

```

1 import heapq
2
3 def heuristic(a, b):
4     return abs(a[0] - b[0]) + abs(a[1] - b[1])
5
6 def astar(grid, start, goal):
7     rows, cols = len(grid), len(grid[0])
8     open_list = []
9     heapq.heappush(open_list, (0 + heuristic(start, goal), 0, start, [start]))
10    visited = set()
11
12    while open_list:
13        f, g, current, path = heapq.heappop(open_list)
14        if current == goal:
15            return path
16        if current in visited:
17            continue
18        visited.add(current)
19        x, y = current
20        for dx, dy in [(-1,0),(1,0),(0,-1),(0,1)]:
21            nx, ny = x + dx, y + dy
22            if 0 <= nx < rows and 0 <= ny < cols and grid[nx][ny] == 0:
23                next_node = (nx, ny)
24                if next_node not in visited:
25                    g_new = g + 1
26                    f_new = g_new + heuristic(next_node, goal)
27                    heapq.heappush(open_list, (f_new, g_new, next_node, path + [next_node]))
28
29    return None
30
31 grid = [
32     [0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
33     [1, 1, 0, 1, 0],
34     [0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
35     [0, 1, 1, 1, 0],
36     [0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
37 ]

```

```
37 start = (0, 0)
38 goal = (4, 4)
39 path = astar(grid, start, goal)
40
41 if path:
42     print("Path found:")
43     print(path)
44 else:
45     print("No path found.")
46
```

```
>>> %Run -c $EDITOR_CONTENT
```

```
Path found:
```

```
[(0, 0), (0, 1), (0, 2), (0, 3), (0, 4), (1, 4), (2, 4), (3, 4), (4, 4)]
```

```
>>>
```