

# OFFLINE MESH

A Peer-to-Peer Communication System for Low-Connectivity Environments

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Project overview

Offline Mesh is a proposed offline-first mobile communication system designed to enable basic information exchange between nearby smartphones without relying on internet connectivity using Bluetooth and wifi if available.

The main purpose of making this app is to help people who live in low or no connectivity areas and people who can't afford the internet. This app is an offline app which means this app works in offline mode ,so that people can share basic information like messaging, calling, file sharing and more.

Offline mesh mostly depends on Bluetooth though it does not do all the tasks which can be done by the internet but it will be useful for people who need it most and who can't afford internet .

The system is designed to be simple, lightweight, and accessible, without requiring user accounts, cloud infrastructure, or continuous network system.

# PROBLEM STATEMENT

Most existing communication systems fail completely without internet access. This creates several real-world challenges like :

- People cannot communicate during emergencies or network failure.
- Most of the people in this world can't get access to the internet, offline mesh helps them in exchanging basic information.
- Many people live in areas with weak or unstable mobile networks despite having smartphones capable of local connectivity.
- Modern or current platforms do not prioritize offline communication as everybody relies on the internet and servers for calling.
- Despite the wide availability of smartphones, nearby devices remain unable to communicate when connectivity is lost. This creates a paradox where people are physically close but digitally disconnected.

Offline mesh is going to help people who often face these problems .

This makes people connected nearby without any internet. Also this system works in limited range as this works on Bluetooth, people can also use this when wifi is available nearby .

# OBJECTIVE

The main goal of OfflineMesh is to build a simple communication system that works without internet access. The project focuses on showing that devices can still exchange messages by directly connecting to nearby devices.

The key objectives are :-

- To design a decentralized communication model that does not rely on servers.
- To allow messages to travel from one device to another device through connected neighbors.
- To track how messages move across the network using hop counting.
- To prevent the same message from being delivered multiple times.
- To demonstrate the system through a working simulation.

This project focuses on practicality and clarity, showing how offline communication can function in real-world low-connectivity and environments.

# ARCHITECTURE OVERVIEW

OfflineMesh is designed as a decentralized mesh network, where each device acts as a node that communicates with nearby devices. There is no central server controlling the system.

Messages travel from one node to another in hop-by-hop fashion until they reach the recipient. This ensures that communication can continue even in areas with no internet access.

## Technical design

The key components of this systems -

- Node Structure : Each device is a node that keeps track of its neighboring connections.
- message object : Every message includes sender, receiver, content, and a hop counter to track propagation.
- Routing Logic: Messages are forwarded step-by-step through neighbors or near devices until they reach their destination.
- Duplicate Prevention: Nodes record processed message IDs to prevent delivering the same message multiple times.

# Features I can build

The conceptual features that can be implemented include:

- Peer-to-peer, server-less messaging
- Step-by-step message forwarding between nodes
- Hop-count tracking for delivery verification
- Duplicate message prevention
- Support for text, file, and photo sharing using Bluetooth or Wi-Fi Direct

Even though this is currently a simulation, the architecture and logic are fully prepared for real-world implementation.

## Simple visualization

A → B → C → D

Letters = devices (nodes)

Arrows = message flow

Messages hop from sender to receiver step by step

# Distinctive Features of Offline Mesh

OfflineMesh is different from other offline messaging apps in these ways:

- See how messages move: You can actually track how messages travel from one device to another, how hops are counted, and how duplicates are avoided.
- Flexible design: Nodes, messages, and routing are all separate, so adding things like file or photo sharing later will be easy.
- Something I can build: This is my own idea, not just copying another app- I can take it from concept to reality.
- Built-in technical clarity: Hop-count tracking and duplicate prevention are designed from the start, not hidden behind the scenes.

## Conclusion

OfflineMesh is an idea for a simple, offline communication system. Even without the internet or a central server, messages can travel between devices in a decentralized network.

Through this project, I've demonstrated that I can:

Plan and design the core architecture of a mesh network.

Think through message routing, hop-count tracking, and duplicate prevention.

Consider the technical details needed to make a real-world offline communication system work.