

```
1 import numpy as np
2  def sigmoid(x): 2 usages
3     return 1 / (1 + np.exp(-x))
4  def sigmoid_derivative(x): 2 usages
5     return x * (1 - x)
6  X = np.array([[0, 0],
7                [0, 1],
8                [1, 0],
9                [1, 1]])
10 y = np.array([[0],
11               [0],
12               [0],
13               [1]])
14 np.random.seed(42)
15 input_neurons = 2
16 hidden_neurons = 2
17 output_neurons = 1
18 learning_rate = 0.5
19 epochs = 10000
20 weights_input_hidden = np.random.uniform(size=(input_neurons, hidden_neurons))
21 weights_hidden_output = np.random.uniform(size=(hidden_neurons, output_neurons))
22 bias_hidden = np.random.uniform(size=(1, hidden_neurons))
23 bias_output = np.random.uniform(size=(1, output_neurons))
```

```
24 for epoch in range(epochs):
25     hidden_input = np.dot(X, weights_input_hidden) + bias_hidden
26     hidden_output = sigmoid(hidden_input)
27     final_input = np.dot(hidden_output, weights_hidden_output) + bias_output
28     final_output = sigmoid(final_input)
29     error = y - final_output
30     d_output = error * sigmoid_derivative(final_output)
31     error_hidden = d_output.dot(weights_hidden_output.T)
32     d_hidden = error_hidden * sigmoid_derivative(hidden_output)
33     weights_hidden_output += hidden_output.T.dot(d_output) * learning_rate
34     bias_output += np.sum(d_output, axis=0, keepdims=True) * learning_rate
35     weights_input_hidden += X.T.dot(d_hidden) * learning_rate
36     bias_hidden += np.sum(d_hidden, axis=0, keepdims=True) * learning_rate
37 print("Trained Feedforward Neural Network Output:\n")
38 print(final_output)
39 predictions = (final_output > 0.5).astype(int)
40 print("\nPredicted Output (after thresholding):\n", predictions)
41
```

Trained Feedforward Neural Network Output:

```
[[0.00430516]
 [0.01255233]
 [0.0124792 ]
 [0.98350436]]
```

Predicted Output (after thresholding):

```
[[0]
 [0]
 [0]
 [1]]
```