

```
% FOR HELICOPTER NR 3-10
% This file contains the initialization for the helicopter assignment in
% the course TTK4115. Run this file before you execute QuaRC_ -> Build
% to build the file heli_q8.mdl.
```

```
% Oppdatert høsten 2006 av Jostein Bakkeheim
% Oppdatert høsten 2008 av Arnfinn Aas Eielsen
% Oppdatert høsten 2009 av Jonathan Ronen
% Updated fall 2010, Dominik Breu
% Updated fall 2013, Mark Haring
% Updated spring 2015, Mark Haring
```

```
%%%%%%%%%%%% Calibration of the encoder and the hardware for the specific
%%%%%%%%%%%% helicopter
Joystick_gain_x = 1;
Joystick_gain_y = 1;
```

```
%%%%%%%%%%%% Physical constants
g = 9.81; % gravitational constant [m/s^2]
l_c = 0.46; % distance elevation axis to counterweight [m]
l_h = 0.66; % distance elevation axis to helicopter head [m]
l_p = 0.175; % distance pitch axis to motor [m]
m_c = 1.92; % Counterweight mass [kg]
m_p = 0.72; % Motor mass [kg]
```

```
v_s0 = 7.7;
```

```
k_f = (2*m_p*g*l_h-m_c*g*l_c)/(l_h*v_s0); % Motor constant
k_1 = k_f/(2*m_p*l_p); %
k_2 = (l_h*k_f)/(m_c*l_c^2+2*m_p*l_h^2);
k_3 = (v_s0*l_h*k_f)/(m_c*l_c^2+2*m_p*(l_h^2+l_p^2));
```

```
omega_0 = 2;
zeta = 1;
```

```
k_pp = omega_0^2/k_1;
k_pd = (2*zeta*omega_0)/k_1;
```

```
%%
%Finding k via Linear Quadratic Regulator
```

```
q1 = 100;
```

```
q2 = 10;
```

```
q3 = 80;
```

```
r1 = 1;
```

```
r2 = 1;
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```
%Defining matrices
```

```
A = [0 1 0; 0 0 0 ; 0 0 0];
```

```
B = [0 0; 0 k_1; k_2 0];
```

```
Q = [q1 0 0; 0 q2 0; 0 0 q3];
```

```
R = [r1 0; 0 r2];
```

```
C = [1 0 0; 0 0 1];
```

```
%Using LQR optimization to find K
```

```
K = lqr(A,B,Q,R);
```

```
%%  
F = inv(C*inv(B*K-A)*B);  
  
q1_aug = 100;  
q2_aug = 0.1;  
q3_aug = 100;  
q4_aug = 20;  
q5_aug = 1;  
r1_aug = 1;  
r2_aug = 1;  
  
A_aug = [0 1 0 0 0; 0 0 0 0 0; 0 0 0 0 0; 1 0 0 0 0; 0 0 1 0 0];  
B_aug = [0 0; 0 k_1; k_2 0; 0 0; 0 0];  
Q_aug = [q1_aug 0 0 0 0; 0 q2_aug 0 0 0; 0 0 q3_aug 0 0; 0 0 0 q4_aug 0; 0 0 0 0 q5_aug]✓  
R_aug = [r1_aug 0; 0 r2_aug];  
C_aug = [1 0 0 0 0; 0 0 1 0 0];  
  
K_aug = lqr(A_aug,B_aug,Q_aug,R_aug)  
K_aug_K1 = K_aug(1:2, 1:3)  
F_aug = inv(C*inv(B*K_aug_K1-A)*B)  
F_aug = [0 0; 0 0]
```