

```

1  from itertools import permutations
2
3  def tsp_bruteforce(graph, start):
4      nodes = list(graph.keys())
5      nodes.remove(start)
6      min_path = None
7      min_cost = float('inf')
8
9      for perm in permutations(nodes):
10         current_cost = 0
11         current_path = [start] + list(perm) + [start]
12         for i in range(len(current_path)-1):
13             current_cost += graph[current_path[i]][current_path[i+1]]
14
15         if current_cost < min_cost:
16             min_cost = current_cost
17             min_path = current_path
18
19     return min_path, min_cost
20
21 graph = {
22     'A': {'A':0, 'B':10, 'C':15, 'D':20},
23     'B': {'A':10, 'B':0, 'C':35, 'D':25},
24     'C': {'A':15, 'B':35, 'C':0, 'D':30},
25     'D': {'A':20, 'B':25, 'C':30, 'D':0}
26 }
27
28 start_node = 'A'
29 path, cost = tsp_bruteforce(graph, start_node)
30
31 print("Shortest path:", " -> ".join(path))
32 print("Minimum cost:", cost)
33

```

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>>> %Run -c $EDITOR_CONTENT
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```
Shortest path: A -> B -> D -> C -> A
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Minimum cost: 80
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>>>
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