# CS 476 HW6 -- Lambda Calculus

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#### **TOTAL POINTS**

## 22.5 / 25

#### **QUESTION 1**

#### 114.5/5

- √ + 1 pts a: %x. x x
- √ + 1 pts b: %x. %y. x
- √ + 1 pts c: takes two arguments
- √ + 1 pts c: applies the second to the first
- √ + 1 pts basic structure of lambda-terms
- 0.5 Point adjustment
- 1 This applies the first argument to the second

#### **QUESTION 2**

## 226/7

- $\sqrt{+2}$  pts a: each x bound to its binder
- $\sqrt{+2}$  pts b: inner x and outer x
- $\sqrt{+2}$  pts c: first x and y
- + 1 pts c: second x is also bound to the innermost binder
  - 1 pts bound lambdas
  - + 1 pts a: half right
- 2 Incorrect

## QUESTION 3

#### 336/7

- $\sqrt{+1}$  pts a: first step is (%z. z) (%z. z)
- √ + 1 pts a: second step is %z. z
- √ + 1 pts b: %y. %y. y
  - + 2 pts c: discards argument
- √ + 1.5 pts d: correctly evaluates LHS
- √ + 0.5 pts d: correctly evaluates top-level

## application

- **0.5 pts** forgot to remove binder in application
- + 0.5 pts dropped binders for unused arguments
- + **0.5 pts** b: dropped binder
- 0.5 pts changed parenthesization

## √ + 1 pts c: confused x's

- 0.5 pts temporarily dropped argument
- + 1 pts d: arguments in reverse order
- + 1 pts c: applied the inner x first
- 3 Not quite! The x in the body is the inner x, not the outer x.

#### **QUESTION 4**

### 446/6

- √ + 1 pts a: int -> int -> int
- √ + 1 pts b: int -> (int -> int) -> int
- √ + 2 pts c: (int -> int) -> int
- √ + 1 pts c: correct type for function, but not

## application

- √ + 2 pts d: int -> int
- $\sqrt{+1}$  pts d: correct type for function, but not application
  - + 0 pts graded
  - + 0.5 pts b: dropped first argument
  - + 0.5 pts c: arguments in wrong order
  - + **0.5 pts** a: two-argument function syntax
  - + 0.5 pts b: missing return type
  - + 0.5 pts b: arguments in wrong order
  - + 0.5 pts d: extra arrow
  - + 1 pts right argument types, wrong return types

# 114.5/5

- √ + 1 pts a: %x. x x
- √ + 1 pts b: %x. %y. x
- √ + 1 pts c: takes two arguments
- $\checkmark$  + 1 pts c: applies the second to the first
- √ + 1 pts basic structure of lambda-terms
- 0.5 Point adjustment
- 1 This applies the first argument to the second

# 226/7

- √ + 2 pts a: each x bound to its binder
- $\checkmark$  + 2 pts b: inner x and outer x
- $\sqrt{+2}$  pts c: first x and y
  - + 1 pts c: second x is also bound to the innermost binder
  - 1 pts bound lambdas
  - + 1 pts a: half right
- 2 Incorrect

# 336/7

- √ + 1 pts a: first step is (%z. z) (%z. z)
- $\checkmark$  + 1 pts a: second step is %z. z
- √ + 1 pts b: %y. %y. y
  - + 2 pts c: discards argument
- √ + 1.5 pts d: correctly evaluates LHS
- √ + 0.5 pts d: correctly evaluates top-level application
  - **0.5 pts** forgot to remove binder in application
  - + **0.5 pts** dropped binders for unused arguments
  - + 0.5 pts b: dropped binder
  - **0.5 pts** changed parenthesization
- $\sqrt{+1}$  pts c: confused x's
  - **0.5 pts** temporarily dropped argument
  - + 1 pts d: arguments in reverse order
  - + 1 pts c: applied the inner x first
- 3 Not quite! The x in the body is the inner x, not the outer x.

# 446/6

- √ + 1 pts a: int -> int -> int
- $\checkmark$  + 1 pts b: int -> (int -> int) -> int
- √ + 2 pts c: (int -> int) -> int
- √ + 1 pts c: correct type for function, but not application
- √ + 2 pts d: int -> int
- √ + 1 pts d: correct type for function, but not application
  - + **0 pts** graded
  - + **0.5 pts** b: dropped first argument
  - + **0.5 pts** c: arguments in wrong order
  - + **0.5 pts** a: two-argument function syntax
  - + 0.5 pts b: missing return type
  - + **0.5 pts** b: arguments in wrong order
  - + 0.5 pts d: extra arrow
  - + 1 pts right argument types, wrong return types