```
import pandas as pd
 In [2]:
           import numpy as np
In [13]: | df = pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\Churn_test.csv')
 In [9]:
           import os
           os.getcwd()
 Out[9]: 'C:\\Users\\user'
In [14]:
          df
Out[14]:
                  customerID
                              gender SeniorCitizen Partner Dependents tenure PhoneService MultipleLines
                       8879-
                                                 0
               0
                              Female
                                                        No
                                                                    No
                                                                            41
                                                                                         Yes
                                                                                                       No
                      ZKJOF
                       0201-
                                                 1
               1
                              Female
                                                        No
                                                                    No
                                                                            66
                                                                                         Yes
                                                                                                       Yes
                      MIBOL
                  1600-DILPE
               2
                                                 0
                              Female
                                                        No
                                                                    No
                                                                            12
                                                                                         Yes
                                                                                                       No
                       8601-
               3
                              Female
                                                 0
                                                                             5
                                                                                                       Yes
                                                        No
                                                                    No
                                                                                         Yes
                      QACRS
                       7919-
                                                 0
                                                       Yes
                                                                    Yes
                                                                            10
                              Female
                                                                                         Yes
                                                                                                       No
                      ZODZZ
                 5130-IEKQT
            1404
                                Male
                                                 1
                                                        No
                                                                    No
                                                                            25
                                                                                         Yes
                                                                                                       Yes
                       4452-
            1405
                              Female
                                                 0
                                                        No
                                                                    No
                                                                            15
                                                                                         Yes
                                                                                                       No
                     ROHMO
                       6164-
                                                                                                  No phone
            1406
                                Male
                                                        No
                                                                    No
                                                                            71
                                                                                          No
                      HAQTX
                                                                                                    service
                       3982-
            1407
                                Male
                                                 1
                                                       Yes
                                                                   Yes
                                                                            65
                                                                                         Yes
                                                                                                       Yes
                      DQLUS
                       9874-
            1408
                              Female
                                                 0
                                                       Yes
                                                                   Yes
                                                                            17
                                                                                         Yes
                                                                                                       Yes
                      QLCLH
           1409 rows × 20 columns
```

localhost:8888/notebooks/Machine learning foundation project.ipynb

In [15]: | df2 = pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\Churn_train.csv')

In [16]: df2

Out[16]:	customerID	gender	SeniorCitizen	Partner	Dependents	tenure	PhoneServi

	customerID	gender	SeniorCitizen	Partner	Dependents	tenure	PhoneService	MultipleLines
0	5442- PPTJY	Male	0	Yes	Yes	12	Yes	No
1	6261- RCVNS	Female	0	No	No	42	Yes	No
2	2176- OSJUV	Male	0	Yes	No	71	Yes	Yes
3	6161- ERDGD	Male	0	Yes	Yes	71	Yes	Yes
4	2364- UFROM	Male	0	No	No	30	Yes	No
5629	0781- LKXBR	Male	1	No	No	9	Yes	Yes
5630	3507- GASNP	Male	0	No	Yes	60	Yes	No
5631	8868- WOZGU	Male	0	No	No	28	Yes	Yes
5632	1251- KRREG	Male	0	No	No	2	Yes	Yes
5633	5840- NVDCG	Female	0	Yes	Yes	16	Yes	No

5634 rows × 21 columns

In [19]: df2.describe()

Out[19]:

	SeniorCitizen	tenure	MonthlyCharges
count	5634.000000	5634.000000	5634.000000
mean	0.161874	32.277955	64.779127
std	0.368368	24.555211	30.104993
min	0.000000	0.000000	18.250000
25%	0.000000	9.000000	35.400000
50%	0.000000	29.000000	70.375000
75%	0.000000	55.000000	89.850000
max	1.000000	72.000000	118.650000

In [28]: type(df2)

Out[28]: pandas.core.frame.DataFrame

```
In [29]: df2.dtypes
Out[29]: customerID
                                  object
                                   object
          gender
                                    int64
          SeniorCitizen
          Partner
                                   object
                                   object
          Dependents
          tenure
                                    int64
          PhoneService
                                   object
          MultipleLines
                                   object
          InternetService
                                   object
          OnlineSecurity
                                  object
          OnlineBackup
                                  object
          DeviceProtection
                                  object
          TechSupport
                                  object
          StreamingTV
                                   object
          StreamingMovies
                                  object
          Contract
                                  object
          PaperlessBilling
                                  object
          PaymentMethod
                                  object
          MonthlyCharges
                                 float64
          TotalCharges
                                   object
          Churn
                                   object
          dtype: object
In [60]:
          df2.head(4)
Out[60]:
              customerID
                          gender
                                  SeniorCitizen Partner Dependents tenure PhoneService
                                                                                        MultipleLines Ir
                    5442-
           0
                                            0
                            Male
                                                  Yes
                                                               Yes
                                                                       12
                                                                                    Yes
                                                                                                  No
                   PPTJY
                    6261-
           1
                          Female
                                            0
                                                   No
                                                               No
                                                                       42
                                                                                    Yes
                                                                                                  No
                  RCVNS
                   2176-
           2
                                            0
                                                                       71
                            Male
                                                   Yes
                                                               No
                                                                                    Yes
                                                                                                 Yes
                  OSJUV
                    6161-
           3
                            Male
                                            0
                                                  Yes
                                                               Yes
                                                                       71
                                                                                    Yes
                                                                                                 Yes
                  ERDGD
          4 rows × 21 columns
In [32]: df2.columns
Out[32]: Index(['customerID', 'gender', 'SeniorCitizen', 'Partner', 'Dependents',
                   'tenure', 'PhoneService', 'MultipleLines', 'InternetService',
                   'OnlineSecurity', 'OnlineBackup', 'DeviceProtection', 'TechSupport',
                   'StreamingTV', 'StreamingMovies', 'Contract', 'PaperlessBilling', 'PaymentMethod', 'MonthlyCharges', 'TotalCharges', 'Churn'],
                 dtype='object')
```

```
In [35]: df2.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 5634 entries, 0 to 5633
         Data columns (total 21 columns):
          #
              Column
                                 Non-Null Count
                                                 Dtype
          0
               customerID
                                 5634 non-null
                                                 object
              gender
                                 5634 non-null
                                                 object
          1
          2
              SeniorCitizen
                                 5634 non-null
                                                  int64
          3
              Partner
                                 5634 non-null
                                                 object
          4
              Dependents
                                 5634 non-null
                                                 object
          5
                                 5634 non-null
                                                  int64
              tenure
          6
              PhoneService
                                 5634 non-null
                                                 object
          7
              MultipleLines
                                 5634 non-null
                                                 object
          8
              InternetService
                                 5634 non-null
                                                 object
          9
              OnlineSecurity
                                 5634 non-null
                                                 object
          10
              OnlineBackup
                                 5634 non-null
                                                 object
              DeviceProtection
                                 5634 non-null
                                                 object
          11
          12
              TechSupport
                                 5634 non-null
                                                 object
          13 StreamingTV
                                                 object
                                 5634 non-null
          14 StreamingMovies
                                 5634 non-null
                                                 object
          15
              Contract
                                 5634 non-null
                                                 object
          16 PaperlessBilling
                                 5634 non-null
                                                 object
          17
              PaymentMethod
                                 5634 non-null
                                                 object
                                                 float64
          18 MonthlyCharges
                                 5634 non-null
          19
              TotalCharges
                                 5634 non-null
                                                 object
          20
              Churn
                                 5634 non-null
                                                 object
         dtypes: float64(1), int64(2), object(18)
         memory usage: 924.5+ KB
In [41]: num male=sum(df2['gender'] == 'Male')
In [42]: num male
Out[42]: 2838
In [43]: | num female=sum(df2['gender'] == 'Female')
         num_female
Out[43]: 2796
 In [ ]: |num_equal=sum(df2['gender'] == 'Female')
         num equal
```

```
In [45]: df2.info()
          <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
          RangeIndex: 5634 entries, 0 to 5633
          Data columns (total 21 columns):
               Column
                                  Non-Null Count Dtype
           0
               customerID
                                  5634 non-null
                                                   object
                                                   object
           1
               gender
                                  5634 non-null
                                  5634 non-null
           2
               SeniorCitizen
                                                   int64
           3
               Partner
                                  5634 non-null
                                                   object
           4
               Dependents
                                  5634 non-null
                                                   object
           5
               tenure
                                  5634 non-null
                                                   int64
           6
               PhoneService
                                  5634 non-null
                                                   object
           7
               MultipleLines
                                  5634 non-null
                                                   object
           8
               InternetService
                                  5634 non-null
                                                   object
           9
               OnlineSecurity
                                  5634 non-null
                                                   object
           10
               OnlineBackup
                                  5634 non-null
                                                   object
           11 DeviceProtection 5634 non-null
                                                   object
           12 TechSupport
                                  5634 non-null
                                                   object
           13 StreamingTV
                                  5634 non-null
                                                   object
           14 StreamingMovies
                                  5634 non-null
                                                   object
           15 Contract
                                  5634 non-null
                                                   object
           16 PaperlessBilling
                                  5634 non-null
                                                   object
           17 PaymentMethod
                                  5634 non-null
                                                   object
           18 MonthlyCharges
                                                   float64
                                  5634 non-null
           19 TotalCharges
                                  5634 non-null
                                                   object
           20 Churn
                                  5634 non-null
                                                   object
          dtypes: float64(1), int64(2), object(18)
          memory usage: 924.5+ KB
In [46]: df2.columns
Out[46]: Index(['customerID', 'gender', 'SeniorCitizen', 'Partner', 'Dependents',
                  'tenure', 'PhoneService', 'MultipleLines', 'InternetService',
                 'OnlineSecurity', 'OnlineBackup', 'DeviceProtection', 'TechSupport',
                 'StreamingTV', 'StreamingMovies', 'Contract', 'PaperlessBilling', 'PaymentMethod', 'MonthlyCharges', 'TotalCharges', 'Churn'],
                dtvpe='object')
In [47]: | max_monthlycharge=max(df2['MonthlyCharges'])
In [48]: max monthlycharge
Out[48]: 118.65
In [57]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [52]: import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [53]: df2['Churn'].value_counts()
Out[53]: No
                 4113
          Yes
                 1521
          Name: Churn, dtype: int64
In [58]: plt.hist(x='Churn',y='Contract',data = df2)
Out[58]: (array([4113.,
                            0.,
                                           0.,
                                                          0.,
                                    0.,
                                                   0.,
                                                                 0.,
                                                                                0.,
                  1521.]),
           array([0., 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, 1.]),
           <BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
In [59]: df2.columns('Contract')
          TypeError
                                                      Traceback (most recent call last)
          Input In [59], in <cell line: 1>()
          ---> 1 df2.columns('Contract')
          TypeError: 'Index' object is not callable
In [61]: df2.head(2)
Out[61]:
             customerID gender SeniorCitizen Partner Dependents tenure PhoneService MultipleLines Ir
                  5442-
          0
                                         0
                                                                 12
                                                                                          No
                          Male
                                              Yes
                                                          Yes
                                                                             Yes
                 PPTJY
                  6261-
                        Female
                                         0
                                               No
                                                          No
                                                                 42
                                                                             Yes
                                                                                          No
                RCVNS
          2 rows × 21 columns
```

```
In [64]: min_tenure= min(df2['tenure'])
            max_tenure= max(df2['tenure'])
            min_tenure
           max_tenure
Out[64]: 72
In [66]: max_tenure
Out[66]: 72
In [67]: sns.pairplot(df2);
                1.0 -
                0.8
             SeniorCitizen
                0.6
                0.4
                0.2
                0.0
                60
                40
                20
                 0
               120
               100
            MonthlyCharges
                80
                60
                40
                20
                                   0.75
                                         1.00
                   0.00
                        0.25
                              0.50
                                                                                50
                                                                                     75
                           SeniorCitizen
                                                                              MonthlyCharges
                                                        tenure
 In [ ]:
 In [ ]:
 In [ ]:
```