



# **Test Cases for** Combustion Chemistry in a **Isobaric Reactor**

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Extreme-Scale Data Science & Analytics (8739)

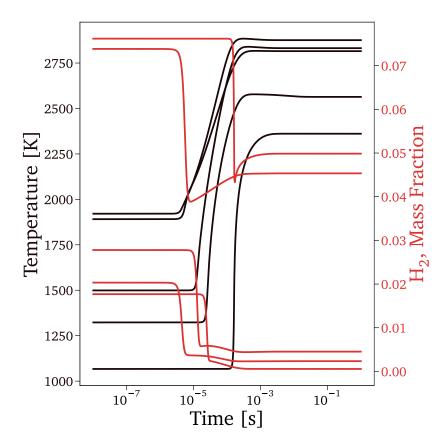




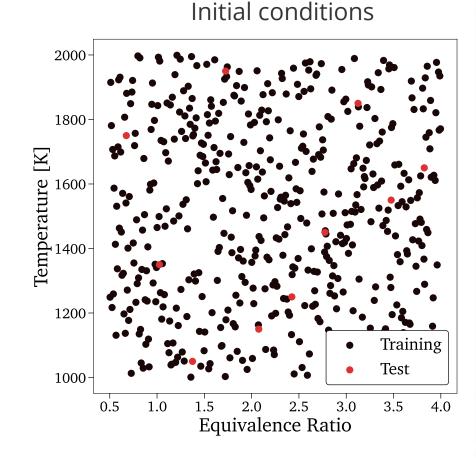
multimission laboratory managed and operated by National Technology & Engineering Solutions of Sandia, LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of Honeywell International Inc., for the U.S. Department of Energy's National Nuclear Security Administration under contract DE-NA0003525.



Isobaric 0-D Reactor (Hydrogen-air), 20 state variables (i.e., temperature and 19 species mass fractions)



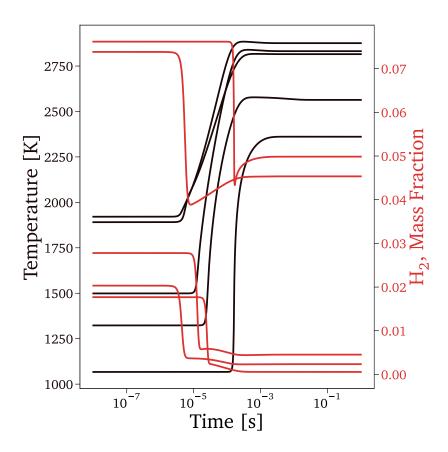
Some training scenarios



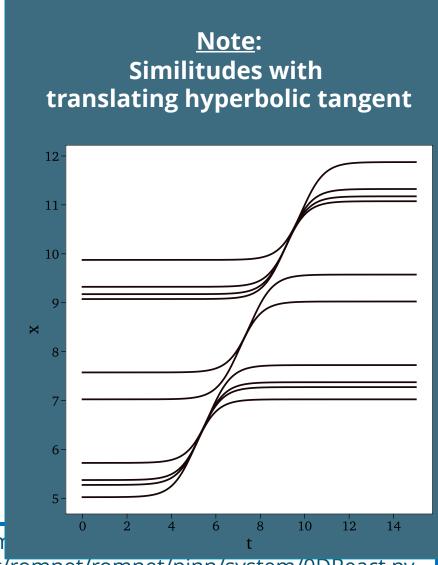
The physical system is implemented in \$WORKSPACE\_PATH/ROMNet/romnet/romnet/pinn/system/0DReact.py



Isobaric 0-D Reactor (Hydrogen-air), 20 state variables (i.e., temperature and 19 species mass fractions)



Some training scenarios



The physical system is implen \$WORKSPACE PATH/ROMNet/romnet/romnet/pinn/system/0DReact.py

### Run python scrip:

\$WORKSPACE\_PATH/ROMNet/romnet/scripts/generating\_data/0DReactor/Generate\_Data\_1\_Isobaric.py for generating simulation data

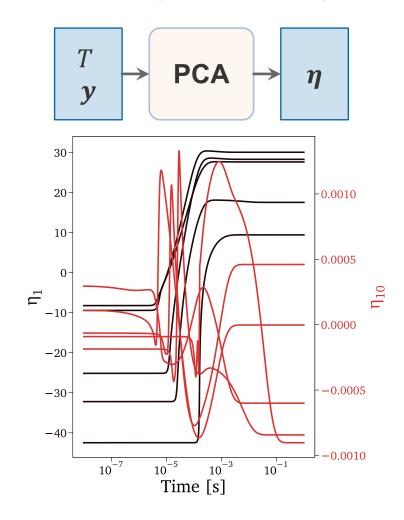
Note: The script needs to be run twice, the second time for generating test data

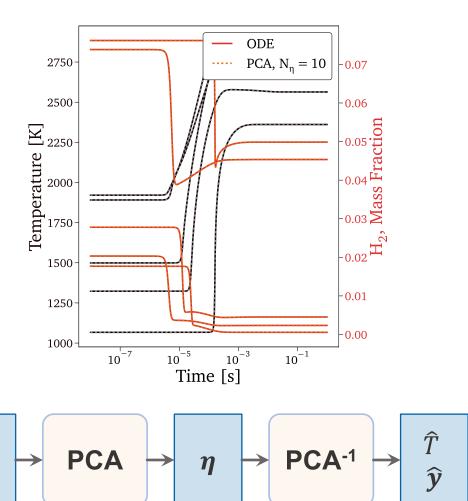
### Run Jupyter Notebook:

\$WORKSPACE\_PATH/ROMNet/romnet/scripts/generating\_data/0DReactor/Generate\_Data\_3\_Isobaric.ipynb for generating training and test data



Employed PCA for reducing the dimensionality of the state space





10 principal components ( $\eta$ ) are sufficient for good accuracy

y

### Run python scrip:

\$WORKSPACE\_PATH/ROMNet/romnet/scripts/generating\_data/0DReactor/Generate\_Data\_2\_Isobaric.py for generating PCA simulation data

Note: The script needs to be run twice, the second time for generating test data

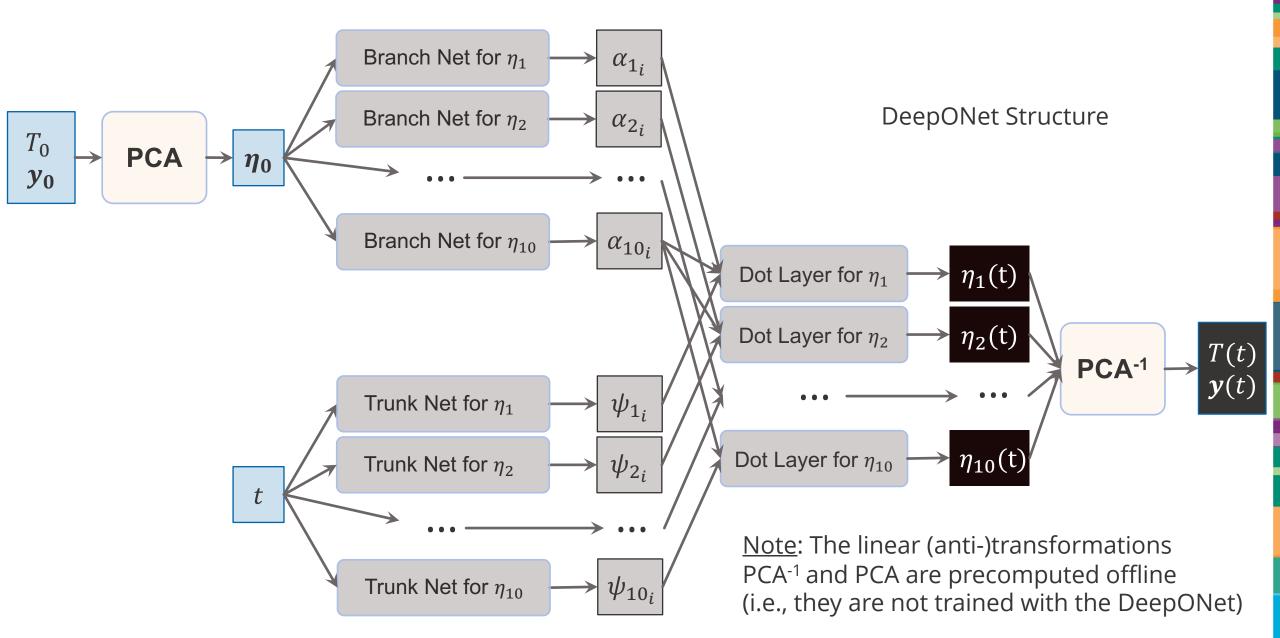
### Run Jupyter Notebook:

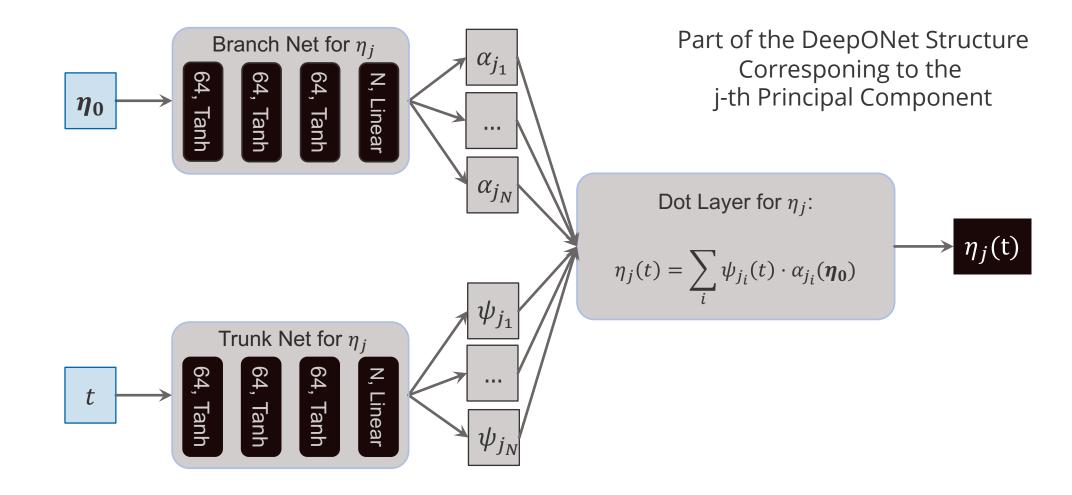
\$WORKSPACE\_PATH/ROMNet/romnet/scripts/generating\_data/0DReactor/Generate\_Data\_4\_Isobaric.ipynb for generating PCA training and test data



# **Test Case 9**







After being trained (even with large number of data and large number of neurons, N), the DeepONet generates highly oscillatory predictions

### <u>Test Case 9: Data-driven deep operator network (DeepONet) for predicting Principal Components</u>

- 9.1. Copy \$WORKSPACE PATH/ROMNet/romnet/input/0DReact/DeepONet/TestCase9/ROMNet Input.py to \$WORKSPACE PATH/ROMNet/romnet/input/ROMNet Input.py
- 9.2. In \$WORKSPACE PATH/ROMNet/romnet/input/ROMNet Input.py, change: 9.2.1. "self.WORKSPACE\_PATH = ..."
- 9.3. Move to \$WORKSPACE PATH/ROMNet/romnet/app/
- 9.4. Run: "python3 ROMNet.py ../input/"
- 9.5. Postprocess results via: \$WORKSPACE PATH/ROMNet/romnet/scripts/postprocessing/0DReact/DeepONet/Predict DeepONet.ipynb

### Investigating the issue: a principal component analysis

Aggregation of training scenarios for  $\eta_i(t)$ , where j represents the scenario index:

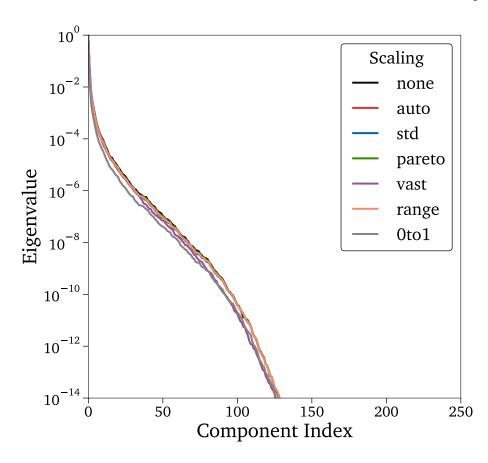
$$dim(H_j) = N_t \times N_s$$
No. time No. of instants scenarios

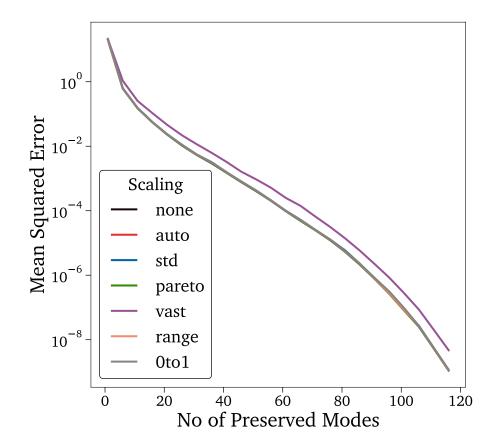


Eigendecomposition of  $R_{H_i}$ :

$$\Psi_j = \frac{H_j - C_j}{D_j} A_j$$

(Note: results are shown for j=1 (i.e., for  $\eta_1$ ))

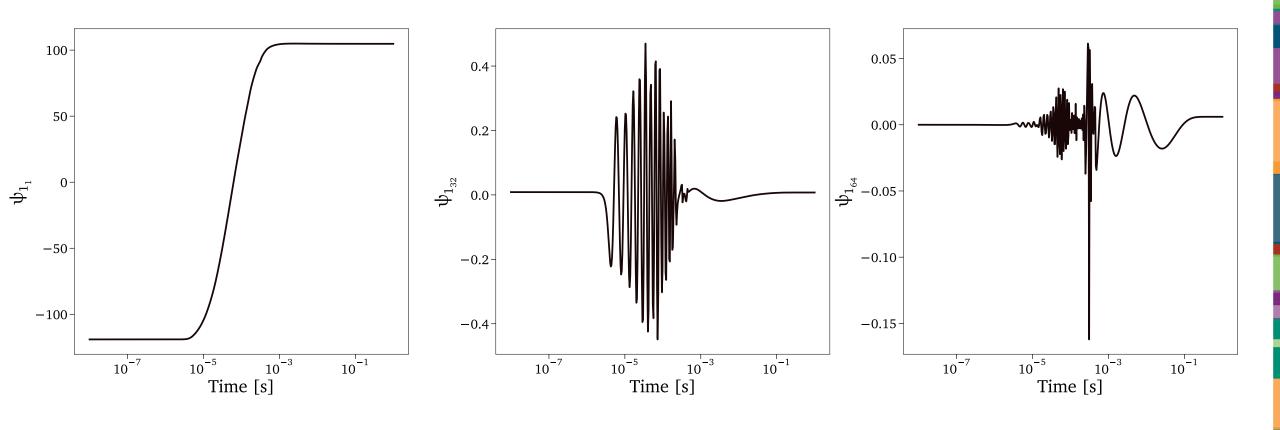




A relatively large number of modes needs to be preserved in order to predict  $\eta_j$  with good accuracy



Low energy modes are highly oscillatory and hard to be learnt by the DeepONet's trunk nets





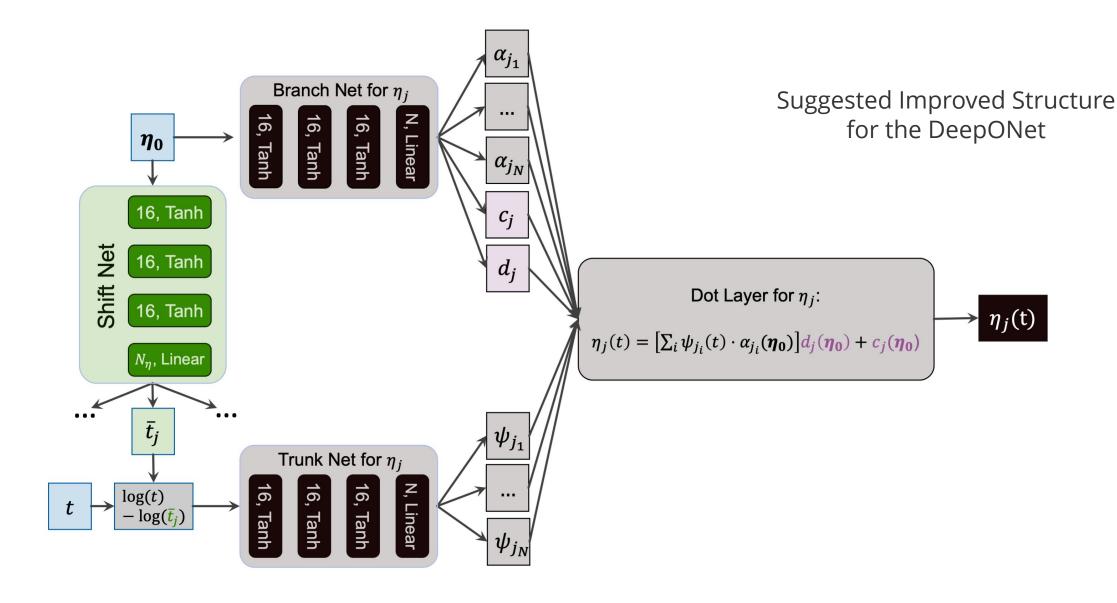
Run Jupyter Notebook:

\$WORKSPACE\_PATH/ROMNet/romnet/scripts/generating\_data/0DReactor/Generate\_Data\_5.ipynb for generating PCA data



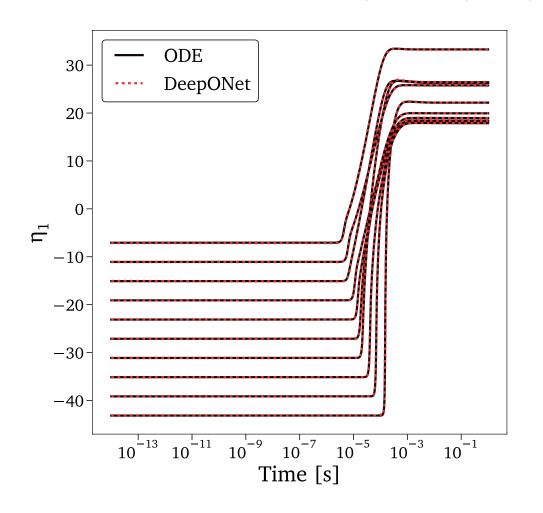
## **Test Case 10**

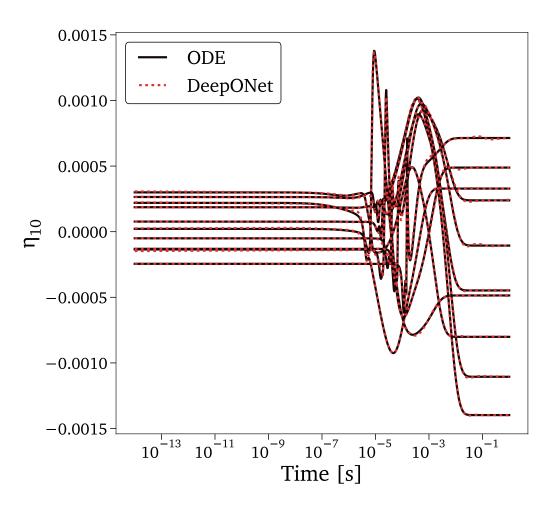




Results from the improved structure

Predicted time-dependent principal components for test scenarios

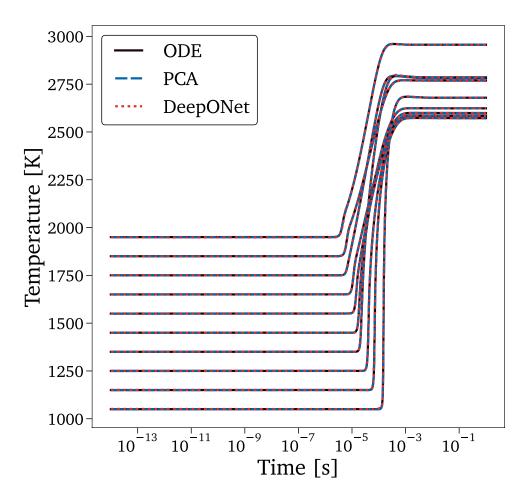


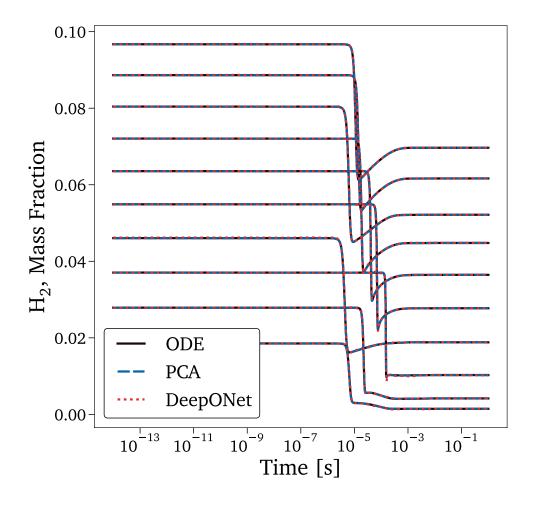




Results from the improved structure

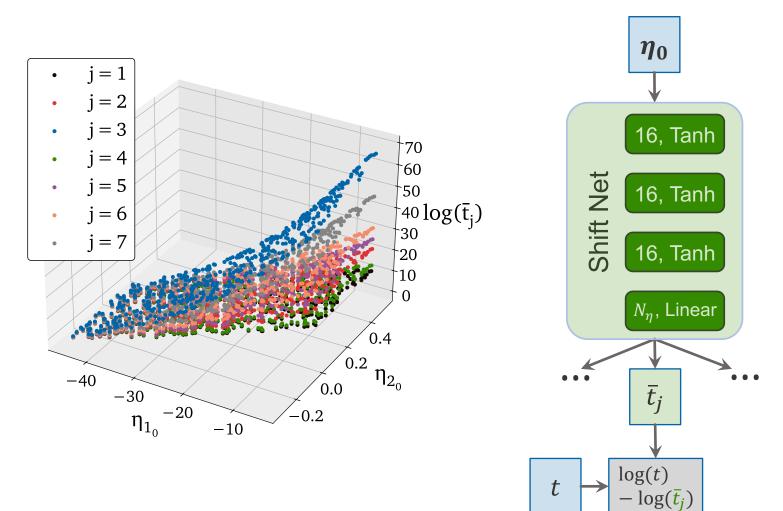
Reconstructed time-dependent temperature and species for test scenarios

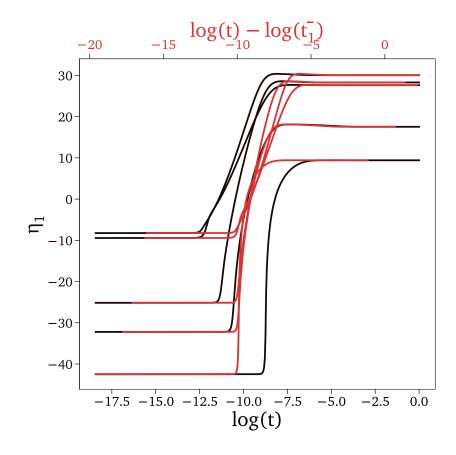






Results from the improved structure







### <u>Test Case 10: Data-driven improved deep operator network (DeepONet) for predicting Principal Components</u>

- 10.1. Copy \$WORKSPACE\_PATH/ROMNet/romnet/input/0DReact/DeepONet/TestCase10/ROMNet\_Input.py to \$WORKSPACE\_PATH/ROMNet/romnet/input/ROMNet\_Input.py
- 10.2. In \$WORKSPACE\_PATH/ROMNet/romnet/input/ROMNet\_Input.py, change: 10.2.1. "self.WORKSPACE\_PATH = ..."
- 10.3. Move to \$WORKSPACE\_PATH/ROMNet/romnet/app/
- 10.4. Run: "python3 ROMNet.py ../input/"
- 10.5. Postprocess results via: \$WORKSPACE\_PATH/ROMNet/romnet/scripts/postprocessing/0DReact/DeepONet/Predict\_DeepONet.ipynb