %rax
    mov %rax, %r15
    mov %r15, %r13
    mov %r13, -16(%rbp)
    mov -16(%rbp), %r14
    mov %r14, %rax
    jmp return_twice

return_twice:
    mov %rbp, %rsp
    popq %rbp
    ret

format:
    .asciz "%d\n"
```



# Effort Chart



■ Kajal Deep ■ Kuldeep ■ Sandeep

# Thank You!

Project compiled successfully.....