Assignment-8

B.SandhyaRani

Download all python codes from

https://github.com/balumurisandhyarani/Assignment8/tree/main/Assignment8

and latex-tikz codes from

https://github.com/balumurisandhyarani550/Assignment8/tree/main/Assignment8

1 QUESTION No-2.42

Show that the matrix

$$B^\top \mathbf{AB} \tag{1.0.1}$$

is symmetric or skew symmetric according as **A**is symmetric or skew symmetric.

2 Solution

If $\mathbf{A}$ be symmetric i.e.,

$$\mathbf{A}^\top = \mathbf{A} \tag{2.0.1}$$

then

$$\begin{aligned}
(\mathbf{B}^\top\mathbf{AB})^\top &= [\mathbf{B}^\top(\mathbf{AB})]^\top && (2.0.2)\\
&(\mathbf{AB})^\top(\mathbf{B}^\top)^\top && (2.0.3)\\
&= (\mathbf{B}^\top\mathbf{A}^\top)\mathbf{B} && (2.0.4)\\
&= \mathbf{B}^\top\mathbf{A}^\top\mathbf{B} && (2.0.5)\\
&= \mathbf{B}^\top\mathbf{AB} && (2.0.6)\\
& && (2.0.7)
\end{aligned}$$

Hence

$$\mathbf{B}^\top\mathbf{AB} \tag{2.0.8}$$

is symmetric.
If $\mathbf{A}$ is skew symmetric i. e.,

$$\mathbf{A}^\top = -\mathbf{A} \tag{2.0.9}$$

then

$$\begin{aligned}
(\mathbf{B}^\top\mathbf{AB})^\top &= [\mathbf{B}^\top(\mathbf{AB})]^\top && (2.0.10)\\
&= (\mathbf{AB})^\top(\mathbf{B}^\top)^\top && (2.0.11)\\
&= (\mathbf{B}^\top\mathbf{A}^\top)\mathbf{B} && (2.0.12)\\
&= \mathbf{B}^\top(-\mathbf{A})\mathbf{B} && (2.0.13)\\
&= -(\mathbf{B}^\top\mathbf{AB}) && (2.0.14)
\end{aligned}$$

therefore

$$\mathbf{B}^\top\mathbf{AB} \tag{2.0.15}$$

is skew symmetric.