



Progressive Education Society's  
**MODERN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, Pune -05.**  
(An Autonomous Institute Affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University)

**MCA Department**

**PRACTICAL SUBMISSION RECORD- A.Y. 2025-26**

|                              |               |                                    |                  |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| <b>Class: FYMCA</b>          | <b>Div: B</b> | <b>Course Code: MCA01505</b>       | <b>Batch: F2</b> |
| <b>Semester: I</b>           |               | <b>Course Name: DSA Laboratory</b> |                  |
| <b>Name: Sandhya Jaiswal</b> |               | <b>Roll No: 51126</b>              |                  |
| <b>CO No: CO507.3</b>        |               | <b>Assignment No: 7</b>            |                  |

**Title:** To write a C++ program using a **recursive function** to generate all possible solutions of the **4-Queen's problem**, using a **queue data structure** to store and manage the positions of queens.

Code:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <queue>
using namespace std;
```

```
int board[4];
int countSol = 0;
```

```
// Check if queen can
be placed
bool isSafe(int row, int
col) {
    for (int i = 0; i <
row; i++) {
        if (board[i] == col
|| abs(board[i] - col) ==
row - i)
            return false;
    }
    return true;
}
```

```
// Recursive function
void solve(int row) {
    if (row == 4) {
        queue<int> q;
        for (int i = 0; i < 4;
i++)
```

```
q.push(board[i]);

        cout << "Solution
" << ++countSol << ":
";
        while (!q.empty())
        {
            cout <<
q.front() << " ";
            q.pop();
        }
        cout << endl;
        return;
```

```
    }

    for (int col = 0; col <
4; col++) {
        if (isSafe(row,
col)) {
            board[row] =
col;
            solve(row + 1);
        }
    }
}

int main() {
    solve(0);
    return 0;
}
```

**Output:**

Solution 1: 1 3 0 2

Solution 2: 2 0 3 1