

In [5]:

```
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

In [2]:

```
!pip install keras
```

```
Collecting keras
  Downloading Keras-2.4.3-py2.py3-none-any.whl (36 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from keras) (5.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.9.1 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from keras) (1.19.2)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=0.14 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from keras) (1.5.2)
Requirement already satisfied: h5py in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from keras) (2.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from h5py->keras) (1.15.0)
Installing collected packages: keras
Successfully installed keras-2.4.3
```

In [4]:

```
!pip install tensorflow
```

```
Collecting tensorflow
  Downloading tensorflow-2.5.0-cp38-cp38-win_amd64.whl (422.6 MB)
Collecting gast==0.4.0
  Downloading gast-0.4.0-py3-none-any.whl (9.8 kB)
Collecting tensorflow-estimator<2.6.0,>=2.5.0rc0
  Downloading tensorflow_estimator-2.5.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (462 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions~=3.7.4 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow) (3.7.4.3)
Collecting keras-nightly~=2.5.0.dev
  Downloading keras_nightly-2.5.0.dev2021032900-py2.py3-none-any.whl (1.2 MB)
Collecting h5py~=3.1.0
  Downloading h5py-3.1.0-cp38-cp38-win_amd64.whl (2.7 MB)
Collecting opt-einsum~=3.3.0
  Downloading opt_einsum-3.3.0-py3-none-any.whl (65 kB)
Collecting wrapt~=1.12.1
  Downloading wrapt-1.12.1.tar.gz (27 kB)
Collecting grpcio~=1.34.0
  Downloading grpcio-1.34.1-cp38-cp38-win_amd64.whl (2.9 MB)
Collecting tensorboard~=2.5
  Downloading tensorboard-2.5.0-py3-none-any.whl (6.0 MB)
Collecting keras-preprocessing~=1.1.2
  Downloading Keras_Preprocessing-1.1.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (42 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy~=1.19.2 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.19.2)
Collecting google-pasta~=0.2
  Downloading google_pasta-0.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (57 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: protobuf>=3.9.2 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow) (3.14.0)
Collecting termcolor~=1.1.0
  Downloading termcolor-1.1.0.tar.gz (3.9 kB)
Collecting flatbuffers~=1.12.0
  Downloading flatbuffers-1.12-py2.py3-none-any.whl (15 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: wheel~=0.35 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow) (0.35.1)
Collecting astunparse~=1.6.3
  Downloading astunparse-1.6.3-py2.py3-none-any.whl (12 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: six~=1.15.0 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow) (1.15.0)
Collecting absl-py~=0.10
  Downloading absl_py-0.13.0-py3-none-any.whl (132 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard~=2.5->tensorflow) (2.24.0)
Requirement already satisfied: google-auth<2,>=1.6.3 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard~=2.5->tensorflow) (1.25.0)
Collecting google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1
  Downloading google_auth_oauthlib-0.4.4-py2.py3-none-any.whl (18 kB)
Collecting tensorboard-plugin-wit>=1.6.0
  Downloading tensorboard_plugin_wit-1.8.0-py3-none-any.whl (781 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools>=41.0.0 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard~=2.5->tensorflow) (50.3.1.post2021107)
Collecting tensorboard-data-server<0.7.0,>=0.6.0
  Downloading tensorboard_data_server-0.6.1-py3-none-any.whl (2.4 kB)
```

```

Downloading tensorboard_data_server-0.6.1-py3-none-any.whl (2.4 kB)
Collecting markdown>=2.6.8
  Downloading Markdown-3.3.4-py3-none-any.whl (97 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=0.11.15 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard~=2.5->tensorflow) (1.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3!=1.25.0,!1.25.1,<1.26,>=1.21.1 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard~=2.5->tensorflow) (1.25.11)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard~=2.5->tensorflow) (2.10)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard~=2.5->tensorflow) (2020.6.20)
Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard~=2.5->tensorflow) (3.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from google-auth<2,>=1.6.3->tensorboard~=2.5->tensorflow) (0.2.8)
Requirement already satisfied: rsa<5,>=3.1.4; python_version >= "3.6" in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from google-auth<2,>=1.6.3->tensorboard~=2.5->tensorflow) (4.7.2)
Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<5.0,>=2.0.0 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from google-auth<2,>=1.6.3->tensorboard~=2.5->tensorflow) (4.2.2)
Collecting requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0
  Downloading requests_oauthlib-1.3.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (23 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1<0.5.0,>=0.4.6 in c:\users\acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1->google-auth<2,>=1.6.3->tensorboard~=2.5->tensorflow) (0.4.8)
Collecting oauthlib>=3.0.0
  Downloading oauthlib-3.1.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (146 kB)
Building wheels for collected packages: wrapt, termcolor
  Building wheel for wrapt (setup.py): started
  Building wheel for wrapt (setup.py): finished with status 'done'
  Created wheel for wrapt: filename=wrapt-1.12.1-py3-none-any.whl size=19558 sha256=60b8cba234fdeb0d3f021939239cabfb8aeda32c408d25609c36d89b64f8e8c3
  Stored in directory: c:\users\acer\appdata\local\pip\cache\wheels\5f\fd\9e\b6cf5890494cb8ef0b5eaff72e5d55a70fb56316007d6dfe73
  Building wheel for termcolor (setup.py): started
  Building wheel for termcolor (setup.py): finished with status 'done'
  Created wheel for termcolor: filename=termcolor-1.1.0-py3-none-any.whl size=4835 sha256=13047748e5152c6967c11a7b50c066349739dff1f223052cdf5a9011807901ae
  Stored in directory: c:\users\acer\appdata\local\pip\cache\wheels\ao\16\9c\5473df82468f958445479c59e784896fa24f4a5fc024b0f501
Successfully built wrapt termcolor
Installing collected packages: gast, tensorflow-estimator, keras-nightly, h5py, opt-einsum, wrapt, grpcio, oauthlib, requests-oauthlib, google-auth-oauthlib, tensorboard-plugin-wit, absl-py, tensorboard-data-server, markdown, tensorboard, keras-preprocessing, google-pasta, termcolor, flatbuffers, astunparse, tensorflow
  Attempting uninstall: h5py
    Found existing installation: h5py 2.10.0
    Uninstalling h5py-2.10.0:
      Successfully uninstalled h5py-2.10.0
  Attempting uninstall: wrapt
    Found existing installation: wrapt 1.11.2
    Uninstalling wrapt-1.11.2:
      Successfully uninstalled wrapt-1.11.2
Successfully installed absl-py-0.13.0 astunparse-1.6.3 flatbuffers-1.12 gast-0.4.0 google-auth-oauthlib-0.4.4 google-pasta-0.2.0 grpcio-1.34.1 h5py-3.1.0 keras-nightly-2.5.0.dev2021032900 keras-preprocessing-1.1.2 markdown-3.3.4 oauthlib-3.1.1 opt-einsum-3.3.0 requests-oauthlib-1.3.0 tensorboard-2.5.0 tensorboard-data-server-0.6.1 tensorboard-plugin-wit-1.8.0 tensorflow-2.5.0 tensorflow-estimator-2.5.0 termcolor-1.1.0 wrapt-1.12.1

```

In [6]:

```
df = pd.read_csv('/Users/acer/Sandesh Pal/Data Science Assgn/Neural Network/forestfires.csv')
```

In [7]:

```
df
```

Out[7]:

	month	day	FFMC	DMC	DC	ISI	temp	RH	wind	rain	...	monthfeb	monthjan	monthjul	monthjun	monthmar	monthmay	month
0	mar	fri	86.2	26.2	94.3	5.1	8.2	51	6.7	0.0	...	0	0	0	0	1	0	
1	oct	tue	90.6	35.4	669.1	6.7	18.0	33	0.9	0.0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2	oct	sat	90.6	43.7	686.9	6.7	14.6	33	1.3	0.0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3	mar	fri	91.7	33.3	77.5	9.0	8.3	97	4.0	0.2	...	0	0	0	0	1	0	
4	mar	sun	89.3	51.3	102.2	9.6	11.4	99	1.8	0.0	...	0	0	0	0	1	0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
512	aug	sun	81.6	56.7	665.6	1.9	27.8	32	2.7	0.0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	
513	aug	sun	81.6	56.7	665.6	1.9	21.9	71	5.8	0.0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	
514	aug	sun	81.6	56.7	665.6	1.9	21.2	70	6.7	0.0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	
515	aug	sat	94.4	146.0	614.7	11.3	25.6	42	4.0	0.0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	
516	nov	tue	79.5	3.0	106.7	1.1	11.8	31	4.5	0.0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	

517 rows × 31 columns

In [8]:

```
#Checking for null values & data types
df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 517 entries, 0 to 516
Data columns (total 31 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   month                 517 non-null    object
1   day                   517 non-null    object
2   FFMC                  517 non-null    float64
3   DMC                   517 non-null    float64
4   DC                    517 non-null    float64
5   ISI                   517 non-null    float64
6   temp                  517 non-null    float64
7   RH                    517 non-null    int64
8   wind                  517 non-null    float64
9   rain                  517 non-null    float64
10  area                  517 non-null    float64
11  dayfri                 517 non-null    int64
12  daymon                 517 non-null    int64
13  daysat                 517 non-null    int64
14  daysun                 517 non-null    int64
15  daythu                 517 non-null    int64
16  daytue                 517 non-null    int64
17  daywed                 517 non-null    int64
18  monthapr               517 non-null    int64
19  monthaug               517 non-null    int64
20  monthdec               517 non-null    int64
21  monthfeb               517 non-null    int64
22  monthjan               517 non-null    int64
23  monthjul               517 non-null    int64
24  monthjun               517 non-null    int64
25  monthmar               517 non-null    int64
26  monthmay               517 non-null    int64
27  monthnov               517 non-null    int64
28  monthoct               517 non-null    int64
29  monthsep               517 non-null    int64
30  size_category          517 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(8), int64(20), object(3)
memory usage: 125.3+ KB
```

In [9]:

```
#Scaling the data (leaving out the target variable, and the taking only the numerical data for input)
df1= df.iloc[:,2:30]
```

In [10]:

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
sc = StandardScaler()
```

In [11]:

```
sc.fit(df1)
df_norm = sc.transform(df1)
```

df\_norm

Out[11]:

```
array([[ -8.05959472e-01, -1.32332557e+00, -1.83047676e+00, ...,
        -4.40225453e-02, -1.72859706e-01, -7.06081245e-01],
       [ -8.10203395e-03, -1.17954077e+00,  4.88890915e-01, ...,
        -4.40225453e-02,  5.78503817e+00, -7.06081245e-01],
       [ -8.10203395e-03, -1.04982188e+00,  5.60715454e-01, ...,
        -4.40225453e-02,  5.78503817e+00, -7.06081245e-01],
       ...,
       [-1.64008316e+00, -8.46647711e-01,  4.74768113e-01, ...,
        -4.40225453e-02, -1.72859706e-01, -7.06081245e-01],
       [ 6.80956663e-01,  5.49002541e-01,  2.69382214e-01, ...,
        -4.40225453e-02, -1.72859706e-01, -7.06081245e-01],
       [-2.02087875e+00, -1.68591332e+00, -1.78044169e+00, ...,
        2.27156334e+01, -1.72859706e-01, -7.06081245e-01]])
```

In [12]:

```
from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
pca = PCA(n_components = 28)
pca_values = pca.fit_transform(df_norm)
pca_values
```

Out[12]:

```
array([[ 3.76670947e+00, -1.32025451e+00, -8.43971398e-01, ...,
        -6.53345819e-02,  1.02062582e-14,  8.43633968e-16],
       [ 3.90786263e-01,  8.31061522e-01, -1.10136513e+00, ...,
        3.42618601e-02,  4.71409252e-15,  2.25999472e-16],
       [ 6.90415596e-01,  1.17774562e+00, -1.22199841e+00, ...,
        2.63235187e-02,  4.28072464e-15,  1.86480662e-16],
       ...,
       [ 9.21634000e-01, -2.64543072e-01,  2.71921606e+00, ...,
        -2.97865814e-01,  3.40869735e-16,  4.52552927e-17],
       [-1.62054896e+00, -9.78838231e-01,  3.31987355e-01, ...,
        3.91949863e-02,  2.86075370e-16,  1.07765779e-16],
       [ 4.07590654e+00, -3.67440726e-01, -2.47151775e-01, ...,
        -2.50420726e-02, -4.56772859e-17,  6.90662122e-17]])
```

In [13]:

```
# The amount of variance that each PCA explains is
var = pca.explained_variance_ratio_
var
```

Out[13]:

```
array([1.35522746e-01, 6.85788793e-02, 6.23572652e-02, 5.32713255e-02,
       4.75942360e-02, 4.68009902e-02, 4.37490015e-02, 4.28025164e-02,
       4.08875728e-02, 4.01633268e-02, 3.92926854e-02, 3.83232321e-02,
       3.64221503e-02, 3.63217289e-02, 3.57856782e-02, 3.50087806e-02,
       3.35447704e-02, 3.24777366e-02, 3.04490902e-02, 3.00246758e-02,
       2.37167400e-02, 2.08329788e-02, 1.18357869e-02, 8.88449559e-03,
       4.55347471e-03, 7.98135931e-04, 2.67271490e-32, 1.28276240e-33])
```

In [14]:

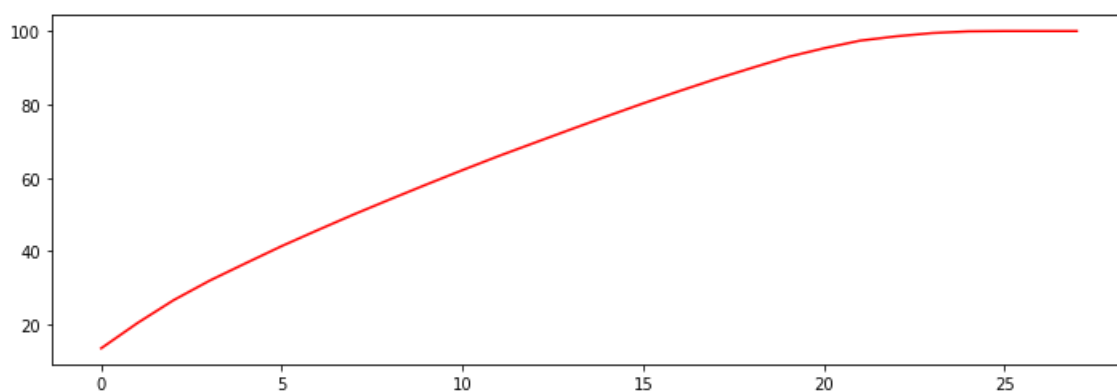
```
# Cumulative variance
var1 = np.cumsum(np.round(var, decimals = 4)*100)
var1
```

Out[14]:

```
array([13.55, 20.41, 26.65, 31.98, 36.74, 41.42, 45.79, 50.07, 54.16,
       58.18, 62.11, 65.94, 69.58, 73.21, 76.79, 80.29, 83.64, 86.89,
       89.93, 92.93, 95.3 , 97.38, 98.56, 99.45, 99.91, 99.99, 99.99,
       99.99])
```

In [15]:

```
# Variance plot for PCA components obtained
plt.figure(figsize=(12,4))
plt.plot(var1,color="red");
```



In [17]:

```
finalDf = pd.concat([pd.DataFrame(pca_values[:,0:24],columns=['pc1','pc2','pc3','pc4','pc5','pc6','pc7',
'pc8','pc9','pc10','pc11','pc12','pc13','pc14',
'pc15','pc16','pc17','pc18','pc19','pc20','pc21',
'pc22','pc23','pc24'])], axis = 1)
finalDf.size_category.replace(('large','small'), (1,0),inplace=True)
finalDf
```

Out[17]:

	pc1	pc2	pc3	pc4	pc5	pc6	pc7	pc8	pc9	pc10	...	pc16	pc17	pc18
0	3.766709	1.320255	0.843971	1.994738	1.453359	0.693985	0.308104	0.019764	0.010161	0.437314	...	-0.197543	0.021839	0.688958
1	0.390786	0.831062	1.101365	1.400671	2.869388	0.965898	2.795574	0.041095	0.548879	0.104500	...	-2.503167	0.499649	0.563706
2	0.690416	1.177746	1.221998	2.442038	1.090630	0.390801	1.586675	2.159336	0.090580	0.260888	...	-2.545144	0.658411	0.423618
3	3.359951	1.161443	0.385728	2.118328	1.949601	1.027664	0.179422	0.250227	0.620329	1.343189	...	-0.040887	0.017843	0.332572
4	2.974329	0.842626	1.327788	0.038086	1.124763	0.574676	0.777155	0.303635	0.861126	2.024719	...	0.844431	1.014944	0.618231
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
512	0.087560	0.153964	1.241810	1.536581	0.372425	1.133422	0.362287	0.766946	0.818745	0.289632	...	0.300522	0.513876	0.539642
513	0.794366	0.083966	2.670485	0.284995	0.223323	0.904232	0.014849	0.107226	1.340049	0.147246	...	0.342367	0.485571	0.580150
514	0.921634	0.264543	2.719216	0.019643	0.242195	0.966939	0.118080	0.123010	1.290364	0.177553	...	0.332816	0.344047	0.122409
515	1.620549	0.978838	0.331987	1.256638	0.408164	0.735698	0.815510	1.398344	0.076379	0.005814	...	-0.011739	1.035533	0.774382
516	4.075907	0.367441	0.247152	0.979966	6.792273	5.943666	1.639583	8.121827	0.627980	4.953722	...	10.467443	7.333036	0.377340

517 rows × 25 columns

In [18]:

```
# split into input (X) and output (Y) variables
array = finalDf.values
X = array[:,0:24]
Y = array[:,24]
```

In [19]:

```
X.reshape(-1,1)
Y.reshape(-1,1)
```

Out[19]:

```
array([[0.],
       [0.],
       [0.],
       [0.],
       [0.],
       [0.],
       [0.],
       [0.]])
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

```
[0.],
[1.],
[0.],
[1.],
[1.],
[0.],
[0.],
[1.],
[0.],
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[0.],
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```

In [20]:

```
# create model
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(12, input_dim=24, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(8, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
```

In [21]:

```
# Compile model
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
# Fit the model
model.fit(X, Y, validation_split=0.3, epochs=150, batch_size=10)
```

```
Epoch 1/150
37/37 [=====] - 14s 15ms/step - loss: 0.7368 - accuracy: 0.5511 - val_loss: 0.7
815 - val_accuracy: 0.5513
Epoch 2/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6252 - accuracy: 0.6321 - val_loss:
0.7765 - val_accuracy: 0.6410
Epoch 3/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.5862 - accuracy: 0.7249 - val_loss:
0.7721 - val_accuracy: 0.6667
Epoch 4/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5401 - accuracy: 0.7862 - val_loss:
0.7695 - val_accuracy: 0.6731
Epoch 5/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5654 - accuracy: 0.7394 - val_loss:
0.7646 - val_accuracy: 0.6859
Epoch 6/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5378 - accuracy: 0.7416 - val_loss:
0.7576 - val accuracy: 0.6731
```

Epoch 7/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5212 - accuracy: 0.7672 - val\_loss: 0.7517 - val\_accuracy: 0.6795  
Epoch 8/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5252 - accuracy: 0.7605 - val\_loss: 0.7485 - val\_accuracy: 0.6795  
Epoch 9/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5080 - accuracy: 0.7533 - val\_loss: 0.7456 - val\_accuracy: 0.6795  
Epoch 10/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4716 - accuracy: 0.7782 - val\_loss: 0.7426 - val\_accuracy: 0.6859  
Epoch 11/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4788 - accuracy: 0.7828 - val\_loss: 0.7370 - val\_accuracy: 0.6859  
Epoch 12/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4699 - accuracy: 0.7788 - val\_loss: 0.7313 - val\_accuracy: 0.6859  
Epoch 13/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4486 - accuracy: 0.7949 - val\_loss: 0.7266 - val\_accuracy: 0.6859  
Epoch 14/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4466 - accuracy: 0.7949 - val\_loss: 0.7252 - val\_accuracy: 0.6859  
Epoch 15/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4579 - accuracy: 0.7976 - val\_loss: 0.7239 - val\_accuracy: 0.6859  
Epoch 16/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4309 - accuracy: 0.8016 - val\_loss: 0.7238 - val\_accuracy: 0.6987  
Epoch 17/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4320 - accuracy: 0.8065 - val\_loss: 0.7173 - val\_accuracy: 0.6987  
Epoch 18/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4328 - accuracy: 0.7800 - val\_loss: 0.7221 - val\_accuracy: 0.7051  
Epoch 19/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4012 - accuracy: 0.8177 - val\_loss: 0.7220 - val\_accuracy: 0.7051  
Epoch 20/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4214 - accuracy: 0.8234 - val\_loss: 0.7169 - val\_accuracy: 0.7051  
Epoch 21/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3859 - accuracy: 0.8475 - val\_loss: 0.7244 - val\_accuracy: 0.7115  
Epoch 22/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4023 - accuracy: 0.8135 - val\_loss: 0.7211 - val\_accuracy: 0.7051  
Epoch 23/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3636 - accuracy: 0.8533 - val\_loss: 0.7319 - val\_accuracy: 0.7179  
Epoch 24/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3787 - accuracy: 0.8348 - val\_loss: 0.7305 - val\_accuracy: 0.7179  
Epoch 25/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3842 - accuracy: 0.8162 - val\_loss: 0.7300 - val\_accuracy: 0.7179  
Epoch 26/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.3772 - accuracy: 0.8289 - val\_loss: 0.7255 - val\_accuracy: 0.7308  
Epoch 27/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3845 - accuracy: 0.8162 - val\_loss: 0.7296 - val\_accuracy: 0.7308  
Epoch 28/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3370 - accuracy: 0.8403 - val\_loss: 0.7362 - val\_accuracy: 0.7308  
Epoch 29/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3520 - accuracy: 0.8370 - val\_loss: 0.7358 - val\_accuracy: 0.7308  
Epoch 30/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3582 - accuracy: 0.8374 - val\_loss: 0.7346 - val\_accuracy: 0.7372  
Epoch 31/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3599 - accuracy: 0.8349 - val\_loss: 0.7386 - val\_accuracy: 0.7372  
Epoch 32/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3406 - accuracy: 0.8483 - val\_loss:

0.7443 - val\_accuracy: 0.7372  
Epoch 33/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3135 - accuracy: 0.8893 - val\_loss:  
0.7418 - val\_accuracy: 0.7564  
Epoch 34/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3350 - accuracy: 0.8610 - val\_loss:  
0.7502 - val\_accuracy: 0.7564  
Epoch 35/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3728 - accuracy: 0.8245 - val\_loss:  
0.7497 - val\_accuracy: 0.7564  
Epoch 36/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3452 - accuracy: 0.8531 - val\_loss:  
0.7424 - val\_accuracy: 0.7564  
Epoch 37/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3414 - accuracy: 0.8558 - val\_loss:  
0.7554 - val\_accuracy: 0.7628  
Epoch 38/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3134 - accuracy: 0.8548 - val\_loss:  
0.7635 - val\_accuracy: 0.7628  
Epoch 39/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3510 - accuracy: 0.8441 - val\_loss:  
0.7666 - val\_accuracy: 0.7564  
Epoch 40/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3292 - accuracy: 0.8523 - val\_loss:  
0.7724 - val\_accuracy: 0.7564  
Epoch 41/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2824 - accuracy: 0.8760 - val\_loss:  
0.7775 - val\_accuracy: 0.7628  
Epoch 42/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2733 - accuracy: 0.9004 - val\_loss:  
0.7747 - val\_accuracy: 0.7628  
Epoch 43/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2929 - accuracy: 0.8834 - val\_loss:  
0.7822 - val\_accuracy: 0.7628  
Epoch 44/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2884 - accuracy: 0.8937 - val\_loss:  
0.7857 - val\_accuracy: 0.7628  
Epoch 45/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.2983 - accuracy: 0.8870 - val\_loss:  
0.7914 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 46/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2652 - accuracy: 0.9096 - val\_loss:  
0.7842 - val\_accuracy: 0.7564  
Epoch 47/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2641 - accuracy: 0.9045 - val\_loss:  
0.7916 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 48/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2655 - accuracy: 0.9219 - val\_loss:  
0.7962 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 49/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2773 - accuracy: 0.9183 - val\_loss:  
0.8030 - val\_accuracy: 0.7628  
Epoch 50/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2625 - accuracy: 0.8988 - val\_loss:  
0.8114 - val\_accuracy: 0.7628  
Epoch 51/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2566 - accuracy: 0.9135 - val\_loss:  
0.8174 - val\_accuracy: 0.7628  
Epoch 52/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2781 - accuracy: 0.8956 - val\_loss:  
0.8227 - val\_accuracy: 0.7564  
Epoch 53/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2510 - accuracy: 0.9173 - val\_loss:  
0.8248 - val\_accuracy: 0.7564  
Epoch 54/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.2598 - accuracy: 0.9096 - val\_loss:  
0.8316 - val\_accuracy: 0.7564  
Epoch 55/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2027 - accuracy: 0.9465 - val\_loss:  
0.8312 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 56/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2489 - accuracy: 0.9128 - val\_loss:  
0.8415 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 57/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2477 - accuracy: 0.8958 - val\_loss:  
0.8457 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 58/150

Epoch 59/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2283 - accuracy: 0.9217 - val\_loss: 0.8545 - val\_accuracy: 0.7628  
Epoch 59/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2196 - accuracy: 0.9202 - val\_loss: 0.8616 - val\_accuracy: 0.7628  
Epoch 60/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2226 - accuracy: 0.9178 - val\_loss: 0.8626 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 61/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2168 - accuracy: 0.9279 - val\_loss: 0.8729 - val\_accuracy: 0.7885  
Epoch 62/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2374 - accuracy: 0.9022 - val\_loss: 0.8783 - val\_accuracy: 0.7821  
Epoch 63/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2141 - accuracy: 0.9237 - val\_loss: 0.8822 - val\_accuracy: 0.7821  
Epoch 64/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2212 - accuracy: 0.9133 - val\_loss: 0.8892 - val\_accuracy: 0.7756  
Epoch 65/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1944 - accuracy: 0.9330 - val\_loss: 0.8864 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 66/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1951 - accuracy: 0.9242 - val\_loss: 0.8938 - val\_accuracy: 0.7628  
Epoch 67/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1628 - accuracy: 0.9497 - val\_loss: 0.8993 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 68/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2092 - accuracy: 0.8992 - val\_loss: 0.9015 - val\_accuracy: 0.7821  
Epoch 69/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1848 - accuracy: 0.9416 - val\_loss: 0.9052 - val\_accuracy: 0.7756  
Epoch 70/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1696 - accuracy: 0.9474 - val\_loss: 0.9128 - val\_accuracy: 0.7564  
Epoch 71/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1936 - accuracy: 0.9335 - val\_loss: 0.9087 - val\_accuracy: 0.7821  
Epoch 72/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1887 - accuracy: 0.9324 - val\_loss: 0.9205 - val\_accuracy: 0.7756  
Epoch 73/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1628 - accuracy: 0.9461 - val\_loss: 0.9296 - val\_accuracy: 0.7628  
Epoch 74/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1944 - accuracy: 0.9281 - val\_loss: 0.9358 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 75/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1901 - accuracy: 0.9279 - val\_loss: 0.9400 - val\_accuracy: 0.7628  
Epoch 76/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1621 - accuracy: 0.9280 - val\_loss: 0.9501 - val\_accuracy: 0.7564  
Epoch 77/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1585 - accuracy: 0.9565 - val\_loss: 0.9523 - val\_accuracy: 0.7564  
Epoch 78/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1564 - accuracy: 0.9462 - val\_loss: 0.9603 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 79/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1718 - accuracy: 0.9428 - val\_loss: 0.9681 - val\_accuracy: 0.7564  
Epoch 80/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1477 - accuracy: 0.9396 - val\_loss: 0.9812 - val\_accuracy: 0.7692  
Epoch 81/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1553 - accuracy: 0.9479 - val\_loss: 0.9791 - val\_accuracy: 0.7628  
Epoch 82/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1574 - accuracy: 0.9415 - val\_loss: 0.9838 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500  
Epoch 83/150  
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1533 - accuracy: 0.9434 - val\_loss: 1.0002 - val\_accuracy: 0.7500

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1.0002 - val_accuracy: 0.7564
Epoch 84/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1670 - accuracy: 0.9380 - val_loss:
0.9912 - val_accuracy: 0.7564
Epoch 85/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1650 - accuracy: 0.9375 - val_loss:
1.0017 - val_accuracy: 0.7628
Epoch 86/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1402 - accuracy: 0.9570 - val_loss:
1.0066 - val_accuracy: 0.7628
Epoch 87/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1581 - accuracy: 0.9498 - val_loss:
1.0121 - val_accuracy: 0.7564
Epoch 88/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1542 - accuracy: 0.9611 - val_loss:
1.0117 - val_accuracy: 0.7628
Epoch 89/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1122 - accuracy: 0.9719 - val_loss:
1.0182 - val_accuracy: 0.7372
Epoch 90/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1464 - accuracy: 0.9549 - val_loss:
1.0221 - val_accuracy: 0.7628
Epoch 91/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1263 - accuracy: 0.9626 - val_loss:
1.0276 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 92/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1395 - accuracy: 0.9555 - val_loss:
1.0271 - val_accuracy: 0.7692
Epoch 93/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1148 - accuracy: 0.9693 - val_loss:
1.0407 - val_accuracy: 0.7628
Epoch 94/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1118 - accuracy: 0.9732 - val_loss:
1.0429 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 95/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1353 - accuracy: 0.9544 - val_loss:
1.0431 - val_accuracy: 0.7564
Epoch 96/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1233 - accuracy: 0.9530 - val_loss:
1.0554 - val_accuracy: 0.7564
Epoch 97/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1196 - accuracy: 0.9713 - val_loss:
1.0474 - val_accuracy: 0.7436
Epoch 98/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1426 - accuracy: 0.9395 - val_loss:
1.0601 - val_accuracy: 0.7436
Epoch 99/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1222 - accuracy: 0.9640 - val_loss:
1.0618 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 100/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0991 - accuracy: 0.9668 - val_loss:
1.0674 - val_accuracy: 0.7436
Epoch 101/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1230 - accuracy: 0.9429 - val_loss:
1.0619 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 102/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1217 - accuracy: 0.9515 - val_loss:
1.0735 - val_accuracy: 0.7564
Epoch 103/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1234 - accuracy: 0.9555 - val_loss:
1.0854 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 104/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1202 - accuracy: 0.9559 - val_loss:
1.0878 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 105/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1006 - accuracy: 0.9690 - val_loss:
1.0975 - val_accuracy: 0.7436
Epoch 106/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0946 - accuracy: 0.9682 - val_loss:
1.1053 - val_accuracy: 0.7564
Epoch 107/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1073 - accuracy: 0.9530 - val_loss:
1.1002 - val_accuracy: 0.7628
Epoch 108/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0922 - accuracy: 0.9648 - val_loss:
1.1247 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 109/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1064 - accuracy: 0.9684 - val_loss:
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37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1004 - accuracy: 0.9004 - val_loss:
1.1169 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 110/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0893 - accuracy: 0.9702 - val_loss:
1.1137 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 111/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0831 - accuracy: 0.9754 - val_loss:
1.1261 - val_accuracy: 0.7436
Epoch 112/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0876 - accuracy: 0.9697 - val_loss:
1.1241 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 113/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1089 - accuracy: 0.9607 - val_loss:
1.1466 - val_accuracy: 0.7308
Epoch 114/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0922 - accuracy: 0.9715 - val_loss:
1.1446 - val_accuracy: 0.7308
Epoch 115/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1027 - accuracy: 0.9557 - val_loss:
1.1503 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 116/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0908 - accuracy: 0.9694 - val_loss:
1.1690 - val_accuracy: 0.7244
Epoch 117/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0771 - accuracy: 0.9789 - val_loss:
1.1739 - val_accuracy: 0.7244
Epoch 118/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0949 - accuracy: 0.9730 - val_loss:
1.1685 - val_accuracy: 0.7564
Epoch 119/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0850 - accuracy: 0.9752 - val_loss:
1.1686 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 120/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0669 - accuracy: 0.9821 - val_loss:
1.1864 - val_accuracy: 0.7372
Epoch 121/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0836 - accuracy: 0.9672 - val_loss:
1.1904 - val_accuracy: 0.7308
Epoch 122/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0745 - accuracy: 0.9811 - val_loss:
1.1797 - val_accuracy: 0.7372
Epoch 123/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0775 - accuracy: 0.9711 - val_loss:
1.1874 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 124/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0828 - accuracy: 0.9680 - val_loss:
1.2064 - val_accuracy: 0.7179
Epoch 125/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0886 - accuracy: 0.9569 - val_loss:
1.1995 - val_accuracy: 0.7372
Epoch 126/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0570 - accuracy: 0.9719 - val_loss:
1.2139 - val_accuracy: 0.7244
Epoch 127/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0580 - accuracy: 0.9815 - val_loss:
1.2113 - val_accuracy: 0.7372
Epoch 128/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0632 - accuracy: 0.9848 - val_loss:
1.2125 - val_accuracy: 0.7372
Epoch 129/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0676 - accuracy: 0.9737 - val_loss:
1.2300 - val_accuracy: 0.7244
Epoch 130/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0637 - accuracy: 0.9825 - val_loss:
1.2279 - val_accuracy: 0.7308
Epoch 131/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0556 - accuracy: 0.9900 - val_loss:
1.2449 - val_accuracy: 0.7436
Epoch 132/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0570 - accuracy: 0.9935 - val_loss:
1.2479 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 133/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0650 - accuracy: 0.9810 - val_loss:
1.2506 - val_accuracy: 0.7372
Epoch 134/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0709 - accuracy: 0.9850 - val_loss:
1.2543 - val_accuracy: 0.7436
Epoch 135/150
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Epoch 135/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0654 - accuracy: 0.9729 - val_loss:
1.2564 - val_accuracy: 0.7564
Epoch 136/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0593 - accuracy: 0.9852 - val_loss:
1.2796 - val_accuracy: 0.7308
Epoch 137/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0609 - accuracy: 0.9871 - val_loss:
1.2845 - val_accuracy: 0.7436
Epoch 138/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0575 - accuracy: 0.9874 - val_loss:
1.2927 - val_accuracy: 0.7436
Epoch 139/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0532 - accuracy: 0.9887 - val_loss:
1.2956 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 140/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0524 - accuracy: 0.9946 - val_loss:
1.3027 - val_accuracy: 0.7436
Epoch 141/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0680 - accuracy: 0.9819 - val_loss:
1.2955 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 142/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0610 - accuracy: 0.9755 - val_loss:
1.3188 - val_accuracy: 0.7372
Epoch 143/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0449 - accuracy: 0.9928 - val_loss:
1.3178 - val_accuracy: 0.7436
Epoch 144/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0641 - accuracy: 0.9847 - val_loss:
1.3323 - val_accuracy: 0.7372
Epoch 145/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0402 - accuracy: 0.9927 - val_loss:
1.3477 - val_accuracy: 0.7436
Epoch 146/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0417 - accuracy: 0.9960 - val_loss:
1.3394 - val_accuracy: 0.7372
Epoch 147/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0547 - accuracy: 0.9890 - val_loss:
1.3574 - val_accuracy: 0.7436
Epoch 148/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0484 - accuracy: 0.9954 - val_loss:
1.3598 - val_accuracy: 0.7308
Epoch 149/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0376 - accuracy: 0.9952 - val_loss:
1.3606 - val_accuracy: 0.7308
Epoch 150/150
37/37 [=====] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0372 - accuracy: 0.9917 - val_loss:
1.4027 - val_accuracy: 0.7244

```

Out[21]:

```
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x2197c40b160>
```

In [22]:

```

# evaluate the model
scores = model.evaluate(X, Y)
print("%s: %.2f%%" % (model.metrics_names[1], scores[1]*100))

17/17 [=====] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.4524 - accuracy: 0.9149
accuracy: 91.49%

```

In [ ]: